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International Mint Marks ◍ Numismatic Publications ◍ Bullion Values
Book Lists ◍ Numismatic Organizations ◍ Coin Dealers Organizations

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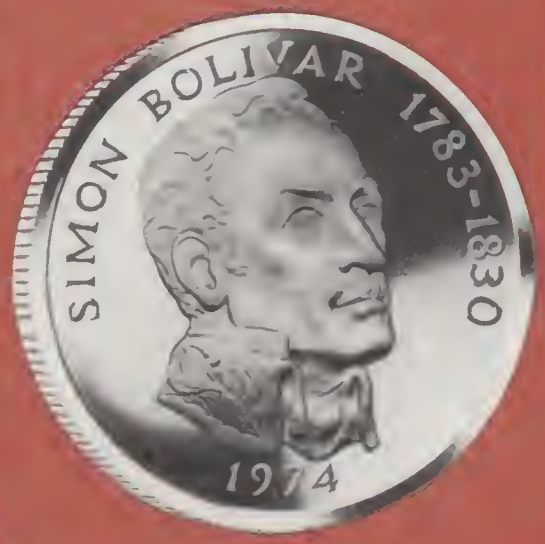
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Published by Amos Press Inc., Post Office Box 150, Sidney, Ohio 45365. Publishers of Coin World, a weekly newspaper for the entire numismatic field; World Coins, a monthly magazine devoted to foreign and ancient coins; Numismatic Scrapbook, a monthly magazine covering North American numismatics; Linn's Stamp News, the world's largest and most informative weekly stamp newspaper; and Gun Week, a weekly newspaper for gun enthusiasts.

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World Coins
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Dear Collector:

Additions, expansion, updates and changes highlight this 10th edition of the very popular "How To Order Foreign Coins" produced by the staff of World Coins magazine.

A bonus is the addition of "Modern World Mint Marks". This popular feature first appeared in World Coins magazine and later was sold as a separate booklet. It has now been revised, updated and added to this book for all collectors of coins of the world.

Changes for the better found in this edition include the listing of all countries in alphabetical order, whether they offer collectors any numismatic services or not. If they do not, it is so noted. Previously, countries not offering any numismatic services were listed separately.

Other changes, updates and additions include the listing of current values of major currencies of the world, addresses of government mints around the world, a listing of world coin organizations in the United States and abroad, addresses of publications in the United States which promote world coin and paper money collecting, and a listing of world dealer organizations.

Also included is a listing of popular gold and silver coins, a handy postal guide, and a revised listing of books of interest to collectors of world coins published since 1966.

We hope you will enjoy "How To Order Foreign Coins" as it offers collectors of coins and paper money of the world information not available in any other single publication.

Work on this booklet dates back to 1964 when this book "How To Order Foreign Coins" first appeared serially in Coin World. Due to popular demand, it was then reprinted in booklet form.

While changing ordering information from various countries of the world continues to be the essential part of each new edition, each edition grows with additional help from you the collectors. We appreciate your help, ideas and suggestions.

May we suggest in order to keep on top of these changes, you subscribe to Coin World, the weekly newspaper which covers every phase of numismatic happenings in the world, and to World Coins, our monthly magazine which offers you indepth articles on world coins and paper money. You'll enjoy both publications!

Sincerely,

Courtney L. Coffing
Courtney Coffing
WORLD COINS EDITOR

Jan Bruns
Jan Bruns
EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

Donna O'Keefe
Donna O'Keefe
EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

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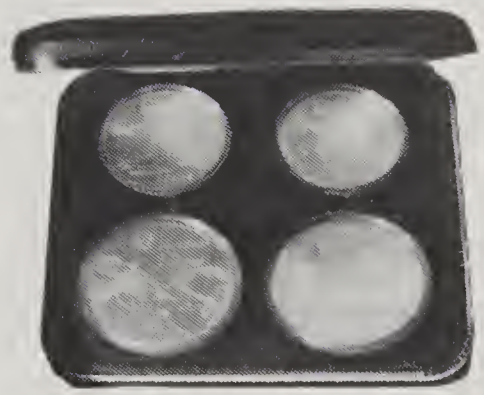

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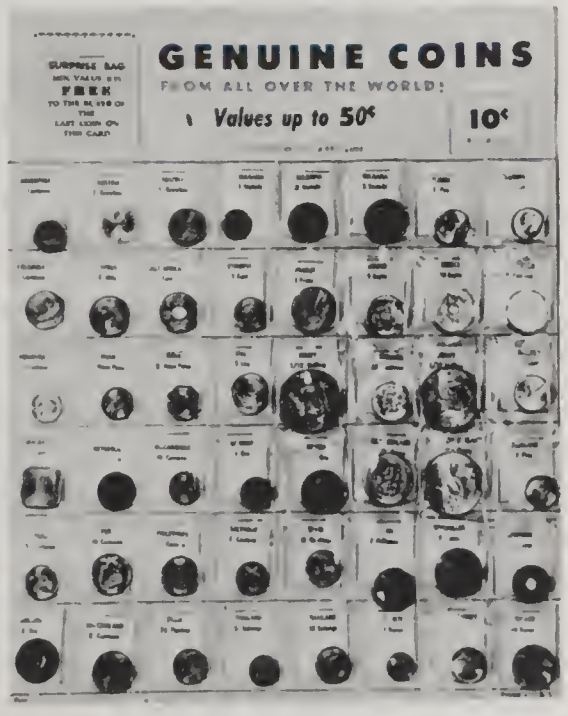

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Countries with Numismatic Ordering Procedures

The following is an alphabetical listing of the countries throughout the world which make numismatic services available to collectors.

Also incorporated into the listing are those nations which currently perform no numismatic services.

It should be noted that when ordering coins from foreign countries, returns of any coins are never permitted. This should be understood by the customer before ordering.

AFGHANISTAN

Afghanistan coins in Uncirculated condition are available from Da Afghanistan Bank, Ibn Sina Street, Government Bank, Kabul, Afghanistan.

A bank spokesman said, "We are prepared to dispatch from one set up to three sets of coins by registered airmail. The cost of one set is $1.60 postpaid; two sets is $2.60, and three sets is $3.60 postpaid. The three mentioned prices are due to fluctuate in accordance with the rate of exchange."

Payment should be made in U.S. dollars to the bank's account at Chase Manhattan Bank, 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10015; First National City Bank, 399 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022; Union Bank of Switzerland, Zurich, Switzerland; Irving Trust Company, One Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10015; American Express International Banking Corp., New York Agency, P.O. Box 740, Church Street Station, N.Y., N.Y. 10008; Bank of America, San Francisco, California 94120; Deutsche Bank AG., Hamburg, West Germany.

AJMAN

Ajman three-coin sets dated 1969 and 1970 containing one, two and five riyals silver coins were struck by the Vienna Mint, Austria.

Other Ajman coins available to collectors include 1970 silver 10 riyal specimen coin commemorating Nikolai Lenin, Russian Communist leader, which was struck in Switzerland.

Five and 7½ riyals silver pieces dated 1970 commemorate the death of Gamal Abdel Nasser, Egypt's late president with limited striking of 4,000 two-coin specimen sets.

Also available are three different "animal coins", all of 7½ riyals denomination. The .925 fine silver pieces measure 37 millimeters and weigh 23 grams. Animals portrayed on the coins are a fish, deer and a bird.

The above coins may be ordered from one of the following agents: Mecattaf Bank, P.O. Box 5, Ajman, Arabian Gulf; Ant. Mecattaf & Fils, P.O. Box 5833, Beirut, Lebanon; Cushman's, 509 Church street, Herkimer, N.Y. 13350. Collectors may write for price details.

ALBANIA

Albania silver specimen proof sets dated 1970, made up of the 25, 10 and five lek, are being made available to collectors for $107.80.

Pure (1.000 fine) silver 25, 10 and five lek pieces measure 60, 40 and 30 millimeters in diameter and weigh 83.33, 33.33 and 16.66 grams respectively.

Coins may be ordered separately for: 25 lek $60.50; 10 lek $28.60; five lek $18.70. Coins are packaged in wallet-type presentation case.

Please add two dollars per order for postage and handling.

Price for a combination set of five gold and three silver coins is $1,660.

Exclusive distributors for Albania 1970 silver three-coin proof sets have been announced by the Albanian finance ministry for a number of nations. The list of official distributors includes:

UNITED STATES: Italcambio Inc; P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161.

AUSTRIA: Elar/Deutsche Numismatik Austria, IX Wahringerstrasse 2-4, 1096 Wien, Austria. CANADA: AGIMPEX, P.O. Box 65, Snowdon, Montreal 26, Canada.

FRANCE: Numismatique Francaise SA, 41 Rue Francois ler, Paris 8, France. GERMANY: Deutsche Numismatik HGMBH, Untermainkai 82, 6000 Frankfurt/Main, Germany. ITALY: Italcambio CA, Piazza Pio XI, 1, 20123 Milano, Italy.

JAPAN: Taisei Stamp and Coin Co., P.O. Box 187, Nihonbashi, Chuoku, Tokyo, Japan. NETHERLANDS: Numismatiek International "Numint", Keizersgracht 722, Amsterdam, Netherlands. SOUTH AFRICA: Bickels Coins and Medals Ltd., 151 Jeppe Street, Johannesburg, South Africa.

SWITZERLAND: Monnaies Or Argent SA, Via Livio 4, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland, or Bank fur Handel und Efekten, Talacker 50, Zurich, Switzerland. VENEZUELA: Italcambio CA, Apartado de Correo 2693, Caracas, Venezuela.

The sale price is $107.80 United States funds per silver set, according to Joachin Alemany, spokesman for the United States distributors, Italcambio.

ALBANIA

OLDER COINS

Albanian coins are available from the Communist state trade monopoly, Artexport, Tirana, Albania. Collectors may write for detailed pricelist.

Albania 1969 coins issued in denominations of one lek; 50, 20, 10 and five quindarka, struck to commemorate the 25th anniversary of the liberation of the Homeland, are available for $1.50 per set plus postage.

ALBANIA

PAPER MONEY

Obsolete 1957 Albanian banknotes are available from Artexport, Tirana, Albania. The Communist state trade monopoly revealed that sets consist of uncirculated notes of 1,000, 500, 100, 50 and 10 lek. Each set costs U.S. $15.

Payment in U.S. dollars may be sent directly to Artexport, Tirana, Albania.

ALGERIA

Banque De L'Algerie, Sucursale D'Algerie, 8 Boulevard Carnot, Algeria, Africa advises they have no numismatic services at present.

ANGOLA

Banco de Angola, Luanda, Daroal, Angola, Africa advises they have no numismatic services to offer collectors at the present time.

ANGUILLA

Silver $4, $2, $1 and half dollar coins, issued to commemorate Anguilla's withdrawal from St. Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla Federation on May 30, 1967 and confirming the withdrawal by plebiscite among its inhabitants July 11, 1967, are available to collectors.

Pieces may be ordered singly or in sets from Italcambio C.A., P.O. Box 1798, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland or Italcambio Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161. Price for a complete set of the silver coins is $54.00. Cost of each coin sold singly follows: Half dollar, $6.00; one dollar, $8.50; two dollars, $15.50 and four dollars, $24.00. All coins (single or in sets) are supplied with presentation case and certificate of guarantee.

Price for a combination set of four gold and four silver coins is $672.

Add $2 to each order for airmail postage and insurance.

ARGENTINA

Casa De Moneda De La Nacion, Buenos Aires, Argentina, advises they have no collector services at the present time.

AUSTRALIA

Australia 1974-dated specimen and uncirculated coin sets are available from

the Royal Australian Mint, according to J. B. Joslin, controller of the Mint.

Uncirculated sets in vinyl wallets consisting of one, two, five, 10, 20 and 50 cent coins cost $3.60 each postpaid by registered surface mail and $5.10 each pp. by registered airmail.

Specimen sets made up of above coins and packed in precast, hard plastic containers cost $18.00 each pp. by registered surface mail and $20.25 each pp. by registered airmail.

Joslin advises that stocks of all earlier dated coins and coin sets have been exhausted.

Remittance for purchase of specimen or uncirculated sets should be sent by bank draft payable to Royal Australian Mint. Checks or US postal money orders are not acceptable. Orders with remittance should be sent to: Royal Australian Mint, Canberra, A.C.T. 2600, Australia.

AUSTRIA

Austrian 1974 coins could be ordered from the Vienna Mint through ordering deadline of November 30. Silver 50 schilling piece commemorating Viennese International horticulture exhibit cost 75 Austria schillings (US $4) each in specimen or 56 schillings uncirculated ($3). Also available is silver 50 schilling piece commemorating 50 anniversary of Austrian broadcasting system for same price as above pieces.

Twelfth Olympic winter games are commemorated on silver 100 schilling piece available on December 23.

A set of five 1974-dated 50 and 100 schilling coins in specimen condition including Horticulture exhibit coin, Austrian police piece, Salisbury cathedral commemorative, Austrian broadcasting systems coin and 12th winter Olympic games piece, housed in clear plastic holder have been released. Collectors may write for ordering details.

Seven-coin set consisting of regular issue 10, five and one schilling; 50, 10, five and two groschen, packed in clear PVC envelopes with Austrian Mint seal, may be ordered at 52 Austrian schillings (U.S. $2.80), per set in proof condition.

Also available is a combination set of above five commemoratives and seven-coin set.

Maria Theresa 1780 taler is a trade coin of silver. Collectors may write for price details.

Minimum order which can be accepted is U.S. $70 plus shipping and handling. Any combination of coins to reach minimum order may be specified by customer.

Orders for coins and coin sets will not be honored unless they appear on official Austrian Mint forms.

Orders, without remittance, should be sent to Direktion des Osterreichischen Hauptmunzamtes, Postfach 225, Wien III, Austria. Mint personnel will prepare a proforma invoice to be sent to customer, who may pay it to account of Austrian National Bank at any of the following banks in New York City: Chase Manhattan Bank, 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10015; Irving Trust Company, 1 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005 or First National City Bank, 399 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022.

AUSTRIA

PAPER MONEY

Collectors may apply to Austrian National Bank for banknotes. Bank will notify applicants the amount necessary for purchase of certain notes plus cost of postage and handling and also name and address of U.S. correspondents, who will transfer dollar equivalent to bank.

Address of Oesterreichische Nationalbank (Austrian National Bank) is Postfach 61, 1011 Wien, Austria.

BAHAMA ISLANDS

The Bahamas Monetary Authority no longer offers numismatic services to collectors, but refers all inquiries to its agents:

Silver Proof sets — Paramount International Coin Corporation (see below for Bahama Proof sets).

Gold coin sets — Italcambio, Inc., Post Office Box 61-1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161.

Coin of the Realm Ltd., P. O. Box N4845, Nassau, Bahamas distributes all Bahamian gold and silver coins as agents of Bahamas Central Bank. Collectors may write for details.

Bahamas four-coin set dated 1974 includes 50, 100, 150 and 200 dollar coins. Ordering information and price details may be obtained from Italcambio at above address.

Four-coin gold set dated 1972 and containing 10, 20, 50 and 100 dollars in uncirculated condition, total mintage 2,250 sets, is $414; cost of four-coin set in specimen condition, mintage 1,250 sets is $565; set of two smaller denomination coins, mintage 12,000 sets, is $69; 10 dollar coin costs $23 and 20 dollar coin $46. Orders may be sent to Italcambio C.A., Piazza Pio XI, 1, Milan 20123, Italy.

Set of four gold coins dated 1973 struck in commemoration of Bahamas Independence in denominations of 10, 20, 50 and 100 dollars, in Uncirculated condition at $180 (face value) plus handling charges. Four-coin set in Proof finish costs $400.

Address of Italcambio's North American office is given above.

BAHAMAS

PROOF SETS

Nine-coin proof sets of the Bahamas coinage dated 1974 are sold by distributor Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322. The sets include .925 fine silver $5, $2; .800 fine silver $1 and 50 cents; nickel 25 cents; cupro-nickel 15, 10 and five cents, and a brass one cent. The cutoff date for ordering 1974 proof sets was April 30, 1974, at a price of $46 per set postpaid.

Single proof $10 coins are available at $23 each pp., with a Bahamas Independence day cutoff date of July 10. Single proof $2 coins were available at $13 each pp., with a Flamingo day cutoff date of August 12.

Also available are uncirculated specimen (non-silver) sets at $23.50 each pp., single uncirculated specimen $5 (cupro-nickel) coins at $8 each pp., and specimen $2 coins (cupro-nickel) at $4.50 each pp.

BAHAMAS

PAPER MONEY

Bahamas current, obsolete and specimen notes are available from Coin of the Realm Ltd., Post Office Box N4845, Nassau, N.P., Bahamas.

Payment may be made in any freely convertible currency or by personal check. Shipment of notes, if paid by check, will not be made until the check clears through the bank.

BAHRAIN

Bank of Bahrain will supply currently circulating coins and banknotes directly to collectors. Current coinage in Bahrain includes 100, 50, 25, ten, five and one fils coins, while existing bank notes include 500, 250, 100 fils and ten, five and one dinar notes.

Also available are the 1969-dated cupro-nickel 250 fils coin struck in connection with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization coin plan and the 1968-dated .800 fine silver 500 fils Isa Town commemorative coin.

Banknotes currently in circulation in Bahrain include 1, 5 and 10 dinars and 100, 250 and 500 fils.

The manager of the Bank of Bahrain said, "Current notes are available to anyone at rates of exchange prevailing at the time of purchase. In the event anyone is interested in purchasing coins, we prefer that inquiries be made first to insure that coins are still available."

Address of the Bank of Bahrain is Post Office Box 106, C.R. No. 269, Manama, Bahrain, Arabian Gulf.

BANGLADESH

Coins of Bangladesh are available in Uncirculated condition at the following prices: Aluminum five poisha at U.S. five cents each; aluminum 10 poisha costs 10 cents each and stainless steel 25 poisha costs 25 cents each. Uncirculated paper money in denomination of one taka costs 25 cents each; five taka, $1.25; 10 taka, $2.50 and 100 taka $25 each.

Postage must be paid on all orders. Payment may be made by personal check and sent by registered post to insure safe arrival. On receipt of payment, Reserve Bank of India will issue export license and orders wiill be dispatched to customer.

Orders should be sent to J. B. Desai, P.O. Box No. 222, Ahmedabad 380001, India.

Collectors may also write to D. J. Mehta, P.O. Box 6016, Bombay 12DD, India for ordering and price details.

BARBADOS

Paramount International Coin Corporation marketed 1974 Barbados eight-coin proof sets composed of a .925 fine silver $10 coin; an .800 fine silver $5 coin; $2, $1, 25 cent and 10 cent cupro-nickel coins; a 5 cent brass coin and a 1 cent bronze coin. The silver pieces were also struck in cupro-nickel for inclusion in uncirculated sets. Proof set sold for $50 each; Uncirculated set cost $25 each. Silver 10 dollar specimen coin costs $22.50 each. Handling charge of $1 should be added to U.S. orders and $1.50 for orders outside U.S. for sets; 50 cents and $1 respectively for individual coin orders.

Ordering deadline of November 30, 1974 was placed on Proof items. The coins were struck at the Franklin Mint.

Orders should be made to Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322.

BELGIUM

Collectors interested in obtaining information on 1975-dated five coin sets of Belgium may send requests to Royal Mint of Belgium, 95 Rue de l'Hotel des Monnaies, 1060 Brussels, Belgium. They will then be advised in due time about the conditions of sale for 1975-dated sets. Deadline for ordering 1974 sets was June 30, 1974.

Sets are made up of pure nickel 10 francs, cupro-nickel five and one franc pieces, cupro-nickel 25 centimes and bronze 50 centimes with French or Dutch legend. Sets are contained in pocket-type holder at a cost of 40 Belgian francs (US $1.10). An additional 65 francs is added for postage to orders of one to four sets, 105 francs for five to 10 sets and 160 francs for 11 to 20 sets. Belgian franc is valued at U.S. $0.026.

Payments should be made to postal check account number 9385.34 of the Monnaie Royale Numismatique (Royal Mint - Numismatics), 1060 Brussels, Belgium.

BELGIUM

PAPER MONEY

Societe Generale de Banque, 3 Montagne du Parc, Brussels, Belgium, will supply crisp uncirculated legal tender notes of Belgium to collectors. Cost of notes is face value plus postage remitted to any major international bank in the United States which has correspondent relations with Belgium.

Names of a few of the banks are: First National City Bank, 399 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022; Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Company, Chicago, Illinois; Crocker-Citizens National Bank, 1 Sansome Street, San Francisco, California 94120; National Bank of Detroit, Detroit, Michigan; First National Bank, Boston, Massachusetts; Cleveland Trust Company, Cleveland, Ohio; The Philadelphia National Bank, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Seattle First National Bank, Seattle, Washington; First National Bank of Portland, Portland, Oregon; Republic National Bank, Dallas, Texas; Valley National Bank, Phoenix, Arizona; First Wisconsin National Bank, Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Mercantile Trust Company, St. Louis, Missouri; Citizens and South National Bank, Savannah, Georgia; Maryland National Bank, Baltimore, Maryland.

Northwestern National Bank, Minneapolis, Minnesota; Industrial National Bank, Providence, Rhode Island; Hartford National Bank and Trust Company, Hartford, Connecticut; Whitney National Bank, New Orleans, Louisiana; Union Planters National Bank, Memphis Tennessee; First National Bank, Cincinnati, Ohio; First National Bank of Miami, Miami, Florida; First National Bank of Denver, Denver Colorado; Merchants National Bank and Trust Company, Indianapolis, Indiana.

BELIZE

Belize, formerly British Honduras, has issued four coins, including bronze one cent, nickel-brass five cents and cupro-nickel 10 and 25 cents. The coins were struck at the Royal Mint, London, and are available for U.S. $1 from William Williamson, P.O. Box 164, Belize City, Belize.

A five-coin set, including a cupro-nickel 50 cent coin costs U.S. $2 per set or three sets for $5. All coin sets are sent postpaid.

Williamson also advises he will supply current banknotes of Belize. Price quotes are available on request.

BELIZE

PROOF SETS

Available through October 31 deadline was eight-coin set depicting native birds of Belize. Included in set was one, five, 10, 25, 50 cents and $1, $5 and $10 coins. Eight-coin Proof set with each coin struck in .925 fine silver costs $100 per set; eight-coin Proof set struck in non-precious metals costs $35 per set and uncirculated eight-coin set struck in non-precious metals is available at $20 per set.

Distributors of the coin sets was Paramount International Coin Corporation, Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322. Collectors may write Paramount for additional details.

BERMUDA

Collectors interested in obtaining Bermuda uncirculated five-coin sets should write Bermuda Coin and Stamp Company Ltd., Post Office Box 1413, Hamilton 5, Bermuda. Cost of one set of coins is $6.25 postpaid. Bermuda dollar is on par with U.S. dollar.

Uncirculated .500 fine silver dollar dated 1972 commemorating 25th wedding anniversary of Queen Elizabeth with mintage of 75,000 pieces is available for $8.50 each pp. Specimen of this piece in .925 fine silver with mintage of 15,000 pieces costs $32 each pp.

A 1964-dated .500 fine silver crown costs $5.00 each pp. while 1959-dated silver crown costs $21 each pp.

Proof set of 1970-dated coins with mintage of 10,000 sets costs $40.75 each pp.

Proof set of 1970-dated coins consisting of seven coins including $20 gold piece, with only 1,000 numbered sets issued, costs $695 each pp.

All material is sent by registered first class mail. Collectors may send orders to Bermuda Coin and Stamp Company Ltd., at above address.

BHUTAN

Bhutan, a small independent kingdom situated on the north east corner of India, issued the following 1966-dated coins commemorating 40th anniversary of the accession of the present king's father, King Jigme Wangchuk in 1926.

One gold proof set consisting of five, two and one sertums sells for 140 pounds.

One gold uncirculated one sertum coin sells for 12 pounds 50 pence.

One platinum proof set, containing five, two and one sertums sells for 400 pounds or U.S. $760.00.

One cupro-nickel proof four-coin set of three, one, half and quarter rupees sells for 4 pounds or U.S. $9.60 and one silver proof three rupee coin costs 15 pounds or U.S. $36. All coins are dated 1966.

All coins are packaged in leatherette cases and can be bought from Spink & Son Ltd., 5 King Street, St. James's London, S.W.I, Great Britain, who has been appointed sole agent. Before ordering write to confirm availability.

Coin World-World Coins editorial board have examined the sets of coins referred to, and they are Proof as that term is understood by North American collectors.

BOLIVIA

Casa de la Moneda, Potosi, Bolivia and the Banco Central de Bolivia, La Paz, Bolivia, both advise they have no collector services at the present time.

BRAZIL

Casa de Moneda, Praca de Republica 173, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, advises they have no numismatic services available to collectors at the present time.

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322 markets the 1974 British Virgin Islands Proof Set. The six-coin set is struck at the Franklin Mint and consists of a .925 fine silver $1 piece; copper-nickel

pieces of 50 cents, 25 cents, 10 cents and 5 cents; and a bronze one cent piece. Proof sets were available at $21 each postpaid, and Uncirculated Specimen sets were available at $11 each postpaid with an ordering deadline of June 30, 1974.

British Virgin Islands 1973 and 1974-dated sets are available through Paramount now at slightly higher prices.

BRUNEI

Collectors interested in obtaining coins of Brunei should contact either Spink and Son Ltd., Five King Street, London S.W.1, England or Lauren Benson, Putnam Building, Davenport, Iowa 52801 asking for availability and price quotations.

BULGARIA

Hemus, 6 Blvd. Russky, Sofia, Bulgaria, is the authorized government agency with which collectors are directed to deal with for new coins.

Bulgarian coins dated 1951 and later available from Italcambio, Inc., include 1973-dated Vasil Lewsky silver five leva measuring 36 millimeters available at U.S. $12.50.

Other five leva coins also available for U.S. $12.50 each include 1972-dated Paissii Hilendarski coin; 1971-dated Georgii Rakovski coin; 1970-dated Ivan Vazov piece and 1964-dated Georgi Dimitrov piece.

A set of eight silver coins is available from Italcambio at $165 per set. Eight divisional coins in common metals cost $3.90.

Price for a combination set of four gold and eight silver coins is $587.20.

Collectors may write Italcambio Inc., Post Office Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161, for complete price list of Bulgarian coins available. Please add $2 to orders to cover postage and handling

BURUNDI

Banque de la Republique du Burundi is able to send collectors one or more sets of coins which are in circulation at the present time. Each set consists of the following: Aluminum one franc, aluminum five francs and cupro-nickel 10 francs.

Cost of each set is U.S. $5 postpaid. Payment should be made by certified check.

Address is: Banque de la Republique du Burundi, Bujumbura, Burundi, Africa.

BURUNDI

PAPER MONEY

Banque de la Republique du Burundi made the following complete set of banknotes available to collectors.

One banknote of 5,000, 1,000, 500, 100, 50, 20, and ten francs is available for U.S. $88, transport and insurance costs included. Payment should be made by certified check, bank draft or international postal money order.

Address is: Banque de la Republique du Burundi, B.P. 705, Bujumbura, Burundi, Africa.

CAMBODIA

Cambodia is issuing four-coin set dated 1974 including two .900 fine gold coins in denomination of 100,000 and 50,000 riel and two silver coins. Designs are based on original renditions of themes typical of Cambodian lore, legend and historical figures.

Collectors interested in obtaining the gold and silver coins may contact Italcambio, Inc., 1470 N.E. 129th Street, North Miami, Fla. 33161.

CAMBODIA

PAPER MONEY

Banque Nationale du Cambodge will sell banknotes (one set currently in use) to collectors for U.S. $13.21 postpaid.

Payment should be made payable to the bank's account at either of the following banks: First National City Bank, 399 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10622; Irving Trust Company, 1 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10015.

Address is: Banque Nationale du Cambodge, Boite Postale 10, Phnom-Penh, Cambodia.

CAMEROUN

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF

Pieces of 50 francs dated 1959 and 1961 as well as 100 francs dated 1971 put in circulation in the Federal Republic of Cameroun may be obtained from the Banque Centrale Douala, (Boite Postale) B.P. 5.445, Cameroun.

Price is based on face value plus cost of mailing.

Concerning orders of 100 coins or less, price is face value plus 2,500 C.F.A. francs.

For orders larger than 100 pieces, the price depends on the actual expenses of the bank.

In both cases, orders must be paid in advance in American money. One C.F.A. franc equals about $0.004, but exchange rates vary day to day.

CANADA

Orders for Canadian uncirculated sets are acceptable each year commencing January 1. Included in the set are the dollar, 50, 25, ten, five and one cent pieces.

The sets are priced at $5 each; three sets for $15; five sets for $25; 10 sets for $50; and 25 sets for $125.

The nickel dollar coins are offered to collectors at $2.50 each. The minimum acceptable order is for three coins for $7.50.

Canada 1975 silver dollar commemorating Calgary centennial may be obtained by writing Royal Canadian Mint, Numismatic Section, Coins Uncirculated, P.O. Box 470, Ottawa, Ontario K1N 8 S5, Canada.

All orders must be accompanied by a certified check, post office money order or bank draft payable in Canadian dollars to the Royal Canadian Mint.

Most U.S. collectors wishing to order these sets can be best accommodated at their local post offices, where they should request a money order payable in Canadian funds. U.S. postal officials are supplied with current conversion tables, and will collect a sufficient amount in U.S. funds to equal the amount required in Canadian funds.

Canadian 1976 Olympic coins including a total of 14 $5 coins and 14 $10 coins, all struck in .925 fine silver are being issued over a period of four years.

The coins are being released in groups of four including two $5 and two $10 coins, for a total of seven Olympic coin sets.

Coins carry Olympic theme on reverses and portrait of Queen Elizabeth II on the obverse.

Dealers who handle the coins include Canadian Olympic Coin Program, P.O. Box 1976, Dayton, Ohio 45401 for the Proof Olympic coins.

Uncirculated versions of the coins may be obtained from Olympic Coins, P.O. Box 61-1976, North Miami, Florida 33161.

Collectors should inquire as to type of holders available and prices, which vary with each issue.

CANADA

BANK OF MONTREAL

The Bank of Montreal has discontinued its numismatic services division. Several Canadian firms will offer some of the coins formerly distributed by Bank of Montreal including Agimpex, 4810 Queen Mary Road, Montreal 3, Canada; Guardian Trust Co., 618 St. James Street West, Montreal 3, Canada and Frank Rose, 137 Yonge Street, Toronto 1, Canada.

CANADA

BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA

The Bank of Nova Scotia releases a gold coins price list. The bank buys and sells circulated gold coins of the U.S., Canada, England, Mexico and other foreign countries, in very good to very fine condition.

The Bank of Nova Scotia maintains its general office at 44 King Street West, Toronto 1, Ontario.

CAYMAN ISLANDS

Winston Churchill centenary of birth is commemorated on 25 dollar silver coin. Specimen coin could be obtained from Paramount Int'l. Coin Corp., through ordering deadline of Nov. 30. Information on uncirculated coins may be obtained from the Paramount firm.

Cayman Islands issued 1974-dated eight-coin Proof sets which were available through deadline of March 31.

Included in sets was silver one, two and five dollars, silver 50 cents, cupro-nickel five, 10, 25 and 50 cents and bronze one cent coin.

Inquiries on the possibility of 1975-dated specimen sets may be addressed to the exclusive US distributors, Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322.

CEYLON

The Foreign Department of the Bank of Ceylon makes its services available to collectors in dispatching uncirculated sets of Ceylon coins.

A complete set of seven coins including all expenses cost U.S. $6.25 on the basis of the prevailing rate of exchange. The coins are:

Aluminum one and two cents; nickel-brass five and ten cents; copper-nickel 25, 50 cents and one rupee.

Order with bank draft and/or mail transfer in dollar amounts may be made payable to: Bank of Ceylon, Foreign Department, York Street, Colombo, Ceylon.

Quantity lots are also sold by the bank with the express approval of the Exchange Control, and quotations for such transactions can be obtained on request.

The 1957 one rupee issued to commemorate the 2500th anniversary of Buddhism is available from the Bank of Ceylon. Collectors may write for price quote on this piece.

CHILE

Chile gold and silver coins in denominations of 50, 100, 200 pesos (gold) and five pesos (silver), are available from Italcambio C.A., Post Office Box 1798, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland or their U.S. branch office Italcambio, Inc., 1470 N.E. 129th Street, North Miami, Florida 33161.

The gold coins cost $94.60, $189.20 and $374 respectively while the silver piece is available for $27. Two dollars to cover postage and insurance fees should be added to orders.

Casa De Moneda, Quinta Normal, Santiago de Chile, South America, advises they have no collector services at present.

COLOMBIA

The treasurer of Avianca Inc., 6 West 49th Street, New York, N.Y. 10020, will sell six-coin set for $1.88. Set consists of 50, 20, 10, five, two and one cent pieces.

Colombian 1965 commemorative coins portraying Jorge Eliecer Gaitan in denominations of 50 and 20 centavos are available for $1 from Avianca Inc., the Colombian national airlines.

The decagonal Colombian 1967 one peso may be purchased for $1 each while the 1968-dated 39th Eucharistic Congress five pesos is available for $1.50 each.

CONSERVATION

COIN COLLECTION

Conservation Coin Collection is theme chosen to describe a total of 120 gold and silver coins planned for issuance by 24 governments of the world.

The governments, along with sponsoring organizations, World Wildlife Fund and the International Union for Conseration of Nature have banded together in an effort to preserve endangered species of wildlife by issuing coins to be sold to collectors throughout the world as well as to enter circulation in their respective countries.

The program is to span a period of four years with six of the 24 countries announced annually. Those six countries' coins will then be released at bimonthly intervals throughout the year. The first six countries to participate in the plan are Costa Rica, Indonesia, Mauritius, Nepal, Tanzania and Thailand.

All coins have the same specifications: Gold piece measures 34 millimeters and weighs 33.4 grams. Larger silver coin measures 42 millimeters, 35 grams and smaller silver piece is 38.61 millimeters, 28.28 grams.

Additional information may be obtained by writing Conservation Coin Collection, Five King Street, London SW1Y 6QS, England.

COOK ISLANDS

PROOF SETS

Centennial anniversary of birth of Sir Winston Churchill is honored on $50 silver coin of Cook Islands. Coin was available through Nov. 30 deadline. Uncirculated coins will be made available at later date. Collectors may write Paramount firm for details.

Cook Islands proof and uncirculated specimen coinage is available through the official worldwide distributor Paramount International Coin Corporation, Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322. Cutoff date for ordering 1973 Cook Islands proof coinage was June 30, 1974.

The 1973 nine-coin Cook Island proof set includes sterling silver $7.50 and $2.50 coins; cupro-nickel one dollar, 50, 20, 10 and five cent coins; and bronze 2 and 1 cent coins. Proof sets were available at the government issue price of $90.50 postpaid. Also available were seven-coin proof sets at $30.50 pp., and two-coin Proof Sets, including the $7.50 and $2.50 silver coins, at $61 pp.

Uncirculated specimen sets are available at $53.50 pp., seven-coin sets at $11 pp., and two coin sets at $46. pp.

Cook Islands 1974 Proof and Uncirculated $50 .925 fine silver Sir Winston Churchill coins are available at a price of $175.50. pp. each for proof and $125.50 each for uncirculated.

Cook Islands coinage is struck at the Royal Australian Mint in Canberra. Collectors may write Paramount for ordering information on these coins or Cook Island coins from previous years.

COSTA RICA

Banco Central de Costa Rica will sell a set of current coins to a collector. Set includes current cupro-nickel one and two colones, cupro-nickel 50 centimos, cupro-nickel 25, ten and five centimos. All coins are in uncirculated condition and sell for U.S. $2. Bank will supply up to five sets per order.

A bank spokesman said, "We are able to supply, also, but exclusively for numismatists, new bills of type currently in circulation in moderate quantities, with a cost slightly higher than face value to cover mailing and handling charges."

The bank made no limitation as to form of payment, but bank cashier's check is recommended.

Address is: Banco Central de Costa Rica, Departmento Financiero y de Contabilidad, San Jose, Costa Rica, C.A.

Also available is silver 25, 20, 10, five and two colones, all dated 1970, measuring 60, 50, 40, 28 and 21 millimeters, respectively. Costa Rica five-piece set is available for $110 from Italcambio C.A., P.O. Box 1798, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland or the United States Italcambio office at P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161. Add two dollars to all orders for postage and handling.

Price for a combination set of five gold and five silver coins is $2,590.

CUBA

The Foreign Assets Control department indicates that coins and paper money of Cuba may not be imported into the United States. The trade embargo against this nation remains in effect.

CYPRUS

The Central Bank of Cyprus, P.O. Box 1087, Nicosia, Cyprus, will sell a 1974-dated four-coin uncirculated set in plastic presentation case.

Set is made up of the uncirculated 100, 50, 25 and five mil coins. Cost is U.S. $3.25 per set with limited striking of 5,000 sets.

Remittances are required to be made in advance, preferably in the form of a bankers' draft made to the order of the Central Bank of Cyprus.

Information on ordering additional Cyprus coins may be obtained from Central Bank at above address or Andreas G. Pitsillides, Box 1019, Nicosia, Cyprus.

CYPRUS

OLDER COINS

National and Grindlays Bank Limited, Archbishop Makarios Branch, Nicosia, Cyprus, successor to the Ottoman Bank of Cyprus, will supply coins to collectors.

A set of five coins dated 1963 including 100, 50, 25, five and one mil coins in Proof condition may be purchased for U.S. $11 per set and is contained in leather presentation case.

Payment should be made by bank draft made payable to National and Grindlays Bank Ltd.

Cyprus silver 1970-dated 500 mils may be obtained for U.S. $135 in mint case from G. B. Kelemen, P.O. Box 24, Westmount, Montreal 215, Quebec, Canada.

Price is subject to market fluctuation.

CYPRUS

PAPER MONEY

Crisp uncirculated current bank notes in denominations of five and one pound; 500 and 250 mil are available in sets from the Central Bank of Cyprus.

There is no minimum in ordering the paper money. Cost for one set is U.S. $26 postpaid by registered airmail.

Bank prefers payment by bankers' draft drawn on any U.S. or British bank made payable to Central Bank of Cyprus at above address.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

"Mince Frantiska Josefa I" (Coins of Francis Joseph I) by Eduard Polivka, second edition, has been released. (Prague 1968).

Coins issued between 1848 and 1916 are listed by Mint, number coined, with sizes, weights and fineness listed. The 72-page paper cover book, 4¾ by 6½ inches, contains 18 plates illustrating coins.

Numismatic terms are translated into three languages in a table compiled by Polivka, in Czech, German and Hungarian.

Volume is available for $1 from Artia, Czechoslovak Foreign Trade Agency, Smecky 30, Prague 1, Czechoslovakia. (Czech text)

"Mince Ceskoslovenske 1918-1968" (Coins of Czechoslovakia) by Eduard Polivka has been released in Czechoslovakia. (Prague 1969)

Coins issued during the 50-year history of the nation are listed in the paper cover volume, which measures 4¾ by 6½-inches. Coins are illustrated throughout the volume.

Fineness, weight and diameter of each coin is given, as well as name of designers and engravers, when known. Coins of Bohemia and Moravia protectorate and Slovak Republic are included in the 72-page work.

The book is available for $1 from Artia, Czechoslovak Foreign Trade Agency, Smecky 30, Prague 1, Czechoslovakia. (Czech text).

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

FOR DEALERS ONLY

M. Rothova, sales manager for ARTIA, foreign trade corporation for import and export of cultural commodities, noted that proof-like commemorative coins have been struck since 1966, and the price for proof-like coins is 50 per cent to 100 per cent higher than uncirculated pieces.

Rothova said, "Uncirculated valid coins are sold directly by our firm at the price of face value, converted at a rate of U.S. $1 equals 7.20 korun, plus handling charge. The remaining coins, which are available in limited quantities, are then more expensive."

Payment should be made by bank draft payable to ARTIA, Coin Dept. at Czechoslovakia Commercial Bank in Prague. Address of ARTIA is Ve Smeckach 30, P.O. Box 790, Prague 1, Czechoslovakia.

Catalog and price lists are available upon request.

DAHOMEY

Four-coin specimen set containing 1,000, 500, 200 and 100 franc coins depicts women on obverses of three larger denomination coins while natives and village huts appear on smallest coin. Coins measure 55, 40, 30 and 22 millimeters respectively.

The .999 fine silver set may be obtained from Italcambio Inc., 1470 N.E. 129th Street, North Miami, Florida 33161 for $76 per set. Add two dollars to cover postage and insurance.

DENMARK

A spokesman for Denmark's National Bank said, "We are prepared to deliver reasonable numbers of sets of current coins to collectors."

The uncirculated five-piece set wrapped in plastic envelopes consist of the latest issue of each of the following denominations: Cupro-nickel one and five kroner; 10 and 25 ore and bronze five ore.

Delivery will be against prepayment in banker's check of U.S. $2.50 postpaid per set. Address is: Denmark's National Bank, Holmens Kanal 2, 1093 Kobnhaven, K, Denmark.

The official stressed, "No proof sets or commemorative coins are at present available, nor can we supply coins according to year.

"We cannot undertake to keep collectors currently informed on new issues."

DENMARK

PAPER MONEY

Uncirculated Danish notes are available to collectors in the following denominations: 10 kroner, U.S. $2.25; 50 kroner, U.S. $9.50; 100 kroner, U.S. $18.50; 500 kroner, U.S. $91.50. All prices include postage.

Payment should be made by bank draft to: Denmark National Bank, Holmens Kanal 17, 1093, Kobnhaven, K, Denmark. Delivery will be made upon receipt of amount.

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Banco Central De Santo Domingo, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, advises they have no numismatic services available to collectors at the present time.

EAST CARIBBEAN CURRENCY AUTHORITY

In 1970 the East Caribbean Currency Authority issued a series of eight coins, one for each of its eight island member states, including Antigua, Barbados, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts, St. Lucia and St. Vincent in the West Indies. All coin denominations are $4, and each measures 38 millimeters, weighs 28.375 grams and is struck in cupro-nickel.

Limited quantities of some of the coins in both specimen and uncirculated condition are still available to dealers ONLY from Crown Agents Coin Bureau, St. Nicholas House, Sutton, Surrey, England. Dealers may write for availability.

Individual collectors interested in obtaining ECCA coins should inquire at Spink and Son Ltd., Five King Street, London S.W.1, England or Lauren Benson, Putnam Building, Davenport, Iowa 52801.

ECUADOR

Coins presently circulating in Ecuador are available from Banco Central del Ecuador, Quito, Ecuador. Two sets of coins cost $4 to collectors in the America's; $6.50 to collectors in Europe; $7.50 in Asia; $8 in Africa.

EGYPT

(UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC)

Abbasia Mint, Cairo, Egypt advises the Public Treasury Department, Ministry of Finance, Cairo, Egypt is making post-1967-dated Egyptian coins available to collectors.

Gold commemorative coins including one and five pound pieces dated 1968, 1970 and 1973 are available as well as silver coins of 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971 and 1973. Denominations include one pound and 25 and 50 piastres.

Also available are cupro-nickel five and 10 piastres coins dated 1968 through 1972.

Collectors may write the Public Treasury department at above address for ordering and price details.

Collectors may also contact Lauren Benson, Putnam Building, Davenport Iowa 52801 for Egypt coins.

EL SALVADOR

Two coin silver set including five and one colon pieces dated 1971 and commemorating the 150th anniversary of Independence of Central America is available from Italcambio Inc., General Agent for El Salvador Coins, Post Office Box 1358, North Miami, Florida 33161.

Coins are .999 fine silver and 30 and 16 millimeters respectively.

The set is available for $15.90. Add two dollars to cover postage and insurance. Price for a combination set of four gold and two silver coins is $464.60.

ENGLAND

Orders for the Great Britain six-coin and one medal set of decimal coins dated 1971 in Proof condition are available from The Royal Mint of Great Britain, North American Bureau, P.O. Box 700, Benjamin Franklin Station, Washington, D.C. 20044 or Royal Mint Numismatic Bureau, P.O. Box 1000, 2/4 Waterloo Place, Edinburgh EH1 1AG, Scotland.

Included in the set are half, one, two, five, 10 and 50 new pence pieces, all dated 1971, the year when the decimal system was introduced in Britain. Specially prepared blanks and highly polished dies are used in striking the coins.

Cost of the set from Washington, D.C. bureau of the Mint is $8.95 per set while the price from Scotland is 3.25 pounds or about $8 postpaid. (Please check current value of the pound before making remittance).

UNCIRCULATED COINS . . . Coin of the realm is supplied direct to the banks, and the Mint does not sell uncirculated coins to dealers, collectors or other members of the public.

A few dealers obtain uncirculated coins from a bank and make up sets which they sell in special cases or packs.

MAUNDY MONEY . . . This is struck each year for presentation by the Sovereign to selected recipients and consists of small silver pennies, twopences, threepences and fourpences. The Mint does not supply these coins to the public and collectors wishing to obtain sets are advised to approach coin dealers.

OVERSEAS COINS STRUCK BY THE ROYAL MINT

The Mint has no authority to issue PROOF SETS to anyone except the recipients designated by the country concerned, these recipients usually being the Central Bank or Ministry of Finance and leading coin dealers.

The Mint has no authority to issue UNCIRCULATED COINS either, and collectors are advised to consult a coin dealer or the issuing authority in the country concerned.

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

The Royal Mint does not keep a mailing list and can neither supply collectors with information about future strikings nor accept orders for coins.

Any intention to issue special United Kingdom coins or sets would be made known by a public announcement giving details of the coins and the way to apply for them.

EQUATORIAL AFRICAN STATES

Pieces of 50 francs put in circulation in the States of Equatorial Africa (Republique Centrafricaine, Congo, Gabon, Tchad) dated 1961 and 1963 are made available to collectors.

Price is based on face value plus cost of mailing.

Concerning orders of 100 coins or less, price is face value plus 2,500 C.F.A. francs.

For orders larger than 100 pieces, the price depends on actual expenses of the Bank.

In both cases, orders must be paid in advance in American money.

Addresses: Banque Centrale LIBREVILLE, (Boite Postale) B.P. 112, Gabon, Africa; Banque Centrale POINTE-NOIRE, (Boite Postale) B.P. 751, Congo, Africa.

Both banks sell these coins. One C.F.A. franc equals about $0.0034, but exchange rates vary day to day.

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Proof sets of Equatorial Guinea coins dated 1970 are available from the distributors, Italcambio C.A., P.O. Box 1798, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland or Italcambio Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161.

The 15-piece .999 fine silver set is available for $264.50. Partial sets containing the four 150 pesetas cost $92.00; the four-coin 75 peseta set costs $58.00.

All of the pieces may be bought singly and collectors may write either firm for additional details. One dollar postage charge should be added to all orders.

Cost of a combination set of 12 gold and 15 silver coins is $1,795.70.

ETHIOPIA

The Commercial Bank of Ethiopia announces that it is accepting orders for the following coins in uncirculated condition: 25 cents, 10 cents, five cents and one cent.

This four-coin set can be purchased for U.S. $3 by surface mail or U.S. $4.50 by registered airmail.

Advance remittance should be made in form of bank draft or certified check.

Address is: Commercial Bank of Ethiopia, Manager, Foreign Branch, P.O. Box 255, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

FIJI

Fiji's first decimal coinage dated 1969 includes cupro-nickel one dollar and 20, 10 and five cent pieces and bronze two and one cent. Coin set is available to dealers ONLY for $7.50 each from Crown Agents Coin Bureau, St. Nicholas House, Sutton, Surrey, England. A total of U.S. $9.60 should be included with each order to cover cost of insurance, postage and handling.

Individual collectors interested in obtaining the Fiji set may write Spink and Son Ltd., Five King Street, London S.W.1, England or Lauren Benson, Putnam Building, Davenport, Iowa 52801 for ordering and price details.

Bank of New South Wales, Suva, Fiji, advises they have numismatic services available at the present time. Collectors may write for details.

FINLAND

Nordiska Foreningsbanken AB, Monetarium, Aleksanterinkatu 30, SF-00100 Helsinki 10, Finland advises that they are now the distributors of Finnish coins. Neither the Central Bank or the Mint are distributing collector coins abroad at this time.

Seven-coin set of Finland coins, packed in hard plastic folder, includes aluminum bronze five markka, cupro-nickel one markka, aluminum bronze 50, 20 and 10 pennia, bronze five pennia and aluminum penni. Inquiries may be addressed to the Bank, who holds no mailing list.

The Bank also sells a large selection of coinage from other countries and issues a catalog twice a year.

Do not emit payment for any items ordered, but send orders and Bank will send proforma invoice including handling charges in accordance with the bank tariff. Bank draft is preferred for payment of invoice. Personal checks are not accepted.

FINLAND

PAPER MONEY

Crisp uncirculated Finland banknotes are available for face value plus handling charges from Bank of Finland, P.O. Box 160, 00101 Helsinki 10, Finland.

Ordering details will be supplied upon writing to the bank directly.

Obsolete, specimen, essai or sample notes are not sold by the bank for numismatic purposes.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS (FAO)

Exclusive United States and Canada distributors for the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization coin plan albums is FAO Coins (Rome), 1776 F Street N.W., Washington, D.C. 20437.

German residents should send orders to Dresdner Bank AG, c/o Mr. A. Hess, Gallusanlage 7, 6 Frankfurt A/M 1, Germany. French residents to Service Philatelique de l'Unesco, Place de Fontenoy, 75700 Paris, France.

Collectors residing in other than the above mentioned countries should send correspondence to FAO Money Office (B260), FAO, 00100 Rome, Italy.

FRANCE

The French Mint each year makes available to collectors a set of select uncirculated (fleur de coin) current coins, Pierre Dehaye, director of the Mint, reports.

The 1974-dated sets include a 50 franc coin measuring 41 millimeters, struck in .900 fine silver. The 10 franc coin, previously struck in silver through 1973 is now being struck in aluminum-bronze, designed by Georges Mathieu.

Other coins included in the nine piece set are pure nickel clad on cupro-nickel core five francs; pure nickel one and half franc; aluminum-bronze 20, 10 and five centimes and stainless steel one centime.

Each set of "fleurs de coins" is presented in a special protective case placed in a blue cardboard box bearing band with national colors and decorated with the golden seal of the Paris Mint coiners' old Guild.

Cost of the set, including registered mail delivery is 150 francs per set or U.S. $31.20 each. Dispatching of the sets is scheduled to begin on Dec. 1 with ordering deadline of March 31, 1975.

The following firms accept orders for French coins in addition to the French

Mint: SPAIN — Numismatica Iberica S.A., Palmes 195, Barcelona 6, Spain; USA — Numismatics and Art Inc., Two West 45th Street, New York, N.Y. 10036; GREAT BRITAIN — Numismatica England Ltd., Crawley and De Reya, Pinners Hall Austin Friars, London E.C.2 N2HL, England; ITALY — Numismatica Internazionale S.p.A., Piazza Diaz 7, 20123, Milan, Italy; MEXICO — Numismatica Internacional S.A., Calle De Nueva York 182, Mexico 18, D.F., Mexico; SWITZERLAND — Numismatica S.A., Via Bossi 2, Chiasso, Switzerland.

Orders sent to the French Mint should be accompanied by certified bank check, money order or postal transfer made payable to M. l'Agent Comptable de la Monnaie, account 9063-38 Paris.

Inquiries and orders may be sent to Monnaie de Paris, 11 Quai de Conti, 75270 Paris Cedex 06, France.

FRANCE

MEDAL SERIES

Club Francaise de la Medaille, medal division for the Paris Mint brings out each term a bulletin exclusively for its members. The 228-page booklet contains descriptions of all medals issued by the Paris Mint as well as those reserved for club members only.

A variety of subjects, including religious art, literature, people and animal subjects are portrayed on the medals.

Mowgli is commemorated on 120 millimeter medal designed by Jiri Hejna. Cost is $32 in bronze or $355 in silver.

Wando Ladniewska designed Aristotle medal measuring 77 millimeters available for $16 in bronze or $360 in silver.

Frogs are portrayed on 72 millimeter copper medal available to club members only for $16, with copper 72 millimeter medal featuring birds available at same price.

United States constitution is honored on 78 millimeter copper patina medal costing $17 each to club members.

Orders for the medals described, as well as information on becoming a member of the club, should be addressed to Club Francaise de la Medaille, Administration des Monnaies et Medailles, 11 Quai de Conti, 75270, Paris CEDEX 06, France.

FRANCE

PAPER MONEY

Banque de France offers uncirculated legal tender banknotes to collectors. H. Morant, secretary general, advises collectors the cost of notes is face value plus transportation charge. Orders may be sent to: Service de la Caisse Generale, 39 Rue Croix-des-Petits-Champs, Paris (ler), France.

FUJAIRAH

Available is nine-coin silver set containing six 10 riyals coins measuring 45 millimeters; five riyals, 30 millimeters; two riyals, 23 millimeters and one riyal, 18 millimeters, available for $198 each. Add $2 to orders to cover postage.

Coins commemorate United States Apollo flights, Pope Paul VI visits to Australia and Philippines and Olympic games.

All coins may be obtained either singly or in sets from Italcambio Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161. (U.S. residents) or Italcambio C.A., P.O. Box 1798, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland.

Gold and silver coin sets are also available.

GAMBIA

Six-coin 1966 dated proof set of the former British West African colony of Gambia is available for $15 each while the uncirculated sets cost $1.50 each. Sets are made up of the cupro-nickel four shillings; cupro-nickel two shillings, one shilling and six-pence; nickel-brass three pence, and bronze penny. Orders should be sent to Spink & Son Ltd., 5 King Street, St. James's, London S.W.1, England.

Specimen set containing the 1970 silver eight shilling crown and the 1966 series from four shillings down is also available from Spink and Son Ltd., for $26.25. Number of sets issued is 1,500. The silver eight shillings is also available singly for $15 each.

GERMANY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC

All collectors' coins of the Federal Republic of Germany made by any of the four mints in this country, Munich (D mintmark), Stuttgart (F), Karlsruhe (G) and Hamburg (J), are exclusively sold by Verkaufsstelle fur Sammlermunzen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland (Selling Agency for Collectors' Coins of the Federal Republic of Germany). Coins of the former German Reich as well as coins of other countries and medals commissioned privately are NOT sold by this agency.

The agency offers only specimen coins, each coin packed separately in a small plastic envelope. Five mark commemorative coins cost $3.13 each.

Delivery of Proof-like regular coins dated 1974 may be ordered for all four mint marks, subject to eventual reductions by this Agency.

Sets of German regular uncirculated coins (one, two, five, 10 and 50 pfennig; one, two and five marks) with face value of $2.75 are available for $6.16 per set for all four mints. Orders for unlimited quantities of these series will be accepted. They will not be subject to later reductions.

Unsolicited advance payments should not be made. Since delivery costs have to be charged separately, amounts finally invoiced are in most cases bound to differ from any transferred in advance. The purchaser will receive a proforma invoice indicating the amount to be paid and also stating the account to which the payment should be remitted.

Purchasers residing in non-European countries should note that the coins ordered will be sent by surface mail. The coins will be dispatched only after advance payment of proforma invoice, which is payable by purchaser within two months of invoice date. Only orders on official form will be accepted. These purchasers cannot therefore expect the coins to reach them until six to eight weeks after the date of advance payment.

Standing orders may be placed with this agency, only if they apply to Proof-like coins. Any order for other than Proof-like coins will be returned by Agency. Orders for series of regular currency may also be given for uncirculated coins.

Address is Verkaufsstelle fur Sammlermunzen der Bundesrepublik Deutschland, Bahnhofstrasse 16-18, D-638 Bad Homburg, Germany.

German circulated and uncirculated coins may be purchased at any German bank at face value. American collectors may purchase German coins from European American Banking Corporation, 52 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005. Collectors may write for details.

GERMANY

DEUTSCHE BANK

Deutsche Bank, Postfach 778, 2000 Hamburg 1, Germany offers numismatic services to collectors. Coins from all over the world are offered, including Belgium, Denmark, Peru, Canada, Poland, Mexico, Austria, Sweden and Vatican City.

Coin albums and ring binders are also offered by the German bank. Collectors may write for details and a price list.

GERMANY

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

The East German government, which issued 1966 through 1974-dated silver commemorative coins, announced they would be sold to interested overseas purchasers by a trade monopoly.

Silver 1972-dated 20 mark commemorating Cranach costs $22 each; silver 1971 10 mark coin honoring Durer costs $12 each and 1971 German silver 5-mark coin commemorating Kepler costs $10 each. Collectors may write for complete list of available coins.

Current circulation coins as well as commemorative coins of German Democratic Republic are sold singly or in large quantities from Buchexport. If collectors purchase more than 500 pieces a special discount is granted.

A spokesman also noted the possibility of buying banknotes which are no longer in circulation.

Checks issued by generally known international bankers are to be addressed to: Buchexport Volkseigener Aussenhandelsbetrieb Der Deutschen Demokratischen Republik, Leninstrasse 16, 701 Leipzig, German Democratic Republic.

Remittances are to be made to one of the accounts of the Deutsche

Aussenhandelsbank AG, Berlin, Filiale Leipzig, with the following banks: The Chase Manhattan Bank, 18 Pine Street, New York, N.Y.; The First National City Bank of New York, 55 Wall Street, New York, N.Y.

Interested dealers and collectors may write the Buchexport for complete details and an up-to-date price list.

GHANA

N. O. Quarmyne, Manager of the Bank of Ghana, P.O. Box 2674, Accra, Ghana advised that proof coins are not struck yearly for Ghana and that current coins circulating in that country are dated 1967.

He stated that uncirculated coins and coin sets are available to collectors at their face value plus postage.

Quantity lots (1,000 pieces or more) are accepted on lower denomination coins of Ghana.

Both current and demonetized notes are sold at their face value plus postage.

Payment should be made by certified check, international money order or bank draft through Chase Manhattan Bank, 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York. N.Y. 10015 or Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Company of Chicago, 231 South Lasalle Street, Chicago, Illinois 60607.

GIBRALTAR

Cupro-nickel and silver 25 new pence coins were struck by the Royal Mint, London dated 1972 commemorating the silver wedding anniversary of Queen Elizabeth II and Prince Philip, Great Britain's royal couple, celebrated on November 20.

Cupro-nickel uncirculated coin is available for $2 each postpaid in presentation pack from Spink and Son Ltd., New Issues department, 5 King Street, St. James's, London SW1Y 6QS, England. Silver specimen was available for $16.50 each through ordering deadline of December 31, 1972.

Collectors may write Spink's for information on availability of coins.

GREECE

The Bank of Greece is the official arm of the government responsible for distributing Greek money.

The Greek Ministry of Finance, who is responsible for issuance, circulation and sale of Greek coins, has instructed the Bank of Greece they may sell one set of each of the following combinations of coins to individual collectors.

An eight-coin set of 1973-dated circulation coins including 20, 10, five, two and one drachma and 10, 20 and 50 lepta with inscription "Republic of Greece" is priced at U.S. $5.00 per set.

A seven-coin set including 1965-dated 20, 10, five, two and one drachmai and 50 and 10 lepta pieces costs $5 pp. each.

Two silver 30-drachmai pieces commemorating centennial of Royal Greek Dynasty dated 1963 and King Constantine's wedding dated 1964 cost $9 per set of two coins.

Bank of Greece advises they may no longer sell the gold and silver coins dated 1967.

Above prices include packing expense and postage. An additional $1.50 should be added to orders requesting airmail delivery.

Payment should be made by bank draft made payable to the Bank of Greece, Treasury Department, P.O. Box 105, Athens, Greece.

GREECE
PAPER MONEY

Bank of Greece will supply current set of banknotes of Greece upon receipt of the corresponding value of such notes in foreign exchange, plus postage and handling.

GUATEMALA

Banco de Guatemala advises uncirculated coin sets containing 1971-dated 25 centavos, 1973-dated 10 centavos and 1974-dated one and five centavos coins sell for $1.50 in the United States, Mexico and Central America; $3.50 in Europe. Prices include airmail postage.

Payment may be made by bank draft in U.S. dollars payable to the Banco de Guatemala, Postal 365, Guatemala, C.A.

GUATEMALA
PAPER MONEY

Current notes may be purchased for face value plus five quetzales (quetzal is at par with U.S. dollar) for mailing from Banco de Guatemala, Postal 365, Guatemala C.A. Included in the set of notes are half, one, five, 10, 20, 50 and 100 quetzals.

Payment should be made by bank draft in U.S. dollars payable to the Bank of Guatemala.

GUERNSEY

A current set of Guernsey coins including half, one, two, five, 10 and 50 new pence coins is available at face value plus postage from Guernsey Philatelic Bureau, Smith Street, Guernsey, Channel Islands, United Kingdom.

Guernsey is making available a limited number of 1971 Proof sets consisting of one each of the Bailiwick's decimal coins, advised the States Office, P.O. Box 43, Guernsey, Channel Islands.

The sets, consisting of bronze half, one and two pence and cupro-nickel five, 10 and 50 pence coins, are the same size, shape and weight as English coins of the same value.

The sets are packaged in red leatherette presentation cases with black velvet interior, with the inscription BAILIWICK OF GUERNSEY embossed in gold.

Sets are available from Spink and Son, 5 King Street, St. James, London SW 1, England for $16 per set postpaid.

GUINEA

Seven silver commemorative coins of the African nation of Guinea are available for $26.00 each from Italcambio, Box 1358, North Miami, Florida 33161. Cost of seven-coin Proof set is $182.

Depicted on the coins are various Egyptian pharaohs and queens including Akhnaton, Chephren, Nefertiti, Ramses III, Tiyi, Tutankhamen and Cleopatra.

Please include additional $2 per order to cover airmail postage, handling and insurance costs.

Price for a combination set of Moon coins including three gold and three silver coins is $287.40.

GUYANA

Guyana cupro-nickel 1970 one dollar, issued in connection with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) coin plan, may be purchased by dealers only from the Crown Agents Coin Bureau, St. Nicholas House, Sutton, Surrey, England.

Specimen coin in presentation case retails for U.S. $5.50 each. Orders for 10 specimens or more will be subject to a discount of 20 per cent. A total of U.S. $9.60 should be added for insurance, postage and handling for each order submitted.

Individual collectors interested in obtaining the above coin may write Spink and Son, Five King Street, London SW1, England.

HAITI

Banque Nationale de la Republique d'Haiti made available to collectors a set of coins which consists of the following pieces.

President Nord Alexis: 1905 centimes, 1906 10 centimes, 1907 20 centimes, 1908 50 centimes; President Dumarsais Estime: 1949 five centimes, 1949 10 centimes; President Paul Magloire: 1953 five centimes, 1953 10 centimes, 1956 20 centimes; President Francois Duvalier: 1958 five centimes, 1958 10 centimes. Only the coins dated 1958 are in uncirculated condition.

The cost for a full set, one coin of each, is U.S. $6.50 postpaid.

The service charge of an additional five cents is required for each $1 over $10.

Orders are filled after receipt of bank draft, payable to: Banque Nationale de la Republique d'Haiti, Head Office, Corner Rue Americaine and Rue Fereu, Port-Au-Prince, Haiti.

HAITI
PROOF SETS

Haiti has issued gold and silver coins commemorating the Bicentennial of the United States in 1976. The coins, dated 1974, are 1,000 gourdes gold coin and 25 gourdes silver pieces.

Coins, issued in both Proof and uncirculated condition are available from Italcambio, from whom additional information may be obtained.

Haiti has also issued four- coin set including two silver 50 gourdes coins and two silver 25 gourdes coins dated 1973 available for $33 per set in Uncirculated condition or $60 in Proof condition. Four coin gold set costs $539 in Uncirculated or $830 in Proof.

Also available is silver nine-coin set containing 10 gourdes coins commemorating American Indians costing $31 each or the whole set costing $279.

U.S. residents may send order with remittance to Italcambio, P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161.

Please add two dollars to orders to cover postage and handling.

HAITI
BANKNOTES

Banknotes presently in circulation in Haiti include one, two, five, 10, 50 and 100 gourdes. A set of notes is available from Banque Nationale de la Republique d'Haiti, Commercial department, Port-au-Prince, Haiti for US $41.35 postpaid.

Payment may be made the same manner as for Haiti coin orders.

HONDURAS

Banco Central de Honduras sells six-coin sets for $3 postpaid to the United States and $6 to Europe. Sets consist of one, two, five, 10, 20 and 50 centavo coins. Up to three sets may be ordered per customer.

Payment may be made by bank draft payable to Banco Central de Honduras, Tegucigalpa, D.C., Honduras, Central America.

HUNGARY

Hungary's 25th anniversary of the Council of Mutual Economic Assistance is commemorated on .640 fine silver 100 forint coin. Piece is available in Proof condition for $28.50 each from World Proof Numismatic Association, 1429 Hawthorne, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15201.

ARTEX, the Hungarian Foreign Trading Company, V. Munnich Ferenc 31, Budapest 1390, Hungary, issued a statement for the benefit of collectors interested in purchasing older gold and silver coins of Hungary and other countries:

"Our firm is dealing with the exportation of gold and silver coins on a wholesale basis, with minimum order acceptable of U.S. $300.

"Payment should be made in advance at the Irving Trust Co., One Wall Street, New York, New York 10015, to the credit of the account of the National Bank of Hungary, Budapest, with remark "Artex Old Silver Coins." Order has to be sent simultaneously to us. Delivery is made by air parcel post, insured mail."

A few items available from ARTEX include St. Stephen 1938-dated five pengo, EF, $10; Kossuth 1947-dated five forint, EF, $2; Tancsics 1948-dated 20 forint, EF, $20. Also available are many silver coins from other countries. Collectors may write for complete pricelist.

The National Savings Bank recently made its services available to collectors.

Their offer includes old and new silver commemorative sets dated from 1930 to 1969 as well as small coins in circulation before and after 1957.

For more information and current price list, interested parties should write to: National Savings Bank, Munnich Ferenc U. 16, Budapest 5, Hungary.

Bank officials will correspond in English.

Hungary State Mint, Budapest advises they will sell old and new forint coins, gold and silver coins and coins presently circulating in Hungary. Collectors may receive on request a retail/wholesale pricelist of coins 1946-73.

Address of Hungary State Mint is Postafiok 6, Budapest 1450, Hungary.

HUNGARY
PAPER MONEY

Crisp uncirculated banknotes are available for face value plus postage and handling costs in U.S. funds from the National Bank of Hungary.

Obsolete notes are available, but collectors must write for a price list.

The equivalent of the notes ordered can be paid to the bank's account with the Chase Manhattan Bank, 1, Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10015. Notes will be sent by surface mail.

Collectors may write to: National Savings Bank, Munnich Ferenc U. 16, Budapest 5, Hungary.

HUTT RIVER PROVINCE

Hutt River Province, which claims status as an "Independent Sovereign" state organized in 1970, has produced paper money notes in donomination of 10 (blue), 20 (green) and 50 (red) cents and one (purple) and two (yellow) dollars. Notes measure 142 by 73-millimeters each and feature portrait of Prince Leonard on each obverse.

Notes are available at face value in Australian dollar values (an Australian dollar is valued at $1.50 U.S. funds) from Prince Leonard, Administrator, Hutt River Province, 156 Edward St., Osbourne Park, Western Australia 6017, Australia.

ICELAND

Six-coin uncirculated set is available for $2.25 postpaid from National Bank of Iceland, Reykjavik, Iceland. Amount may be paid by bank draft or International money order to National Bank of Iceland.

A limit of one set per person may be ordered. Set consists of 50, 10, 5 and one krona and 50 and 10 aurar.

Iceland's 50th anniversary of sovereignty is honored on a 1968 cupro-nickel 50 kronur coin. Collectors may purchase one uncirculated 50 kronur commemorative and a 50 kronur regular issue coin together for $2 from Vilhjalmur Vilhjalmsson, P.O. Box 1211, Reykjavik, Iceland.

Vilhjalmsson also offers a six-coin set of pre-war issues for $5. A modern set, consisting of two and one krona; 25, 10, five and one aurar coins, costs $1. The latest issue, made up of 10 and five kronur, and 50 aurar, is priced at $1.

A complete price list is available free on request.

Iceland coins may also be obtained from Finnur Kolbeinsson, ATOM, P.O. Box 123, Reykjavik, Iceland.

ICELAND
PROOF SETS

The 1,100th anniversary of settlement of Iceland is commemorated on silver 500 and 1,000 kronur coins measuring 35 and 39 millimeters respectively. Two coin set is available in Proof condition from Royal Mint of Great Britain, P.O. Box 700, Benjamin Franklin Station, Washington, D.C. 20044.

Also issued and available to U.S. collectors is gold 10,000 kronur coin measuring 27.75 millimeters.

INDIA

The Master of the India Government Mint at Bombay announced the ordering procedure through September 30 deadline for the two 1974-dated United Nations Food and Agricultural Organization coins in denominations of 10 and 50 rupees. Coins are struck in cupro-nickel and .500 fine silver respectively with "Family planning" theme.

Set of two coins cost $10. Ten rupee costs $2 and 50 rupee costs $8. Payment may be made by sending bank draft to any bank in Bombay drawn in favor of the Master of the Mint, Bombay, India.

Postage and handling charges should be added to cost of sets at the rate of $5.50 per minimum order of three coins. Address of the Mint is India Government Mint, Fort, Bombay 1, India.

INDIA
PROOF SETS

Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322 is the sole agent for worldwide distribution of the ten-coin Indian Proof sets. The 11-coin set consists of .500 fine silver 50 rupees, cupro-nickel 10 and 20 rupees; nickel one rupee; cupro-nickel 25 and 50 paisa and aluminum 10, five, three, two and one paisa coins. Each set costs $29 postpaid.

Available singly was the 1974-dated silver 50 rupees costing $14.50 each pp. or the 10 rupees costing $7.50. The two coins were also available as a set for $20.50 each pp.

Ordering deadline for all coins was September 15. After that date collectors may inquire about 1975-dated coins.

INDIA
PAPER MONEY

Narendra S. Sengar, P.O. Box 110, Kanpur, India has obtained an export license

and will sell the new rupee denomination banknotes to collectors. Collectors may write for details.

Export of banknotes for collecting purposes is banned except under a special government license.

INDONESIA

Proof set of five .999 fine silver coins includes 1,000, 750, 500, 250 and 200 rupiah pieces measuring 55, 45, 40, 30 and 26 millimeters respectively.

The silver 1,000 rupiah depicts General Sudirman; 750 rupiah a dragon; 500 rupiah a dancer; 250 rupiah a sitting goddess and the 200 rupiah pieces feature a decorative bird.

The above set may be obtained from Italcambio C.A., P.O. Box 1798, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland or Italcambio Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161, for $96.00 per set. Add $2 to all orders to cover postage and insurance.

Set of five gold and five silver coins costs $1,440.

IRAN

Bank Markazi Iran, Ferdowski Avenue, P.O. Box 3362, Tehran, Iran, informs collectors that they are authorized to supply uncirculated sets of current coins, provided they shall serve the purpose of collection only. Each set contains six coins made up of cupro-nickel 20, 10, five, two and one rial; and bronze 50 dinars.

Cost of each set is U.S. $1 postpaid and remittance may be made to the account of Bank Markazi Iran, Tehran at the following banks: First National City Bank, 399 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022 or Bank of America, 300 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94120.

Bank Markazi Iran will also supply one set of current notes. No obsolete notes are available. Collectors interested in obtaining a set of notes may write the Bank for details.

Iran 1971-dated five-coin specimen set commemorating 2,500th anniversary of founding including .999 fine silver 200, 100, 75, 50 and 25 rials coins is available from Italcambio, Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161, for $129 per set. Add $2 to orders to cover postage and insurance.

Specimen set of four gold and five silver coins costs $644.

IRAQ

The Central Bank of Iraq is the government agency authorized to distribute coins and currency of that nation. F. A. Faidhi, in the bank's issue department, outlined ordering services for collectors as follows:

Nationalization of petroleum company operations in Iraq is commemorated on 1973-dated silver one dinar costing $20 (specimen) airmail pp., or $12.70 (uncirculated); nickel 500 fils costs $6.70 (specimen) or $5 (uncirculated) and nickel 250 fils costs $6.50 (specimen) or $3 (uncirculated) airmail pp.

Silver one dinar and pure nickel 250 fils dated 1972 commemorating 25th anniversary of the Central Bank of Iraq are available for $20 and $3 each postpaid respectively. One dinar coin is also available in uncirculated condition for $12.70 each airmail pp.

A commemorative medal honoring the anniversary measuring 60 millimeters and weighing 100 grams struck in bronze costs $13 each pp. including airmail cost and insurance.

Iraq nickel 250 fils, dated 1970, was issued in connection with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization coin plan while 1971-dated 250 fils piece commemorates first anniversary of peace between Iraq and Kurds.

Coins may be obtained for U.S. $3 each postpaid for uncirculated and $6.50 each postpaid for the proof coin.

One current six-coin set including one, five, 10, 25, 50 and 100 fils coins costs $3.50 each pp., with limit of two sets per person.

Three coins commemorating the 50th anniversary of the Iraqi Army were released on January 6, 1971 including gold five dinars (28 millimeters), silver one dinar (40 millimeters) and pure nickel 500 fils (36 millimeters).

The five dinar piece costs $91 in specimen condition or $72.50 in uncirculated condition by airmail; one dinar piece by airmail costs $20 (specimen) and $12.70 (uncirculated); 500 fils piece costs $6.70 (specimen) and $5 (uncirculated).

Address is: Central Bank of Iraq, Issue Department, P.O. Box 64, Baghdad, Iraq. Coin World recommends the use of international money orders obtainable at any FIRST CLASS United States post office, or a cashier's check available through the foreign exchange department of many major banks, as method of payment.

It should be noted in this instance as well as in any other ordering of coins from a foreign government, that normally returns of any coins are never permitted. THIS must be understood by the customer before ordering.

IRAQ

PAPER MONEY

Central Bank of Iraq will supply collectors with current notes provided total face value does not exceed five dinars, i. e., 20 quarter dinar notes, 10 half dinar notes or five one dinar notes, at a cost of U.S. $22.

Cost of one set of current notes including quarter, half and one dinars costs U.S. $8 including airmail postage.

Payment may be made by bank draft or international money order made payable to: Central Bank of Iraq, Issue Dept., P.O. Box 64, Baghdad, Iraq.

IRELAND

Ireland current six-coin sets, made up of the decimal 50, 10, five, two, one and half pence, are available in both Uncirculated and polished specimen sets from Currency Manager, Central Bank of Ireland, P.O. Box 61, Dublin 2, Ireland.

Cost is U.S. $2.61 postpaid for Uncirculated sets and $9.14 pp. for specimen sets. Remittance should be made by international post office money order or bank draft made payable to Central Bank of Ireland. Discounts are available on Uncirculated sets in quantity orders of ten or more.

Collectors should check currency exchange rates for value of Irish pound before sending money for payment.

Sets are contained in a folder which gives information about the coins and Ireland's changeover to decimal currency in February 1971.

IRELAND

PAPER MONEY

Six paper money denominations in crisp, uncirculated condition are available from Central Bank of Ireland, P.O. Box 61, Dublin 2, Ireland.

Notes are in denominations of one, five, 10, 20, 50 and 100 pounds. An Irish pound is equivalent of $2.35 in U.S. funds. Collectors should check currency exchange rates as variations occur.

Paper money of Ireland is available to collectors at face value, plus $1 to cover postage and registration.

ISLE OF MAN

Sir Winston Churchill silver one crown coin measuring 38.6 millimeters is available beginning September 15 from Pobjoy Mint Ltd., North American division, 7212 Lockport Place, Lorton, Virginia 22079. Limit of one specimen coin and 10 uncirculated pieces is placed on all orders.

Decimal coins dated 1971 in denominations of 50, 10, five, two, one and one-half penny pieces with authorized mintage of 10,000 pieces each denomination are available for U.S. $20 each (specimen set) and $3 each (uncirculated set). Orders should be sent to Spink and Son Ltd., 5-7 King Street, St. James's, London SW1Y 6QR, England.

Cupro-nickel and silver crowns from the Isle of Man, dated 1970, are also available from Spink and Son Ltd. Price is U.S. $25 for the silver piece and $1.75 for the cupro-nickel crown. Cost of postage is $1 for one to five pieces, $1.50 for six to 10 pieces, $3 for 11 to 25 pieces, $4 for 26 to 50 pieces and $7 for 51 to 100 pieces.

States Treasury, Isle of Man, Great Britain, advises they have no numismatic services available to collectors at the present time.

ISRAEL

Uncirculated and specimen coins are offered each year through the government distributing agency: Israel Government Coins and Medals Corp. Ltd., 11 Keren Hayesod Street, Jerusalem, Israel, or through Government of Israel Coins and Medals Dept., 850 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022 or the German division, Israelische Gesellschaft fur Munzen und Medaillen, Mendelssohnstrasse 75-77, 6

Frankfurt am Main, Germany or Canadian division, Israel Government Coins and Medals Corp., Post Office Box 123, Station L, Toronto, Ontario, Canada. A price list is available on request.

ITALY

The Italian Mint director Giovanni Pinzarrone, advised recently that the Italian Mint-issue coin sets dated 1968, 1969 and 1970 are now sold out.

Pinzarrone advises there are no plans to issue coins for collectors at present.

Address of the Mint is La Zecca, Servizio Numismatico, Via Principe Umberto 4, Rome, Italy.

JAMAICA

Eight-coin set of Jamaican coins dated 1974 were available through cut-off date of July 31. Included in the sets are sterling silver $10, .500 fine silver $5, cupro-nickel one dollar 25, 20, 10 and five cents and bronze one cent pieces.

Sets cost $51 per set in specimen condition and $26 per set pp., in uncirculated condition ($5 and $10 coins are struck in cupro-nickel for inclusion in uncirculated sets).

Sets are available from Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322. Inquires on obtaining 1975-dated sets may be addressed to Paramount.

Official agent for the Bank of Jamaica is Jamaica Numismatic Agencies Ltd., Box 10, Montego Bay, 1, Jamaica. JNA distributes Jamaican Uncirculated specimen coinage on the islands. Sets are struck at the Franklin Mint and information on previous years' issues may be obtained through Paramount.

Bank of Jamaica, P.O. Box 621, Kingston W1, Jamaica, advises they do not perform numismatic services as such and collectors interested in obtaining Jamaica coins should contact their distributor Spink and Son Ltd., 5 King Street, St. James's, London SW1, England.

JAPAN

Japan Mint Bureau has made announcement on future availabilty of Japan mint sets.

Mint bureau spokesman commented "We gave up distribution of 1973 Japanese uncirculated sets because we were very busy manufacturing our current coins.

"Also, we have not yet decided about distribution of 1974 Japanese uncirculated coin sets. We have no mailing list for ordering Japanese coin sets."

Collectors may write Mint Bureau, Ministry of Finance, One Shinkawasaki-cho, Kita-Ku, Osaka, Japan for information.

JERSEY

Proof set of five gold and four silver wedding issues in sterling pound denominations cost $648 per set or $507.60 in Uncirculated condition per set.

Collectors may order sets from Italcambio, Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Florida 33161.

JORDAN

A set of 1965-dated uncirculated coins made up of 100, 50, 20, 10, five and one fils coins is available to collectors at a cost of U.S. $5 each pp. in specimen condition and in plastic envelopes the set costs $12 each pp. The set is available in specimen condition, housed in mother-of-pearl presentation case, at $18 each pp.

A set of 1968-dated Jordan coins including same coins as above is also available in uncirculated condition for $12 each in presentation case or $5 each in plastic envelopes.

The 1969-dated cupro-nickel quarter dinar struck in connection with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization coin plan may be obtained from Crown Agents Coin Bureau, St. Nicholas House, Sutton, Surrey, England at a cost of U.S. $2 each.

Payment on all orders for 1965 and 1968 dated sets should be made by a bank transfer or bank draft made payable to the Central Bank of Jordan, Post Office Box 37, Amman, Jordan. Delivery will be made on receipt of the transfer or immediately after clearing the draft.

JORDAN
PROOF SETS

A set of four gold and three silver coins in specimen condition are available for $1,122 from Italcambio, Inc., P.O. Box 61-1358, North Miami, Florida 33161.

JORDAN
PAPER MONEY

Current notes in crisp uncirculated condition are available from the Central Bank of Jordan for face value plus $2 to cover postage and insurance charges. The set consists of the 10, five, one and half dinar.

Payment on all orders should be made by bank transfer or bank draft made payable to the Central Bank of Jordan, Post Office Box 37, Amman, Jordan.

KUWAIT

Kuwait Currency Board, Post Office Box 526, Kuwait, Arabia, advises they perform no numismatic services for collectors at present.

LAOS

Laos 1971-dated nine-coin set including five gold and four silver coins may be obtained from Braun's Ltd., P.O. Box 766, Encino, Calif. 91316. Collectors may write for price details.

Banque Nationale Du Laos, Vientiane, Laos, advises they have no numismatic services available to collectors at the present time.

LEBANON

The Bank du Liban announced that it is accepting orders for the following coins which presently are circulating in Lebanon.

One four coin set consisting of one, 2½, 25 and 50 piastres sells for U.S. $1.00 by surface mail or U.S. $2.00 by airmail. Dates vary from 1955-1972.

Larger quantities of the above mentioned set are available but collectors are advised to write for exact rates on the quantity desired, stating number the collector wishes and if shipment is desired by surface or by air. The bank will then advise the exact amount of remittance required.

Payment should be made in form of check in favor of Banque du Liban account "C" at the Chase Manhattan Bank in New York City, New York.

Send order to: Banque du Liban, Rue Masraf Loubnane, B.P. 5544, Beirut, Lebanon.

Collectors may also write Lauren Benson, Putnam Building, Davenport, Iowa 52801 for available Lebanon coins.

LEBANON
PAPER MONEY

Collectors ordering banknotes of one, five, 10, 25, 50 and 100 livres must specify the quantity desired so that Banque du Liban may indicate transportation costs.

The designated amount must be deposited at the Chase Manhattan Bank, 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10015, to account "C" of Banque du Liban.

Send order to: Banque du Liban, Rue Masraf Loubnane, Beirut, Lebanon.

LESOTHO

Lesotho 1969 gold five-coin set may be obtained on application from the Treasury, Accountant General, P.O. Box 401, Maseru, Lesotho. Set consists of 20, 10, four, two and one maloti commemorative coins issued in connection with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization coin plan.

LIBERIA
PROOF SETS

Cutoff date for the Liberia 1974 seven-coin proof set was February 28, 1974. The set, composed of silver $5, cupro-nickel $1; 50, 25, 10 and five cents and bronze one cent coin, is sold by exclusive world distributors, Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322. Cost of each set is $27 postpaid by insured mail. Single $5 coin cost is $12.50 pp.

Ordering instructions for 1975 sets may be requested from the distributor.

Bank of Monrovia, Monrovia, Liberia, Africa and the Treasury Department, Monrovia, Liberia, Africa, both advise they have no numismatic services available to collectors at the present time.

LIBYA

National Bank of Libya, Tripoli, Libya, Africa, advises they perform no numismatic services at the present time.

LIECHTENSTEIN

Private Bank, Hauptstrasse 33, FL-9490 Vaduz, Liechtenstein advises they have no

numismatic services available to collectors at the present time.

Collectors interested in Liechtenstein coinage may write Dr. Gunther R. Gruber, Coin Invest Trust Vaduz, Meierhofstrasse 17, FL-9490 Vaduz, Liechtenstein.

LUXEMBURG

Caisse D'Epargne de L'Etat, 1, Place de Metz, Luxemburg, Luxemburg, will supply coins to collectors.

Four-coin set of Luxemburg coins includes pure nickel 10 franc piece dated 1974, cupro-nickel five francs dated 1971, cupro-nickel one franc piece dated 1973 and aluminum 1972-dated 25 centimes. Actual costs (face value) U.S. $0.42 plus $0.80 postage registered surface mail and $1.80 by registered airmail.

Orders should be sent with payment made by international money order, check or banknotes to Caisse General de Epargne de L'Etat, 1 Place de Metz, Luxemburg, Luxemburg.

Banque Internationale A Luxembourg, Case Postale No. 20, Luxemburg, Luxemburg, advises they perform no numismatic services for collectors at the present time.

LUXEMBURG
PAPER MONEY

Caisse General de Epargne de L'Etat will send banknotes for face value to collectors. Notes in denomination of 100 (two types), 50 and 20 francs may be purchased for face value plus postage. Cost of four notes is $6.85 plus postage and insurance costs.

Payment should be made by bank draft, international money order, certified check or banknotes in U.S. dollars and sent to Caisse General de Epargne de L'Etat, 1 Place de Metz, Luxemburg, Luxemburg.

MACAO

Macao's Center of Information and Tourism makes available to collectors current coins of Macao. Interested collectors may contact the Center by writing: Government Department of Information and Tourism, Macao, China.

Macao National Bank officials advise that "regarding the supply of banknotes for collectors: We shall do our best to consider each individual case but without any commitment on our part." Inquiries may be addressed to: Banco Nacional Ultramarino, Filial de Macau, Macao, China.

MALAWI

Cupro-nickel one kwacha, 20, 10 and five tambala coins and bronze two and one tambala pieces, struck at the Royal Mint, Llantrisant and London, England, are available to collectors in packaged sets from Reserve Bank of Malawi, Post Office Box 565, Blantyre, Malawi.

Price for specimen sets is $7 plus postage and handling while uncirculated sets sell for $2 plus postage and handling.

Interested parties may write bank advising what they want to purchase. Payment may be made by bank draft in U.S. dollars at the Federal Reserve Bank, New York, New York.

MALAYA

Chew Keng Ban, G.P.O. Box 177, Singapore will assist anyone wishing to obtain coinage of Malaya and British Borneo.

MALAYSIA

Chew Keng Ban, G.P.O. Box 177, Singapore or Tony Lye Fong, 73 Jalan 20/5, Paramount Garden, Petaling Jaya, Selangor, West Malaysia are both expert numismatists.

Either of these men would be willing to assist collectors with their coinage needs in the Malaysian area.

MALI

Uncirculated 1961-dated three coin sets made up of five, 10 and 25 franc coins are available at the following prices: Minimum order of 50 sets, U.S. $175; 100 sets, $350 postpaid. Orders may be sent to G. B. Kelemen, P.O. Box 24, Westmount, Montreal 215, Quebec, Canada.

Director General of the Banque de la Republique du Mali, Bamako, Mali, Africa advises they perform no numismatic services at present.

MALTA SMOM

Remo Cappelli, Numismatic consultant to the Grand Master of the Sovereign Military Order of Malta, disclosed procedure for ordering 1974 proof sets of Malta.

All data was furnished by the Treasury of the Grand Magistry, Palazzo Malta, 68 Via Condotti, 00187 Rome, Italy. Signor Cappelli's address is: Remo Cappelli, Via A. Friggeri 96, Rome, Italy. Coins may be ordered from either location; price and terms of delivery are the same at either.

Malta six-coin set made up of gold 10 and five scudi, silver two scudi and one scudo, silver nine tari and bronze 10 grani may be ordered for US $170 postpaid. Two-piece silver set made up of two and one scudi, in red and gold Mint holder costs US $33 postpaid. Two-coin minor set containing nine tari and 10 grani coins may be purchased for US $8 postpaid.

Remittance in the form of bank draft may be sent with order to either of the above addresses.

MALTA, STATE OF

State of Malta coins including three gold and two silver pieces have been issued and are available from Malta Coins Distribution Center, Via Bocca di Leone 68, Rome, Italy.

Included in the set are gold ten, 20 and 50 lire coins and silver two and four lire coins.

Cost of coins in U.S. dollars is: Two lire, $6; four lire, $12; 10 lire, $30; 20 lire, $60 and 50 lire, $150. Remittance, with an additional U.S. $3 to cover cost of postage and handling should be added to all orders.

MAURITIUS

Mauritius 1971 uncirculated coin sets may be ordered from George Fee, 13 Arrowsmith Square, Newton Aycliffe, Darlington, England.

Included in the seven-piece set are bronze one, two and five cents; cupro-nickel 10 cents, and quarter, half and one rupee coins. The sets are priced at $3.50 per set by registered seamail with minimum order of five sets.

List of additional Mauritius coins is available from Fee on request.

Payment may be made by international postal money order or by certified check.

Mauritius 1969-dated coin sets in Uncirculated condition may be obtained for $4 pp. per set from SUPEX, Lehighton, Pa. 18235.

MEXICO

Carlos T. Martinez, director of the Mexico City Mint advises that Proof coins of Mexico, previously anticipated for production in 1974 are being indefinitely postponed.

When ready for issue, the Proof coins will be available from Banco de Mexico, S.A., Avenida 5 de Mayo, Mexico 1, D.F., Mexico.

Prices have not yet been established for these coins.

Silver 25 pesos coins dated 1972 and commemorating the 100th anniversary of the death of Benito Juarez, Mexican statesman and president of Mexico from 1867 to 1872 is available airmail for $3.25 each pp. or by surface mail five pieces for $14.50 pp. Orders should be sent to Sergio Torres Martinez, Apartado M. 7392, Mexico 1, D.F., Mexico.

MONACO

Five-coin sets of Monaco coinage including half, one, franc, and 10, 20 and 50 centimes is available at $4 per set postpaid from Super-Exchange, Lehighton, Pa. 18235.

Treasurer General of Finance of Monaco advises they have no numismatic services available to collectors at the present time.

MONGOLIA

Mongolian State Bank appointed Ernst Debrunner, P.O. Box 155, Zurich, Switzerland, sole distributor for the coins of Mongolia. Debrunner advises that prices given are in Swiss francs and that all payment must be made in Swiss franc denominations only. The current value of the Swiss franc is U.S. $0.357 but due to fluctuations, currency exchanges should be consulted before sending payment.

Debrunner gives a 10 per cent discount on orders for coins of one year date and 20 per cent discount on orders for all 23 coins. Complete set is available for 333.75 Swiss francs.

Also available from Debrunner are coins dated 1970 and 1971. Orders may be sent to Debrunner at above address.

Dealers may write for special offers.

A list of coins available follows. The Mongolian date inscription is shown in parentheses.

Year	Minted	Denomination	Price in Swiss francs	Condition
1925	(15)	one mungo	19.50	VF
1925	(15)	two mungo	19.50	VF
1925	(15)	five mungo	24.50	VF
1925	(15)	10 mungo	13.00	EF
1925	(15)	15 mungo	16.25	EF
1925	(15)	20 mungo	21.25	EF
1925	(15)	50 mungo	32.50	Unc.
1925	(15)	one tugrik	44.00	Unc.
1937	(27)	10 mungo	11.50	EF
1937	(27)	15 mungo	10.00	EF
1937	(27)	20 mungo	13.00	EF
1945	(35)	one mungo	16.50	Unc.
1945	(35)	two mungo	11.50	Unc.
1945	(35)	five mungo	11.50	Unc.
1945	(35)	10 mungo	10.00	Unc.
1945	(35)	15 mungo	11.50	Unc.
1945	(35)	20 mungo	13.00	Unc.
1959	(1959)	one mungo	5.00	Unc.
1959	(1959)	two mungo	5.00	Unc.
1959	(1959)	five mungo	5.00	Unc.
1959	(1959)	10 mungo	5.75	Unc.
1959	(1959)	15 mungo	6.50	Unc.
1959	(1959)	20 mungo	7.50	Unc.

MOROCCO

Bank of Morocco made eight-coin specimen sets available to collectors. The coins constituting each set are "Fleurs de coins" type. The sets are positioned in small plastic containers with individual coin spaces. Each set is placed in a blue-grey pasteboard box bearing information as to the origin and the contents, as well as a gilt replica of the reverse side of a one dirham piece.

Set includes the five and one dirham, 50, 20, 10, five, two and one franc pieces. The price of a set including postage charges is U.S. $5 surface mail or U.S. $5.60 airmail.

Discounts on the total amount of the purchase will be allowed on the following terms:

For purchases from 50 sets to 99 sets: five percent, 100 sets to 199 sets: 10 percent, from 200 sets on: 15 percent.

Each order must be accompanied with remittance in certified banker's draft or an international money order, made payable to the order of Bank of Morocco.

Orders should be sent to: Banque du Maroc, Service des Billets et Monnaies, 277 Avenue Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco.

MOZAMBIQUE

Banco Nacional Ultramarino announced that presently they are NOT in a position to supply coinage as they are waiting for new issues from the Mint.

A bank spokesman points out they may sell current coins in the near future.

Address is: Banco Nacional Ultramarino, Lourenco Marques, Portuguese East Africa.

MUSCAT AND OMAN

PAPER MONEY

B. I. Bhatia, P.O. Box 78, Muscat (Oman), Arabia professional numismatist advised recently that he will supply Muscat banknotes in quantity lots. He stated that cost would depend on the quantity required by the purchaser.

MUSCAT AND OMAN

World Proof Numismatic Association has been appointed exclusive distributors in the U.S. and Canada for Muscat and Oman sets.

Muscat and Oman six-coin 1970-dated coin set contains 100, 50, 25, 20, five and two baizah coins and is contained in red leatherette presentation case. Total mintage of the sets was 2,000, struck at the Royal Mint, London.

Sets are priced at $11.95 each, two for $23, postpaid. Orders are limited to two sets per customer and are available from WPNA at 1429 Hawthorne street, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15201.

B. I. Bhatia, P. O. Box 78, Muscat (Oman), Arabia, professional numismatist advised that he would supply collectors with current uncirculated Muscat coin sets for $1.25 each plus 50 cents for surface mail or $1.25 extra for airmail.

Payment to Bhatia may be made by personal check, international money order or bank draft in U.S. dollars. Collectors may write Bhatia for additional ordering details.

NEPAL

Nepal 1968-dated 10 rupees issued in connection with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization coin plan may be ordered from His Majesty's Government Mint at a cost of U.S. $4.47 each, including airmail postage and insurance.

Address is: His Majesty's Government Mint, Bhimsenthambha, Kathmandu, Nepal.

Nepal 1974-dated seven-coin specimen set was available from Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount building, Englewood, Ohio 45322, through cutoff date of February 15, 1974 for $10.50 per set postpaid. Set is made up of cupro-nickel one rupee; 50 and 25 paise; brass 10 paise; aluminum five, two and one paisa coins.

Collectors may write Paramount for information on ordering 1975-dated sets.

NETHERLANDS

'S Rijks Munt, Leickeweg 90, Utrecht, Netherlands advises they perform no collector services at present.

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

Bank spokesman advises there are no coins currently available from their firm. Collectors may write Algemene Bank Nederland N.V., P.O. Box 144, Willemstad, Curacao, Netherlands Antilles for availability of new coin issues.

NEW ZEALAND

The New Zealand Treasury announced availability of a 1974-dated cupro-nickel one dollar coin commemorating the first holiday in New Zealand, the signing of the Treaty of Waitangi in 1840. Specimen coins cost $8.25 each postpaid and uncirculated pieces cost $2.50 each.

Also available is cupro-nickel 1974-dated one dollar coin commemorating the Tenth British Commonwealth Games, held in Christchurch, N.Z. The coin is contained in hard plastic case and costs U.S. $3.75 each. Silver specimens of the coin are no longer available.

Specimen sets of New Zealand coins including one, two, five, 10, 20 and 50 cents and one dollar coins dated 1968, 1969 and 1970 are available for U.S. $9.75 each while 1970-dated Uncirculated set is available at $4.50. Presentation cases for the specimen coin sets cost U.S. $3.75 each.

Also available are 1969 and 1970-dated one dollar coins for U.S. $2.45 each and 1971 and 1972-dated one dollar coins at $2.75 each.

Coins are produced at the Royal Australian Mint or the Royal Mint, London, England. Coins are sent by registered surface mail. Remittance should be by bank draft or money order payable to The Treasury. Send orders with name and address of sender printed clearly in BLOCK letters to: The Treasury, Private Bag, Lambton Quay, Wellington, New Zealand.

NEW ZEALAND

PAPER MONEY

The Reserve Bank of New Zealand is offering collectors current uncirculated banknotes at face value, in denominations of one, two, five, 10, 20 and 100 dollars.

Any order for one to six notes should be accompanied by an additional 75 cents to cover handling charges. With orders for more than six notes an additional 18 cents for each half ounce weight should be included (approximately 15 notes per half ounce).

Circulated old pound notes in denominations of 50 pounds ($100), 10 pounds ($20), five pounds ($10), one pound ($2), 10 shillings ($1), are also for sale. Cost is face value plus a handling charge of 10 percent of face value, but with a minimum of 75 cents and a maximum of $2 for each note. No additional postage is necessary for large orders.

Although every endeavor will be made to send these older notes in reasonable condition, no guarantee of satisfaction can be made.

Any orders for notes should be accompanied by a bank draft, or postal money order addressed to: Chief Cashier,

Reserve Bank of New Zealand, P.O. Box 2498, Wellington, New Zealand.

NICARAGUA

Banco Central de Nicaragua, Treasury Department spokesman, R. Valle M., advises that Nicaragua is now making available to collectors five-coin Proof sets dated 1972. Included in the set is one cordoba, and five, 10, 25 and 50 centavos coins, available to collectors in the United States and Mexico at a cost of U.S. $8 postpaid including airmail costs and insurance fees. The set is available to other countries at a cost of U.S. $11 per set postpaid.

The one cordoba coin is also available singly in case at a cost of U.S. $3 pp. to United States and Mexico residents and U.S. $5 to persons residing in other countries.

Payment may be made by bank draft or certified check made payable to Banco Central de Nicaragua, Department of the Treasury, APTOS. 2252-2253, Managua, Nicaragua.

Banco Central de Nicaragua has appointed Italcambio distributors of a new set of coins of the realm in following denominations: Sterling silver 20, 50 and 100 cordobas and .900 fine gold 200, 500, 1,000 and 2,000 cordobas.

Information on the coins may be obtained by writing Italcambio, Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami Fla. 33161.

NIGERIA

Central Bank of Nigeria, Tinubu Square LB, Lagos, Nigeria advises they perform no numismatic services.

NORTH KOREA

The Foreign Assets Control department indicates that coins and paper money of North Korea may not be imported into the United States. The trade embargo against these nations remains in effect.

NORTH VIETNAM

Uncirculated 1958-dated three-coin sets made up of one, two and five xu coins are available at following prices: 10 sets, U.S. $90; 50 sets, U.S. $350 pp. Orders should be sent to G. B. Kelemen, P.O. Box 24, Westmount, Montreal 215, Quebec, Canada.

The Foreign Assets Control department indicates that coins and paper money of North Viet Nam, may not be imported into the United States. The trade embargo against these nations remains in effect.

NORWAY

All Norwegian coins are struck at the Kongsberg Mint. However, the Mint has no contact with collectors, referring all requests to the proper government agency, Norges Bank, Oslo, Norway, the national bank which distributes all the nation's money.

The very cooperative officials of Norges Bank, Oslo, Norway, will correspond in English. Norges Bank provides complete numismatic services, including bulk orders for investors, as outlined below.

Payment must be made to Norges Bank, Oslo, Norway, in the form of check or international money order. The latter may be obtained at any FIRST CLASS United States post office.

According to a bank spokesman, "Coin collectors may obtain single sets of the following coins in new and uncirculated condition: Five kroner, one krone, 50 ore, 25 ore, 10 ore nickel and bronze five ore. The coins are wrapped in plastic holders or packaged in Sandhill presentation case. Collectors may write Norges Bank for price information.

"Coin dealers, who are interested in obtaining larger quantities of the coins, may, within reasonable limits, write Norges Bank for details."

Also available is 1970-dated 25 kroner coin commemorating 25th anniversary of Norway liberation struck in silver costing U.S. $7 each for one to 10 coins or $6.50 each for orders of 11 to 99 coins. For orders of 100 or more 25 kroner coins, pieces cost $6 each.

"We are unable to offer special proof sets. Neither do we have for sale gold coins, nor coins of previous years."

Postage and charges are included in the price. Coins are sold against advance payment and remittance may be made by bank draft or international postal money order.

Norwegian banknotes now in circulation are issued in the following denominations: 10, 50, 100, 500 and 1,000 kroner. Notes may be bought at their face value, plus postage.

Address is: Norges Bank, Oslo, Norway.

OMAN

(REBEL ISSUES)

Gold 500, 200, 100 and 50 ryals coins featuring view of mosque in Muscat, secretary bird, carnation and view of harbor in Muscat respectively, all struck in .917 fine gold, is available for $195 each per set plus postage and handling.

Under present gold regulations, the coins would not be permitted entry into the United States without an import license.

Also available is set of three .925 fine silver coins in denominations of 20, 10 and five ryals and similar in design to gold coins costing U.S. $8.50 each plus postage and handling.

Orders should be sent to Numismatica Internazionale, Piazza Diaz 7, 20123, Milan, Italy, asking for specific postage and handling charges.

PAKISTAN

Accounts Officer, Master of the Mint, Pakistan Mint, Lahore 9, Pakistan, will sell proof coins to collectors. His letter appears below verbatim:

"Pakistan specimen coins in proof condition are supplied to numismatists on advance payment by bank draft in favor of the Master of the Mint, at rates given below:

"One 1948 set, in plastic holder, one each of one rupee, half rupee, quarter rupee, two anna, one anna, half anna, and single pice $4.

"One 1953 set in plastic holder, one each of two anna, one anna, half anna, single pice and pie $2.

"One 1961 set, in plastic holder, one each of 10 paisa, five paisa and one paisa $1.

"One 1972 set, in plastic holder, one each of one rupee of 1948, 50 paisa, 25 paisa, 10 paisa, five paisa, two paisa and one paisa $2.

"Packing, postage and insurance up to 10 sets by seamail $1.25 extra; for 11 to 20 sets by seamail $2.25 extra."

Payment for the proof sets may be made by bank draft in favor of the Master of the Mint, Pakistan Mint, Lahore.

Uncirculated current coin sets, consisting of — 50 paisa, 25 paisa, 10 paisa, five paisa, two paisa, and one paisa, are supplied at double the face value, excluding forwarding, packing and insurance charges. Total charges are announced after the details of coins required are supplied to the mint. Minimum quantity for which orders are accepted is 100 pieces in any one denomination.

Do NOT send coins and currency notes with your order as these are liable to be lost in transit.

PAKISTAN

PAPER MONEY

For paper currency, collectors may write to the Director of Accountants, State Bank of Pakistan, Central Directorate, Karachi, Pakistan. Cost is face value plus incidental charges made payable to the bank's account at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

PANAMA

Exclusive distributors for Panama proof sets is Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322. The U.S. Mint-struck six-coin set includes the .400 fine silver balboa; cupro-nickel clad copper half, quarter and one-tenth balboa; cupro-nickel five centesimos; and bronze one centesimo.

Panama proof sets have a face value of $1.91. The Paramount firm sells each set at $18 postpaid; one balboa coins in specimen condition costs $8 pp. Annual ordering deadline is March 15.

PARAGUAY

Proof Coins

Braun's Ltd., P.O. Box 766, Encino, Calif. 91316, will sell silver specimen coins in denomination of 150 guaranies at $31 each. Coins, measuring 40 millimeters, commemorate such events

as Munich Olympics, historical figures of Paraguay, artifacts of Mexico and others.

Collectors may write for additional details.

PERU

Five-coin set of Peruvian coins dated 1974 including brass one sol and brass 50, 25, 10 and 5 centavos is available for U.S. $1.50 per set from Casa Nacional de Moneda, Mint Reserve, Lima, Peru.

Coin sets dated 1965 and 1966 cost $3.50 postpaid per set. Sets dated 1967 through 1973 cost $2.50 pp. each, while 1974-dated set costs $1.50 pp. All sets contain one sol, 50, 25, 10 and five centavo coins.

Commemorative coins honoring the Sesquicentennial of Peru's independence from Spain dated 1971 are available in denominations of .800 fine silver 50 soles ($7 pp. each) and cupro-nickel 10 and five soles ($4 pp. per pair). Set of three denominations costs $10 pp.

Payment, which should accompany order, may be made by bank draft in U.S. dollars and sent to Mint Reserve, Casa Nacional de Moneda, Lima, Peru.

PHILIPPINES

PAPER MONEY

Central Bank of the Philippines, Manila, Philippines, advises they will sell one set of Central Philippine bank notes, English series, consisting of one, two, five, 10, 20, 50 and 100 pesos. Cost of set is $30.30 each airmail or $13.50 each surface mail postpaid.

Set of Philippines notes, Philipino series, made up of one, five, 10, 20, 50 and 100 pesos denominations cost $30 each airmail or $29 each surface mail.

One set of Central Bank notes, Bagong Lipunan series, consisting of five 10, 20 and 50 pesos denominations, costs $13.70 airmail or $13.20 each surface mail.

Limit of each type of set is two sets per person. Orders should be accompanied by payment in form of bank draft or postal money order payable to the Central Bank of the Philippines, Manila, Philippines.

PHILIPPINES

Twenty-five peso coin dated 1974, struck in .900 fine silver, commemorating the 25th anniversary of the official inauguration of the Central Bank of the Philippines, Manila, has mintage of 10,000 uncirculated and 5,000 specimen coins.

The coin is available from Fernando Francisco, 218 Quidote, North Bay Boulevard, Manila, Philippines for $11.50 each in specimen condition and $8.50 each in Uncirculated condition.

The Central Bank of the Philippines recently outlined ordering procedures for collectors to obtain commemorative coins and regular issue sets (all uncirculated) directly from the bank.

Cupro-nickel one piso coin dated 1972 containing portrait of Philippines national hero, Jose Rizal, costs $1.20 each including airmail postage.

The Central Bank also announced availability of the following three earlier commemorative silver coins: General Emilio Aguinaldo peso dated 1969; Bataan Day peso of 1967; Mabini peso dated 1964 and the Bonifacio peso dated 1963, each of which is available for $5.50 pp. by surface mail or $6.50 each airmail pp.

A set of Philippines mix-dated coins including brass one and five centavos and cupro-nickel 10, 25 and 50 centavos may be obtained for U.S. $0.60 each pp. by surface mail or $1.20 pp. airmail.

In addition, a set of Pilipino series coins, consisting of aluminum one sentimo, brass five sentimos and cupro-nickel 10, 25 and 50 sentimos and one piso denominations, mixed dates, costs U.S. $2.60 registered airmail and U.S. $1.20 by registered surface mail.

A limit of two sets and two individual coins is placed on all orders. Remittance must be in form of bank draft or money order (no personal checks) payable to Central Bank of the Philippines, Manila, Philippines, in U.S. dollar amount.

NOTE: Commemorative items are in limited quantity and may be sold out at any time without prior notice.

POLAND

DESA Foreign Trade, U1, Jerozolimskie 2, Warsawa, Poland, has available many coins dated from 1949 to 1974. Some of these include the following:

Silver 100 zlotych coin dated 1974 commemorating the 500th anniversary of birth of Nicholas Copernicus. The .625 fine silver coin costs $12 each in Proof condition. PROBA specimen of the coin costs $18. Also available is 1974-dated Chopin 100 zlotych, silver, different design costing $12.

Fifty zlotych silver coin dated 1972 commemorating composer Frederik Chopin costs $10. A 1974-dated Chopin PROBA coin, different design, costs $13.50.

Also available is eight-coin set made up of contemporary coins from one grosz to five zlotych costing $2. The set consists of aluminum one, five, 10, 20, 50 groszy; and one, two and five zlotych.

The 1964 10 zlotych coin honoring the 600th anniversary of the Jagiello University is struck in three varieties. One coin has the word PROBA marked on the coin. A three-coin set made up of the three varieties sells for $5.

Three 1965-dated 10 zlotych coins, issued to commemorate the 700th anniversary of Warsaw, is available for $5 per set while 1971-dated three 10 zlotych coins issued for FAO coin plan also costs $5 per set. Silver 50 zlotych specimen coins commemorating Chopin dated 1972 costs U.S. $10 each.

Prices include airmail postage and insurance costs. Collectors should allow six weeks for delivery.

Minimum orders which can be accepted is $50.

Payment must be made by bank transfer to DESA's account No. 1595-006-7200 with the Bank Handlowy S.A., Warszawa.

For a complete price list of Polish coins available to collectors, write to DESA Foreign Trade at the above address.

PORTUGUESE GUINEA

Banco Nacional Ultramarino recently made available to collectors one set of circulating coins with the following denominations:

Bronze 10 and 20 centavos, 1933; cupro-nickel 50 centavos, 1933 and bronze 50 centavos, dated 1946; cupro-nickel one escudo 1933, and bronze one escudo dated 1946; cupro-nickel 2½ escudos and silver 10 and 20 escudos, 1952.

The price for one set amounts to U.S. $4.50 registered seamail or U.S. $5.50 registered airmail.

Bank draft should be made payable in U.S. funds to: Banco Nacional Ultramarino. Address is: Banco Nacional Ultramarino, Bissau, Guine Portuguese.

Banco Nacional Ultramarino does not provide other numismatic services for collectors.

PORTUGUESE INDIA

Coins and currency of Portuguese India may be obtained from D. J. Mehta, Post Office Box 6016, Bombay 12DD, India. Collectors may write for listing of available items and prices.

QATAR

Qatar National Bank, P.O. Box 1000, Doha, Qatar, will accept orders for coins and notes. A five-coin uncirculated set, made up of 50, 25, 10, five and one dirham, costs U.S. $3 postpaid.

Interested persons may inquire directly regarding rates on bulk orders.

Current notes are available in circulated or uncirculated condition. Collectors may write for details.

Payment should be made by bank draft payable to the account of Qatar National Bank at Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co., 4 New York Plaza, New York, N.Y.

RHODESIA

Rhodesian Banking Corporation Limited, International Branch, P.O. Box 705, Salisbury, Rhodesia, will sell uncirculated coin sets to collectors. Packed in plastic wallet-type cases, sets are made up of the 2 shillings-20 cents; one shilling-10 cents; six pence-five cents; 2½, one and half cent coins.

According to E. Back, manager of the bank's foreign department, these sets are available in limited quantities from commercial banks in Rhodesia at a price of U.S. $5 including postage and insurance.

Obsolete notes are not sold to collectors for numismatic purposes but current notes are. Collectors may write for details.

Payment for the purchase of notes and

coins should be made by bank draft in U.S. dollars.

ROMANIA

Cartimex, a state enterprise for foreign trade, will supply collectors with the following uncirculated coins:

A set of coins from Republica Populara Romana comprised of one ban dated 1952; three bani, 1953; five bani, 1956; 25 bani, 1955; 10 bani, 1955; 50 bani, 1956; 15 bani, 1960; five bani, 1963; one leu, 1963; and three lei, 1963, costs $1.67 plus postage. The price for 50 sets is $66.80 and for 100 sets is $125.

Republica Socialista Romania coins composed of 1966-dated five, 15, 25 bani; one and three lei, costs $1.15 plus postage. Price for 50 sets is $47.50; 100 sets $92, and 1,000 sets $690.

The minimum number of sets which may be ordered is 10 and transport charges is $2.50.

A set of uncirculated banknotes made up of one, three, five, 10, 25, 50 and 100 lei is available to collectors for $32.

Payment should be made in U.S. funds by bank draft or certified check to: Cartimex, Cal. Victoriei Nr. 126, P.O. Box 134-135, Bucharest, Romania.

RUSSIA

The Commercial Department of the Bank for Foreign Trade of the USSR, Pushkinskaya Street 9, Moscow, U.S.S.R. has advised they are the only institution in Russia authorized to sell coins, medals and obsolete banknotes for collecting purposes.

A nine-coin set dated 1967, commemorating 50th anniversary of the Great October Socialist Revolution made up of one, two, three, five, 10, 15, 20 and 50 kopecks and one ruble is available for $5.36.

One ruble dated 1965 commemorating 20th anniversary of the victory of World War II costs U.S. $2.41 while one ruble dated 1970 commemorating 100 years since the birth of Lenin costs $2.41.

Silver medal commemorating cosmonaut Yuri Gagarin is available for U.S. $12.25.

Orders for the above items must be sent to the Moscow address. Payment in U.S. dollars may be sent to the account of the Bank for Foreign Trade of the USSR, Commercial Department 67 at the Chase Manhattan Bank, P.O. Box 6004, New York, N.Y. 10008.

RUSSIA

PAPER MONEY

Obsolete banknotes of Russia which no longer circulate are available from the Bank for Foreign Trade of the U.S.S.R., Pushkinskaya Street 9, Moscow, U.S.S.R.

A set of notes 1937-38 including one, three, five, 10, 30, 50 and 100 rubles may be obtained for U.S. $19.30, while a set dated 1947 containing the same denominations may be purchased for $18.24.

RWANDA

Rwanda 1972-dated 200 franc silver coin, issued in connection with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) coin plan costs U.S. $4.50 each airmail pp. Aluminum 1970-dated two franc FAO coin costs $2 airmail pp.

Also available is aluminum half franc dated 1970 costing U.S. $2 pp.; aluminum one franc, dated 1970, costing U.S. $2; bronze 1964-dated five franc, costing $2 and cupro-nickel 10 francs costing $3 each airmail pp.

A case, designed to hold the five small denomination coins, excluding the silver 200 franc coin, costs U.S. $4.50 each airmail pp.

Orders with remittance may be sent to Banque National du Rwanda, B.P. 351, Kigali, Rwanda. Collectors may write for details.

SAINT HELENA

A silver 25 pence coin measuring 39 millimeters with total mintage of 40,000 pieces has been issued by St. Helena commemorating 300th anniversary of granting of the royal charter by King Charles II giving East India company the right to occupy and govern St. Helena.

The coin is available in Proof condition for $15 postpaid from Royal Mint of Great Britain, North American Bureau, P.O. Box 700, Benjamin Franklin Station, Washington, D.C. 20044.

SAN MARINO

The tiny republic of San Marino has issued a set of 1972-dated coins including an .835 fine silver 500 lire, acmonital 100 and 50 lire, bronzital 20 lire, italma 10, five, two and one lira coins.

A total of 260,000 pieces of each denomination was struck, with 250,000 sets in plastic cases reserved for collectors.

Sets sell for $9 each. Additional information may be obtained from General Administrative Secretariat, Republic of San Marino, Italy.

SEYCHELLES

The 1972 Seychelles set is being sold for $1.80 each to dealers with minimum order acceptable of 50 sets from Crown Agents Coin Bureau, St. Nicholas House, Sutton, Surrey, England.

Set includes one, five, 10, 25 and 50 cents and one and five rupees and is packaged in attractive plastic presentation case. U.S. $9.60 should be added to all orders to cover insurance, postage and handling.

Individual collectors may write Spink and Son, Five King Street, London S.W.1, England or Lauren Benson, Putnam building, Davenport, Iowa 52801 for ordering and price details.

SHARJAH

Sheikh Khalid Bin Mohammed Al Qasimi, ruler of Sharjah and its dependencies, recently announced the issue of silver coins in denominations of 10, five, two and one riyal.

One side of the coins show crossed flags in center beneath palm tree flanked by Arabic dates 1970 / 1389. Inscription above reads, STATE OF SHARJAH in Arabic and English with the denomination below. Opposite side of the 10, five, two and one riyal pieces portray Simon Bolivar, Napoleon, the Jules Rimet cup and Mona Lisa respectively.

Pieces may be ordered singly or in sets from Italcambio C.A., P.O. Box 1798, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland or Italcambio Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161. Price for a complete set is $58.00. Cost of each coin sold singly follows: 10 riyals $28.00; five riyals, $17.00; two riyals, $7.50 and one riyal, $5.50. All coins (single or in sets) are supplied with presentation case and certificate of guarantee. Add $2 to each order for airmail postage and insurance.

SIERRA LEONE

Tenth anniversary of the Bank of Sierra Leone is commemorated on silver and cupro-nickel one leone coins dated 1974.

Coins are available from Royal Mint of Great Britain, North American Bureau, P.O. Box 700, Benjamin Franklin Station, Washington, D.C. 20044.

Collectors may write for ordering and price details.

SINGAPORE

Singapore Proof sets are packaged in teakwood presentation box costing U.S. $33 each, plus postage and handling.

The 1974-dated sets were available through ordering deadline of May 15, 1974. Collectors may send inquiries on 1975 sets directly to The Singapore Mint at Post Office Box 1334, Singapore.

When ordering coins, payment in Singapore or U.S. currency should be enclosed with order. Singapore dollar is valued at U.S. $0.41. Certified checks or bank draft are preferred; allow clearing time for personal checks.

Preference will be given to those submitting orders on official form obtainable from the mint.

Other Singapore coins are available from Chew Keng Ban, G. P.O. Box 177, Singapore. Collectors may write for details.

SOMALIA

A new denomination coin was issued by Somalia in connection with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) coin plan.

The cupro-nickel five shilling commemorative coin measures 38 millimeters in diameter, three mm. thick, and weighs 28 grams. Five shillings is the equivalent of 81 cents in U.S. currency.

Uncirculated coin sets are available from Somali National Bank, P.O. Box 11,

Mogadiscio, Somalia for $1.50 each pp. Set includes 5, 10, 50 centesimi and one shilling pieces.

SOUTH AFRICA

Collectors interested in South Africa coinage may write Pretoria Mint, Box 464, Pretoria, South Africa, inquiring as to availability of items.

Payment may be made in South Africa currency, bank draft or international money order in South Africa rands payable to South African Mint. All prices quoted include registration and surface mail postage.

SOUTH KOREA

South Korea six-piece Proof set, consisting of .999 fine silver 1000, 500, 250, 200, 100 and 50 won, is available for $114.50 from Italcambio, Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161 or Italcambio C.A., P.O. Box 1798, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland.

Add $2 to orders to cover postage and insurance.

SOUTH VIETNAM

Vietnam coins in denominations of one, five, 10 and 20 dong (FAO) are available to collectors. Cost of one four-coin set is face value of set plus postage and handling. Minimum order accepted is for U.S. $300.

One piastre coin dated 1971 is available for U.S. one cent each with minimum order acceptable of 300 pieces.

Payment may be made by bank draft or postal money order to Bank Du Vietnam, 79 Ham Nghi, Saigon, Vietnam.

SPAIN

Jose Ramon Benavides, Director of the Spanish Mint in Madrid, recently spelled out procedures for ordering new coins of Spain. The address is Fabrica Nacional de Moneda y Timbre, Jorge Juan 106, Madrid 9, Spain.

Correspondence from the Mint is in Spanish only.

One uncirculated 1974-dated set of coins housed in plastic wallet containing 50, 25, five and one peseta and 50 and 10 centimos costs U.S. $5 by surface mail or $7.20 by airmail.

There is a limit of one set per customer. Costs include shipping and insurance fees.

Payment may be made by bank draft or international postal money order payable to Fabrica Nacional de Moneda y Timbre and should be included with your order.

SRI LANKA

Sri Lanka (formerly Ceylon) has released cupro-nickel one rupee and 50 cent coins dated 1972. Set of two coins may be obtained for US 90 cents each surface mail postpaid or US $1 airmail pp., from Birmingham Coin Co. Ltd., PO Box 202, Birmingham B27 6SX, England.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS

Straits Settlement coinage may be obtained from Chew Keng Ban, G.P.O. Box 177, Singapore. Collectors may write for price and ordering details.

SUDAN

Sudan 50 piastres coin commemorating Third Anniversary of May Revolution is available for U.S. $3.89 postpaid.

Sudan uncirculated seven-coin sets may be ordered for U.S. $3.50 postpaid by registered airmail. Set consists of 10, five and two piastres, 10, five, two and one milliemes. Payment should be made by bank draft to: Bank of Sudan, P.O. Box 313, Khartoum, Republic of Sudan.

Quotations on bulk orders may be obtained by writing the bank at the above address.

Do NOT send personal checks or money orders.

SUDAN

PROOF SETS

The Sudanese Republic is issuing proof sets. Exclusive world distributor for these sets is Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322.

Sudan eight-coin proof sets of current year, containing the 20, 10, five, two piastres; and 10, five, two and one millieme coins cost $15.50 per set postpaid. Ordering deadline is April 30.

SURINAM

Bank of Paramaribo, Paramaribo, Surinam, Dutch Guiana, advises they perform no numismatic collector services.

SWAZILAND

A set of coins dated 1974 has been announced by the Monetary Authority of Swaziland including one, two, five, 10, 20 and 50 cents and one lilangeni.

Also released is specimen set of gold coins including five, 10, 20 and 25 emalangeni coins.

All coins commemorate 75th anniversary of birth of King Sobhuza II.

Additional information on minor denomination coins may be obtained from Numismatics and Art, Inc., Two West 45th Street, New York, N.Y. 10036.

Information on gold coin issue, housed in elegant case and accompanied by certificate of authenticity may be obtained by writing Numismatica Internazionale, 7 Piazza Diaz, Milano, Italy.

Swaziland's independence on September 6, 1968, is marked by the issuance of a six-coin commemorative set, including a gold lilangeni equal to 25 rands (.916 2/3 fine) and an .800 fine silver luhlanga (equal to one rand), plus .800 fine silver 50, 20, 10 and five cent coins.

Ten thousand of the silver coins are struck with the coin size the same as the South African coins of the same value. All coins of Swaziland were struck at the Pretoria Mint. Silver four-coin set costs U.S. $25.25 postpaid.

Coins are available from Crown Agents (Coin Section), St. Nicholas House, Sutton, Surrey, England.

SWEDEN

Sveriges Riksbank, Stockholm, Sweden performs no numismatic services at the present time. Peter Flensborg, Hostvej 23, 2920 Charlottenlund, Denmark, can supply Swedish coins.

SWITZERLAND

Eidg. Kassen-u. Rechnungswesen, Bundesgasse 3, 3003 Bern, Switzerland does have services available to collectors.

Spar & Leihkasse in Bern, Bundesplatz 4, 3001 Bern, Switzerland, advises they have no numismatic services available to collectors at the present time.

SYRIA

Syria nine-coin set is available to collectors for U.S. $3 postpaid. Set is composed of one and five pound FAO coin and one and five pound regular issue; and 50, 25, 10 and two 2½ piastres. Collectors may not order LESS than five sets.

Payment should be paid to the account of the Banque Centrale De Syria at the Bank of America, New York, N.Y. Address is: Banque Centrale de Syrie, Treasury Department, Damascus, Syria.

SYRIA

PAPER MONEY

Current set of notes composed of 100, 50, 25, 10, five and one pound notes is available at face value plus postage and handling from Banque Centrale de Syrie, Treasury Department, Damascus, Syria.

Collectors may write for further ordering details.

TAIWAN

Bank of Taiwan will sell current coins and banknotes to collectors. Coins are available in denominations of one and five chio; regular issue NT$1 and NT$5. Denominations of notes include NT$1, NT$5, NT$10, NT$50 and NT$100.

C. M. Shih, sub-manager of the bank's business department, said, "There is limit of 10 pieces of each denomination. If the amount of purchasing is worth more than U.S. $200, then it is necessary to apply for approval to export the coins from the Ministry of Finance. After the approval has been made, the coins and banknotes can be sent to you."

Coins and banknotes are priced at face value plus cost for postage, insurance and packaging. The rate of exchange between U.S. dollar and NT dollar is: U.S. $1 equal to NT$37.90. Rate of exchange may vary so check with bank before sending order.

Payment must be made by bank draft in U.S. currency in favor of the Business Department of the Bank of Taiwan, Head

Office-Business Department, Chungking Road (South), Taipei, Taiwan, China.

The Central Mint of China, Republic of China, Taipei, Taiwan, has no collector services available at the present time.

THAILAND

One set of 34 coins including all coins issued during the reign of King Phumiphol Adulyadej, up to the 6th Asian Games with the exception of gold coins, in presentation case, is available for $22 pp. airmail or $17 pp. seamail.

A 10 baht silver coin issued to commemorate the 25th anniversary of the King's Ascension to the throne costs U.S. $4 each pp. airmail or $3.50 pp. seamail.

Cupro-nickel one baht coin issued to commemorate the United Nations FAO coin plan costs $2.50 pp. airmail or $2 pp. seamail.

One baht cupro-nickel coin commemorating the Investiture of Prince Vajiralongkorn costs U.S. $2.50 pp. airmail or $2 each surface mail.

Orders for coins should be sent with remittance in form of bank draft, international money order or check to Royal Thai Mint, Pradiphat Road, Saphan Kwai, Bangkok, Thailand.

A complete price list of available material, including discount percentages given on quantity orders is available from the Mint also.

The Thailand silver 50 baht coin commemorating 20th anniversary of World Fellowship of Buddhists may be obtained by writing directly to World Fellowship of Buddhists, 33 Sukhumvit, Bangkok, Thailand.

THAILAND

QUANTITY ORDERS

Director Chakrabandh revealed that quantity lots of Thai coins could be purchased directly from Pradiphat Road, Saphan Kwai, Bangkok, Thailand.

Coins in circulation which can be purchased in bulk quantity include the regular issue coins of one baht in copper-nickel, 50 stangs aluminum bronze, 25 stangs tin alloy, and 10 and five stang denominations in aluminum bronze and bronze, respectively.

One hundred pieces of the above coins each, packed loose cost $50 per set airmail or $30 per set surface mail.

The purchase of gold coins of Thailand has been prohibited for the present time.

Payment may be made by bank draft or check in U.S. dollar amounts.

TIBET

Tibet coins and paper money are available from D.J. Mehta, P.O. Box 6016, Bombay 12DD, India. Interested collectors may write for list of available material and price list.

TIMOR

A spokesman for Banco Nacional Ultramarino, Dili, Timor, said, "All export of coins for numismatic and other purposes must be authorized by the government.

Uncirculated six-coin sets containing current cupro-nickel 10, five and 2½ escudos and bronze one escudo, 50 and 20 centavos costs US $2.50 by registered seamail and US $6 by registered airmail.

"We have an account with the First National City Bank, New York and payments for the cost of coins can be made payable through them." Bank drafts in U.S. dollar amounts are also acceptable.

TONGA

Kingdom of Tonga has released eight-coin 1974-dated set, new dates of regular 1968 coins, except for 50 cent piece, costing U.S. $7.60 per set seamail pp.

Queen Salote commemoratives in denomination of 50 seniti and one pa'anga coins, minimum order of five sets cost U.S. $15.90 seamail pp. or U.S. $19.88 airmail pp.

Also available is 1968-dated King Taufa'ahau seven-coin set which costs $7.25 by seamail or $9 by airmail pp.

Oil search commemorative coins dated 1969 including one and two pa'anga pieces cost U.S. $7.95 seamail pp. or U.S. $9.54 airmail pp.

Additional coin sets, plus individual coins and rolls of coins may also be obtained from the Treasury. Orders with remittance or requests for complete pricelist, may be sent to Numismatic Section, Treasury, Nuku-alofa, Tonga (South Pacific).

Payment may be made by bank draft, bank cashier's check or certified personal check to "Account Government of Tonga." Do not send United States International money orders. The Treasury advises no responsibility for safe arrival of items can be assumed by the Numismatic Section.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Uncirculated coin sets are no longer available from the Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago. Deputy Bank Secretary Henry Jeffers wrote that specimen sets of Trinidad and Tobago coins in denominations of one, five, 10, 25 and 50 cents may be obtained from Trinidad Jewellery Ltd., 17 Frederick Street, Port Of Spain, Trinidad, at a cost of U.S. $11 by registered mail. Face value of the coins in the set totals 91 cents.

Remittance by bank draft or money order should accompany order.

Trinidad and Tobago proof sets are available from exclusive world distributor for these sets, Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322.

The eight-coin proof set is composed of silver $10 and $5, cupro-nickel one dollar; 50, 25 and 10 cents; bronze five and one cent coins. Sets sell for $51 postpaid. Collectors may write for additional details. Deadline for ordering 1974-dated sets was September 30.

Official exchange rate: One Trinidad dollar is equal to 55 cents in U.S. currency.

TUNISIA

Banque Centrale de Tunisie has announced that they will supply to collectors the following coins:

One dinar coin struck in silver and dated 1970 issued in connection with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization coin plan. Cost is $5 by seamail and $6 by airmail including postage and handling.

Also available are 1968-dated half dinar nickel coins available for $2.50 seamail or $3 airmail. The half dinar coin was struck in piefort size, with total of 500 mintage costing $7 by seamail.

A set of current coins of Tunisia dated 1960 including one, two, five, 10, 20, 50 and 100 millimes costs $3 postpaid by seamail.

Payment may be made by check or money order to Banque Centrale de Tunisie, Post Office Box 369, Tunis, Tunisia, Africa.

TURKEY

Sole distributor of silver and gold coins of Turkey is Italcambio, C.A., P.O. Box 1798, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland or North American office Italcambio Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161.

Silver sets of 4 pieces are available through Italcambio, Miami office at $43.32. Add $2.00 for shipping and insurance. Gold sets of 5 coins cost $568.90. Collectors may write for price list.

The Turkish Mint at Istanbul will make available to collectors unlimited quantities of uncirculated coins of the current year in sets or in bags, but there is a minimum order which will be accepted on each denomination or set.

Uncirculated 1973 seven-coin mint sets (2½, one lira; 50, 25, 10, five, and one kurus) may be ordered for $4.60 per minimum order acceptable of 10 sets plus $3.65 postage and miscellaneous charge, or $8.25 postpaid for 10 mint sets.

One kurus bronze coin may be ordered in 1,000 pieces or more. One thousand pieces cost $4.05 plus $4.45 charges, or $8.50 postpaid. All coins are sent by surface mail from the Istanbul Mint.

Minimum order for five kurus bronze pieces is 1,000 pieces which cost $4.55 plus $4.60 charges or $9.15 postpaid for the 1,000 coins. Minimum order for bronze 10 kurus coins is 500 at $4.55 plus $4.60 charges, or $9.15 postpaid.

Popular acmonital (stainless chrome steel) 25 kurus coins must be ordered in 200-coin lots minimum. The 200 coin lot costs $4.55 plus $4.65 charges or $9.20 postpaid. The 25 kurus coins, somewhat lighter in weight than the bronze, bear a standing figure of a woman ammunition carrier during Turkey's Independence War.

Acmonital 50 kurus coins must be ordered in minimum lots of 100 pieces costing $4.55 plus $3.65 charges or $8.20 total.

Acmonital one lira coins bear the head of Kemal Ataturk and must be ordered in at least 100-coin lots. A 100-coin lot in uncirculated condition costs $9.10 plus $4.40 charges or $13.50 postpaid.

The largest coins offered are the half-dollar-size acmonital 2½ lira pieces showing a pacing figure of Ataturk in military uniform. Minimum order for these coins is 100 pieces, which cost $22.75 plus $4.40 charges, or $27.15 postpaid.

Uncirculated sets are supplied in a plastic holder. Bulk lots of uncirculated coins are supplied in rolls or bags as appropriate to size of order.

The two United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization coin plan commemoratives include bronze 10 kurus and acmonital 2½ lira coin. Minimum order for 10 kurus is 500 pieces costing $4.55 plus $4.60 handling charges, or $9.15 while 10 pieces of the 2½ lira coin costs $3 plus $3.65 or $6.65.

Orders for all above items should be sent to Directorate of the Turkish Mint, Darphane Rd., Besiktas, Istanbul, Turkey, payable by bank draft or personal check.

TURKEY

PAPER MONEY

Banknotes currently circulating in Turkey include: 1000, 500, 100, 50, 20, 10 and 5 Turkish lira denominations. They can be sent abroad for face value, insurance fee and postage paid in dollars or sterling pounds from: Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey S. A., Issue Department, Bankalar Caddesi 48, Ankara, Turkey.

Collectors must obtain an export permit from the Turkey Ministry of Finance, before notes may be exported.

TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

Turks and Caicos Islands 1969 cupro-nickel crown may be purchased from the Crown Agents Coin Bureau, St. Nicholas House, Sutton, Surrey, England only by dealers in bulk lots.

Proof crown supply has been exhausted. Uncirculated crown is priced at U.S. $3.25 each or $1.60 each for orders of 10 or more coins. A charge of 60 cents will be made on each order to cover the cost of packing, postage and insurance.

TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

PROOF SETS

The 1974-dated Turks and Caicos Islands 20 crown Sir Winston Churchill proof and uncirculated coins are available exclusively through Paramount International Coin Corp., Paramount Building, Englewood, Ohio 45322.

Both coins are struck at the Royal Canadian Mint and composed of .925 fine silver. Proof specimen sells for $30.50 pp. and uncirculated coins sells for $20.50 pp. Ordering deadline is January 31, 1975.

A 1975-dated proof set is planned for issuance in January also.

UGANDA

Uganda issued its first coinage since becoming a nation and proof sets, consisting of cupro-nickel two, one shillings, 50 cents and bronze 20, 10 and five cents, are being made available. A total of 8,250 proof sets were struck in 1967 by the Royal Mint in London.

Each set is contained in a black leatherette presentation case with 'Bank of Uganda' printed in gold on the outside, and 'Uganda Coinage First Minted 1966' stamped on the white silk inside. Sets may be purchased for $7.75 postpaid from American Express Corporation, P.O. Box 740, New York, N.Y. 10008.

Uganda 1970 six-coin silver (.999 fine) commemorative Proof set containing 30, 25, 20, 10, five and two shilling coins struck by Argor Mint, Chiasso, Switzerland, is available for $166 from Italcambio Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Fla. 33161. Please add $2 to cover postage and handling.

A set of four gold and six silver coins is available for $2,152.

UMM AL-QAIWAIN

Set of four .999 fine silver coins dated 1970 is available for $58 to U.S. collectors from Italcambio, Inc., P.O. Box 1358, North Miami, Florida 33161. Residents outside U.S. should send orders to Italcambio C.A., P.O. Box 1798, 6830 Chiasso, Switzerland.

Please add $2 to cover postage and handling.

Set includes 10, five, two and one riyals pieces measuring 45, 30, 23 and 18 millimeters respectively. Coins depict statue of Ramses II and his queen Nefertiti, gazelles, castle and cannon. Collectors may write for additional details.

URUGUAY

Available is 50 pesos copper-nickel-zinc piece commemorating Jose Rodo measuring 24.5 millimeters.

Collectors may write Banco Central del Uruguay, Numismatic Section, Calles Paysandu y Florida, Montevideo, Uruguay, inquiring about price details.

UNITED STATES

The United States Mint began accepting orders November 15 for 40 per cent silver Bicentennial coin sets including one, half and quarter dollar coins. Deadline for ordering sets is January 31, 1975.

Three-coin proof set is available for $15 each while uncirculated sets cost $9 each. A limit of five sets per customer is placed on each order.

In addition, cupro-nickel specimens of the dollar, half and quarter dollar coins are being included in 1974-dated proof and uncirculated coin sets.

Information on ordering 1974 proof sets may be obtained by writing Bureau of Mint, 55 Mint Street, San Francisco, California 94175. Check or money order should be made payable to Bureau of Mint.

Orders are limited to five sets per person. Orders are accepted until the Mint's production capacity has been reached, at which time a cut-off date is announced.

Proof coins manufactured in prior years are not available at the Mint. Back issues are usually obtained from dealers or collectors to whom inquiry should be made for this information.

San Francisco Bureau of the Mint will sell bronze medals in the following series: Presidential, Army, Navy, Secretaries of the Treasury and Directors of the Mint.

Also available from the Mint are various plastic easels and presentation cases to hold above medals.

Complete price list with detailed description of medals is available free upon request from the Bureau of the Mint, 55 Mint Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94175.

Payment should be made by money order, certified personal check, bank cashier's check, express or bank money order, made payable to Bureau of the Mint, San Francisco. Prices include all packing costs and shipping charges.

Sales are final and medals may not be returned for exchange or refund. Size of medals is expressed by numbers, each of which indicates the sixteenth part of an inch. Sizes may vary a fraction of an inch either way. Medals should be ordered by their catalog number and description.

Orders with remittance should be addressed to: Bureau of the Mint, 55 Mint Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94175.

PRESIDENTIAL

No.	Description	Price	Size
101	George Washington	$5.25	48
102	John Adams	5.25	48
103	Thomas Jefferson	5.25	48
104	James Madison	5.25	48
105	James Monroe	5.25	48
106	John Quincy Adams	5.25	48
107	Andrew Jackson	5.25	48
108	Martin Van Buren	5.25	48
109	William Henry Harrison	5.25	48
110	John Tyler	5.25	48
111	James K. Polk	5.25	48
112	Zachary Taylor	5.25	48
113	Millard Fillmore	5.25	48
114	Franklin Pierce	5.25	48
115	James Buchanan	5.25	48
116	Abraham Lincoln	5.25	48
117	Andrew Johnson	5.25	48
118	Ulysses S. Grant	5.25	48
119	Rutherford B. Hayes	5.25	48
120	James A. Garfield	5.25	48
121	Chester A. Arthur	5.25	48
122	Grover Cleveland	5.25	48
123	Benjamin Harrison	5.25	48

124	William McKinley	5.25	48
125	Theodore Roosevelt	5.25	48
126	William H. Taft	5.25	48
127	Woodrow Wilson	5.25	48
128	Warren G. Harding	5.25	48
129	Calvin Coolidge	5.25	48
130	Herbert Hoover	5.25	48
131	Franklin D. Roosevelt	5.25	48
132	Harry S. Truman	5.25	48
133	Dwight D. Eisenhower (1952)	5.25	48
134	Dwight D. Eisenhower (1956)	5.25	48
135	John F. Kennedy	5.25	48
136	Lyndon B. Johnson (1963)	5.25	48
137	Lyndon B. Johnson (1965)	5.25	48
138	Richard M. Nixon (1968)	5.25	48
139	Richard M. Nixon (1972)	5.25	48

ARMY

No.	Description	Price	Size
401	Washington before Boston	$6.25	42
402	Maj. Gen. Gates, Saratoga	6.25	34
403	Brig. Gen. Morgan, Cowpens	6.25	35
404	Lt. Col. John E. Howard, for same	6.25	28
405	Lt. Col. W. A. Washington, for same	6.25	28
408	Maj. Gen. Nathaniel Greene, Eutaw Springs	6.25	36
409	Maj. Henry Lee, Paulus Hook	6.25	29
410	Maj. Gen. Scott, Chippewa and Niagara	6.25	40
411	Maj. Gen. Gaines, Fort Erie	6.25	40
412	Maj. Gen. Porter, Chippewa, Niagara and Erie	6.25	40
413	Maj. Gen. Brown, for same	6.25	40
414	Brig. Gen. Miller, same	6.25	40
415	Brig. Gen. Ripley, same	6.25	40
416	Maj. Gen. Macomb, Battle of Plattsburg	6.25	40
417	Maj. Gen. Jackson, Battle of New Orleans	6.25	40
418	Maj. Gen. Harrison, Thames	6.25	40
419	Gov. Isaac Shelby, same	6.25	40
420	Col. George Croghan, Sandusky	6.25	40
421	Maj. Gen. Taylor, Palo Alto	6.25	40
422	Maj. Gen. Taylor, Monterey	6.25	40
423	Maj. Gen. Taylor, Buena Vista	6.25	56
424	Maj. Gen. Scott, battles in Mexico	6.25	56
425	Maj. Gen. Grant	6.25	48
427	Maj. Gen. Scott (Commonwealth of Virginia)	6.25	56
428	Col. Armstrong (Village of Kittanning)	6.25	27

NAVY

No.	Description	Price	Size
501	John Paul Jones, Serapis	$6.25	36
502	Capt. Thomas Truxtun, action with Le Vengeance	6.25	40
503	Capt. Preble before Tripoli	6.25	40
504	Capt. Hull, capture of Guerriere	6.25	40
505	Capt. Jacob Jones, capture of Frolic	6.25	40
506	Capt. Decatur, capture of Macedonian	6.25	40
507	Capt. Bainbridge, capture of Java	6.25	40
508	Capt. Burrows, capture of Boxer	6.25	40
509	Lt. McCall, for same	6.25	40
510	Capt. Perry, capture of British Fleet on Lake Erie	6.25	40
511	Capt. Elliott, for same	6.25	40
512	Capt. Lawrence, capture of Peacock	6.25	40
513	Capt. Macdonough, capture of British Fleet on Lake Champlain	6.25	40
514	Capt. Henley, eagle for same	6.25	40
515	Lt. Cassin, same	6.25	40
516	Capt. Warrington, capture of Epervier	6.25	40
517	Capt. Blakely, capture of Reindeer	6.25	40
518	Capt. Biddle, capture of Penguin	6.25	40
519	Capt. Stewart, capture of Cyane & Levant	6.25	40
520	Rescue of Officers and Crew of Brig. Sommers	6.25	36
521	Capt. Ingraham	6.25	48
522	Capt. Perry (State of Pa.) capture of Fleet on Lake Erie	6.25	38
522A	Penna. Volunteers, action On Lake Erie	6.25	38
523	Cornelius Vanderbilt	6.25	48
525	To Rescuers of Passengers, Officers and Men of Steam Ship San Francisco, by Congress	6.25	50
526	Commodore M. C. Perry from Merchants of Boston	6.25	40
527	Metis (Shipwreck) Medal	6.25	40
528	John Horn, life saving	6.25	30
529	Lt. Victor Blue (State of S. Carolina)	6.25	36
530	Shipwreck Medal	6.25	40
531	United States Coast Survey, gallantry and humanity	6.25	21
532	Departure of American Fleet	6.25	38x50
533	Vice Admiral Hyman George Rickover, in appreciation of his single achievements in the practical use of atomic energy	6.25	48

ENGRAVED AND LITHOGRAPHED PRINTINGS

Available from the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, Office Services Branch, 14th and C Streets, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20226, are engraved and lithographed printings.

Bureau advises that all prints except for seals, are black-ink engravings, and that all sales are final unless order is erroneously filled, or damage occurs during shipment.

A complete listing of available items may be obtained by writing Bureau of Engraving and Printing at above address.

VATICAN CITY

Vatican City 1974-dated eight-coin sets include silver 500 lire, acmonital 100 and 50 lire, aluminum-bronze 20 lire and Italma 10, five, two and one lira coins.

Eight-coin set costs U.S. $7.25 each pp. to persons residing outside Italy. Limit of one set per person is placed on all orders.

Orders and remittance may be sent by bank draft or international money order to Stato della Citta del Vaticano, Governatoratto, Ufficidi Segretaria, Vatican City, Italy.

WALES

PAPER MONEY

Set of four promissory notes of Wales containing one and two pounds and 20 and 50 pence denominations has been issued by The Black Sheep Company of Wales Ltd.

Theme of the note issues is "Little Railways of Wales" and set of four notes, cancelled, is available for 50 cents per set from Jolie Coins, Roslyn Heights, New York 11577.

WESTERN SAMOA

The Government of Western Samoa has established an Agency of the Treasury Department in Australia in an endeavor to give readers prompt service and delivery.

All orders and remittance for Western Samoa coins should be sent to Agency of Western Samoa Treasury, Nelson Eustis, Manager, 118 King William Street, G.P.O. Box 954, Adelaide, South Australia.

A set of seven 1974-dated regular coins of Samoa including one dollar and 50, 20, 10, five, two and one sene pieces is available in Proof condition with all coins struck in sterling silver for U.S. $53 each. The one dollar coin struck in silver Proof costs $20 each.

The set of seven coins struck in regular metals and in Uncirculated condition costs $5.30 each while the Uncirculated one dollar costs $2.65 each.

Prices include airmail postage for the Proof items and surface postage for Uncirculated pieces.

Closing date for ordering Proof items was January 14, 1975. Allow up to three months for dispatch of coins.

Remittance should be in the form of bank draft or international money order. Orders may be addressed to Agency of Western Samoa Treasury at above address.

YEMEN

Yemen Bank, San'a, Yemen Arab Republic, advises they perform no numismatic services.

YUGOSLAVIA

Banque National de Yougoslavie, Bulevar Revolucije 15, Belgrade, Yugoslavia advises the following material is available from their establishment.

One, two and five dinars and one and five para coins in uncirculated condition, packed in bags, each containing 1,000 or 2,000 pieces of same denomination. Coins are priced at face value plus packing and postage charges.

Uncirculated one dinar aluminum coin that has been withdrawn from circulation in 2,000 piece bags costs U.S. $16 pp. A discount is given on larger quantities.

Ten, 20, and 50 dinar nickel coins dated 1938, in minimum quantities of 10 pieces are available at the following prices: 50

dinars U.S. $2.50 each, 20 dinars U.S. $1.50 each or 10 dinars $0.90 each. Prices include postage.

Payment may be made by personal or bank check, or money order. Payment should accompany order and upon receipt of same, orders will be dispatched.

Sales of sets of Yugoslavia legal tender and non-valid coins contained in representative set holders are handled by Yugoslav Export and Credit Bank, 6 Sremska Str., Belgrade 11000, Yugoslavia.

YUGOLSLAVIA

PAPER MONEY

Uncirculated 100 dinar bank notes, now withdrawn from circulation are available in packets of 1,000 notes each for U.S. $41 each. Orders may be sent to Banque Nationale de Yougoslavie, Bulevar Revolucije 15, Belgrade Yugoslavia.

ZAIRE

Banque du Zaire, B.P. No. 2697, Kinshasa, Zaire, performs no numismatic services at present.

ZAMBIA

Zambia 1972-dated specimen crown is available for U.S. $3.89 each, as is the 1965-dated crown commemorating the first anniversary of Zambia independence.

Also available is a set of 1968-dated coins containing 20, 10, five, two and one ngwee pieces costing $1.95 per set.

Fifty ngwee coin struck in connection with the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) coin plan costs U.S. $1.56 per coin.

Issuing agency for the coins of Zambia is the Bank of Zambia.

Payment may be made in U.S. dollars to the Federal Reserve Bank of Zambia, P.O. box 80, Lusaka, Zambia. An additional amount of 20 per cent of total cost of order should be added to payment for postage and handling charges. Terms of payment are strictly cash on order.

World Numismatic Organizations

ARGENTINA

CIRCULO NUMISMATICO DE ROSARIO
Fernando Chao Aiduncin
Laprida 1145
Rosario, Argentina

AUSTRALIA

AUSTRALIAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
T. E. Hanley
Box 3644 GPO
Sydney 2001, Australia

BABINDA COIN CLUB
Mrs. A. R. Kennedy
P.O. Box 9
Miriwinni, N.Q., Australia 4870

BALKAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
B. Stojanvic
20 Ross Street
Toorak, Australia 3142

BLUE LAKE COIN CLUB
Mrs. Colleen B. Simpson
Box 285
Mount Gambier, Australia 5290

CAIRNS COIN CLUB
Harry G. Lander, Secy.
P.O. Box 1214
Cairns, N.Q., 4870, Australia

CAPRICORNIA COIN CLUB
Ivy Nicoll
433 Homer Street
Earlwood, N.S.W.
Australia 2206

HISTORICAL MEDAL SOCIETY OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND
P.O. Box 5080 G.P.O.
Sydney, Australia

MACKAY AND DISTRICT COIN CLUB
John Eaton
27 Hoey Street
Mackay 4740, Queensland, Australia

MELBOURNE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Max Harding
46 Baird Street
Mulgrave, Victoria 3170, Australia

METROPOLITAN COIN CLUB
Alfred M. Ware
P.O. Box 137
Strathfield, NSW, Australia

NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION OF VICTORIA
Box 615 D
GPO, Melbourne 3001
Australia

NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA
N. O'Connor
Box 80B, G.P.O.
Adelaide, South Australia 5001

PERTH COIN COLLECTORS CLUB
G. Russell
96 Railway Parade
East Cannington,
W.A., Australia

TAMWORTH AND DISTRICT COIN CLUB
P.O. Box 123
West Tamworth, NSW
Australia 2340

TASMANIAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
G.P.O. Box 884J
Hobart, Tasmania, Australia

UPPER MURRAY COIN CLUB
Ralph Stocker
Renmark Road House
Renmark, S. Australia 5341

AUSTRIA

GRAZER NUM. VEREINIGUNG
Stainzerhofgasse 1,
Graz 1, Austria

OESTERREICHISCHE NUM. GESELLSCHAFT
Burgring 5
Vienna 1, Austria

VORARLBERG COIN FRIENDS
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BELGIUM

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1000 Brussels, Belgium

BERMUDA

BERMUDA COIN CLUB
Marvin Perinchief
Scott's Hill Road
Somerset 9-05, Bermuda

MID ATLANTIC COIN CLUB
Youth Building 609
U.S. Naval Air Station
Bermuda

BRAZIL

BRAZILIAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
488 Rua Libero Badaro
Sao Paulo, Brazil

BULGARIA

BULGARIAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
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Sofia, Bulgaria

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Barrie, Ontario,
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VANCOUVER INTERNATIONAL COIN ENTHUSIASTS SOCIETY
Post Office Box 35484
Canada V6M 4G8

CANAL ZONE

CROSS ROADS COIN CLUB
Shirley Crogan
Curundu, Canal Zone

ISTHMIAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
P.O. Box 1581
Balboa, Canal Zone

CUBA

FEDERATION OF NUMISMATISTS OF CUBA
Apartado No. 736
La Habana, Cuba

CYPRUS

CYPRUS NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
27A Makarios Avenue
Larnaca, Cyprus

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

NUMISMATICKA SPOLECNOST CESKOSLOVENSKA
Brezinova 5
Prague 8, CSSR

DENMARK

MONTKLUBBEN FOR UDENLANDSK MONT
J. Hougaard
Mjoiners Plads 1
DK-3650 G1 Olstykke, Denmark

ENGLAND

ANCIENT COINS SOCIETY
B.K. Warren
"Pen-y-Bryn"
38 Westminster Road
Wordsley, Stourbridge
Worcestershire, England

BAMPTON AND DISTRICT NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Arnold Woodley
Honeymoon Cottage
Queen Street, Bampton
Oxford, England

BARROW NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
H. Walker
18 Brighton Street
Barrow-in-Furness
Lancashire, England

BEACONSFIELD NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
R. D. Quelch
44 Candlemas Lane
Beaconsfield, Buckinghamshire, England

BEXLEY COIN CLUB
S. G. Draper
7 Alexander Road
Bexleyheath, Kent, England

BIRMINGHAM NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Phil J. Leighton

17 Roughley Drive
Four Oaks,
Sutton, Coldfield,
Warwickshire, England

BLACKHEATH COIN CLUB
C. J. Walker
53 Sheenewood
Sydenham, London
SE 26, England

BRITISH ASSOCIATION OF NUMISMATIC SOCIETIES
P. A. Clayton, Secy.
51 Old Park Road
Palmer's Green
London N. 13, England

BRITISH NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
W. Slayter
63 West Way
Edgware, Middlesex, England

BRITISH NUMISMATIC TRADE ASS'N
Peter Mitchell
A.H. Baldwin and Son Ltd.
11 Adelphi Terrace
London WC2, England

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
A. Harrup
5 Beaconsfield Road
Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire, England

BURNLEY NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
J. Isherwood
13 Hapton Street
Padiham, Lancashire, England

CAMBRIDGESHIRE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
K. A. Jacob
32 Gilbert Road
Lynstone, Cambridge, England

CREWE AND DISTRICT COIN AND MEDAL SOCIETY
B. Edge
48 Woodside Avenue
Wistaston
Crewe, Cheshire, England

DARLINGTON AND DISTRICT NUM. SOCIETY
M. Baker
The Gable
Croft-on-Tees, Darlington, England

DARTFORD AREA COIN SOCIETY
D. Parslow
38 Ingram Road
Dartford, Kent, England

DUNELM PETERLEE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
R. Fortune
5 Helford Road
Peterlee, Durham, England

ENFIELD & DISTRICT NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
S. E. Smith
42 Palmers Way
Cheshunt, Waltham Cross
Hertfordshire, England

ESSEX NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Ivan R. Buck
2 Chestnut Grove
Braintree, Essex, England

HAVANT AND DISTRICT NUM. SOCIETY
N. Johnson
c/o West Town Post Office
Hayling Island, Hants., England

HAVERING NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
F. Bonner
80 Painesbrook Way
Romford, Essex, England

HORNCASTLE AND DISTRICT COIN CLUB
W.A. Mant
Wold Cottage
Greetham, Horncastle, Lincolnshire, England

INTERNATIONAL BANK NOTE SOCIETY
F. Philipson
5 Windermere Road
Beeston, Nottingham NG9 3AS
England

INTERNATIONAL COIN CLUB
Margot Brown
Morley House, 320 Regent St.
London W.1, England

INTERNATIONAL COIN FAIR ORGANIZATION
B. Hearn
176 Piccadilly
London W1, England

LANCASHIRE & CHESHIRE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
C. J. Griffiths
4 Moreton Avenue
Sale, Cheshire, England

LATIN AMERICAN NOTOPHILIC SOCIETY
Susan Pond
"Renis", 15 Eldon Street
London EC2, England

LINCOLNSHIRE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
J. A. Sills
69 Bargate, Grimsby
Lincolnshire, England

LONDON NUMISMATIC CLUB
R. Seaman, Taylor's Takeley
Nr Bishop's Stortford
Hertfordshire, England

NORFOLK & NORWICH NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
R. Woodruff
18 Oval Avenue
New Costessey, Norwich, England

NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF NOTTINGHAMSHIRE
Harry Pegg
8 Devonshire Avenue
Beeston, Nottinghamshire, England

ORIENTAL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
M. R. Broome
30 Warren Road
Woodley, Reading
Berkshire, England

OXFORD NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Ivor King
23 Priory Road
Littlemore, Oxford
OX4 4NB, England

PETERBOROUGH & DISTRICT NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
R. J. Chamberlain
10 Basil Green
Orton, Longueville, Peter.,
Northants, England

PLYMOUTH NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
G. W. Stead
35 Torr Road
Hartley, Plymouth, England

PRESTON & DISTRICT NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
F. Whitworth
44 Garden Walk
Ashton-on-Ribble
Preston PR2 1DQ, England

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN
39 Glencairn Road
Streatham, London, S.W. 16,
England

READING COIN CLUB
G. B. Dewhirst
4 Abbots Road
Newbury, Berkshire, England

ROYAL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Marion M. Archibald
Dept. of Coins & Medals
The British Museum
London W.C. 1, England

SOUTHPORT NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
D. Reagan
100 Cobden Road
Southport, Lancashire
England

SWINDON & DISTRICT NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
E.P.J. Condon
8 Whilestone Way
Stratton St. Margaret
Wiltshire, England

THANET NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
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3/92 College Road
Margate, Kent, England

UXBRIDGE COIN CLUB
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48 Woodside Avenue
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WATERLOOVILLE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
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WESSEX NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
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6 Grange Road
Southbourne, Bournemouth,
England

WIDNES AND DISTRICT NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
P. McParland
12 Highfield Road

Widnes, Lancashire, England

WILTSHIRE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
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Stansfield Cottage
Poulshot, Devizes
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WOKING NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
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2 Vine Close
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Farnham GU10 4TE
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16 Westfield Avenue
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00101 Helsinki 10, Finland

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ASSOCIATION NUMISMATIQUE DU CENTRE "LE MARYLAND"
11 Rue Bannier
45 Orleans, France

CERCLE NUMISMATIQUE CLERMONTOIS
Champradet 1222
Avenue du Puy-de-Dome
63-Clermont-Ferrand, France

CLUB FRANCAISE DE LA MEDAILLE
11 Quai de Conti
Paris VI, France

CLUB NUMISMATIQUE
Chrysler France
Poissy, Yvelines, France

SOCIETE NUMISMATIQUE DE PARIS
Bernard Favier
4 av. des Marronniers
94 Villiers sur Marne, France

GERMANY

ALZEYER MUENZENFREUNDE
Diethard Schneider
Bendenweg 5
Alzey, Germany

ANSBACH INTERNATIONAL COIN AND STAMP CLUB
Jerry Maples
Katterbach C-10
D-8800 Ansbach, Germany

ARBEITSKREIS FUER SCHLESISCHE MUENZKUNDE
F. Maercker
Driessendorfer Strasse 55
415 Krefeld, Germany

BADISCHE GESELLSCHAFT f. MUENZKUNDE
Dr. Friedrich Wielandt
Badisches Landesmuseum
75 Karlsruhe, Germany

BAYERISCHE NUM. GESELLSCHAFT
D. Hugo Geiger
Residenzstrasse 1
8 Muenchen 2, Germany

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53 Bonn, Germany

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282 Bremen-St. Magnus, Germany

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Dossenheimer Landstrasse 89
69 Heidelberg, Germany

INTER NUMIS-CLUB
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6453 Seligenstadt,
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KARLSRUHE-GERMAN-AMERICAN COIN COLLECTORS CLUB
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MUENZFREUNDE BAD HERSFELD
Kurt Bock
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6430 Peterberg, Germany

MUENZFREUNDE DARMSTADT
Dr. Fritz Reiff
Im Rassdorf 6
6101 Seeheim, Germany

MUENZFREUNDE DES SAARLANDES
H.H. Mertes
Goldene-Au-Str.
Sulzbach/Saar, Germany

MUENZFREUNDE FULDA
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Warburgring 21
6418 Hunfeld, Germany

MUENZENFREUNDE HANNOVER
G. Wimmelmann
Hausmannstrasse 1
3 Hannover, Germany

MUENZFREUNDE PIRMASENS
Werner Gumbert
Rodalberstrasse 87
678 Pirmasens, Germany

MUENZFREUNDE ZU BADEN-BADEN
Schussbach Strasse 39
Baden-Baden, Germany

NUMISMATA BAVARIAE
Ledererstrasse 10
8 Munich 2, Germany

NUM. GESELLSCHAFT KASSEL
Gruener Weg 3
3502 Vellmar 1
Germany

NUM. GESELLSCHAFT MAINZ WIESBADEN
Nikolaus Beckerstrasse 8
65 Mainz, Germany

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H. Priesmeier
Ottweiler Strasse 28
33 Brauschweig-Lehndorf,
Germany

NUMISMATISCHER ZIRKEL GRUENSTADT
Heinrich Kress
Zeppelinstrasse 5
6718 Gruenstadt/Weinstr., Germany

OLDENBURGER MUENZFREUNDE
Marschweg 17
29 Oldenburg, Germany

RHEIN VALLEY INTERNATIONAL NUMISMATIC AND PHILATELIC SOCIETY
Rhein Main Air Base
Frankfurt, Germany

VERBAND DER DEUTSCHEN MUENZVEREINE
Karl-Heinz Buhse
Blumenkamp 6
282 Bremen-St. Magnus, Germany

VEREIN DER MUENZFREUNDE IN HAMBURG
Dr. Geert Seelig
Adolphsbruecke 11
2 Hamburg 11, Germany

VEREINIGUNG DER MUENZFREUNDE IN LUDWIGSHAFEN AM RHEIN
Dr. Joachim Datow
Hohenzollerstrasse 76
67 Ludwigshafen, Germany

GUAM

COIN CLUB OF GUAM

Post Office Box 3096
Agana, Guam 96910

HONG KONG

HONG KONG NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
H. Chang
Box 13655 G.P.O.
Hong Kong

HUNGARY

HUNGARIAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Dr. Mihaly Kupa
Maros U. 44/B
Budapest XII, Hungary

ICELAND

ICE-COIN INTERNATIONAL
Virginia McMahon
U.S. Naval Station
Keflavik, Iceland

ICELANDIC NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
P.O. Box 1211
Reykjavik, Iceland

INDIA

GUJRAT COIN AND STAMP COLLECTORS SOCIETY
Ghanshyam V. Thacker
Vokla-Falia
Bhuj-Kutch (Gujrat), India

NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF INDIA
Prof. A. K. Narain
P.O. Hindu University
Varanasi 5, India

IRAQ

IRAQI CLUB
P.O. Box 2294
Alwiya, Baghdad,
Republic of Iraq

IRELAND

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"Langdale", Kensington Ave.
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NUMISMATIC CORRESPONDENTS OF IRELAND
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Enniskillen, Northern Ireland

NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF IRELAND
Francis Heaney
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HAIFA NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Mike Fox
38 Pinsker Street
Neve Shaanan
Haifa, Israel

ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Dr. E. Klimowsky
43 Yehuda Halevi Street
Tel Aviv, Israel

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CIRCOLA FILATELICO NUMISMATICO
Giuseppe Battaglia
Via Rovenega 31
Montagnana, Italy

CIRCOLO NUMISMATICO
A. S. Alfa Cure
Via Firenzuola 9-11
50133 Florence, Italy

CIRCOLO NUMISMATICO PARTENAPEO
Via Carlo Martello 6
80132 Napoli, Italy

PALMANOVA NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION
(L'Associazione Num. Palmanova)
Borgo Cividale 3
Palmanova (Udine), Italy

VICENZE COIN CLUB
Det. 9 1141st USAF
Sp Acty Sq
APO New York 09221

JAPAN

ATSUGI COIN CLUB
U. S. Naval Air Station
Box 32
FPO Seattle, Wash. 98767

INTERNATIONAL COIN CLUB OF OKINAWA
SFC Paul A. Novitski
308-28-7360
Box NR 90 US Army Hospital
APO San Francisco 96331

KOREA

ORIENTAL FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY
Seodaemun Saseuham
96 Ho
Seoul, Korea

MALAYSIA

SINGAPORE NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION
5 Rienzi Street
Opera Estate
Singapore 16, Singapore

MEXICO

SOCIEDAD NUMISMATICA DE MEXICO
Eugenia No 13-301
Apartado Postal 60-589
Mexico 18, D.F., Mexico

SOCIEDAD NUMISMATICA DE PUEBLA
Apartado Postal 329
Puebla, Mexico

MOROCCO

AMERICAN COIN CLUB OF MOROCCO
USNCS
Post Office Box 516
FPO New York 09544

NEW ZEALAND

AUCKLAND COIN CLUB
Frank Clarke
Box 1440, G.P.O.
Auckland, New Zealand

NORTHLAND COIN CLUB
Eight 3rd Avenue
Whangarei, New Zealand

NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF AUCKLAND
Box 818
Auckland C.1, New Zealand

ROYAL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF NEW ZEALAND
Hon. Secy.
G.P.O. Box 23
Wellington, New Zealand

WELLINGTON COIN CLUB
Alistair F. Robb
P. O. Box 3705
Wellington, New Zealand

PERU

SOCIEDAD NUMISMATICA DEL PERU
P.O. Box 4345
Lima 1, Peru

PHILIPPINES

PHILIPPINES NUMISMATIC AND ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY
Conrado F. Ciriaco
P.O. Box 1955
Manila, Philippines

POLAND

POLISH ARCH. SOCIETY, NUMIS. SECTION
Andrzej Piwowarczyk
ul. Jezuicka 6
Warsaw, Poland

PORTUGAL

CLUBE NUMISMATICO DE PORTUGAL
Nestor Vital
Casa do Minho
Lisbon, Portugal

PUERTO RICO

SOCIEDAD NUMISMATICA DE PUERTO RICO
P.O. Box 178
San Juan, Puerto Rico 00902

SOUTH AFRICA

JOHANNESBURG NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
75A Troye Street
Johannesburg, South Africa

NATAL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
7 Handsworth-on-the-Hill
169 Jan Smuts Highway
Westridge, Durban, South Africa

SOUTH AFRICA NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
M. H. Warner
Post Office Box 1689
Cape Town, South Africa

TRANSVAAL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
P.O. Box 2954
Pretoria, Transvaal,
South Africa

WESTERN TRANSVAAL COIN AND MEDAL CLUB
Dr. H. van Vuuren
P.O. Box 6023
Flamwood, Klerksdorp,
South Africa

SPAIN

ASOCIACION NUMISMATICA ESPANOLA
Avenida de Jose Antonio 627
Barcelona 10, Spain

PLUS ULTRA COIN CLUB
Cpt. Bob Phelan
Torrejon Air Base
Madrid, Spain

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SVENSKA NUMISMATISKA FORENINGEN
Ostermalmsgatan 81
S-114 50 Stockholm, Sweden

SWITZERLAND

NUMISMATISCHER VEREIN BERN
Postfach 1995
3001 Bern, Switzerland

THAILAND

NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION OF THAILAND
Am Sadab Dhiraputra
795 Soi Prasert Sit
Sukhumvit Road 49
Bangkok II, Thailand

TURKEY

KARAMURSEL COIN CLUB
SMSgt. Merle R. Chucknick
Tuslog Det 94
Box 1694
APO New York 09324

VENEZUELA

ASOCIACION VENEZOLANA DE NUMISMATICOS
Apartado Los Ruices 170165
Caracas, Venezuela

WEST INDIES

BARBADOS NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION
Ken Eckardt
Newton Industrial Park
Newton, Christ Church
Barbados, West Indies

World Coin Dealer Organizations

Following is a listing of the more important international coin dealer organizations. A letter to their secretary will bring a listing of their members in areas you may wish to visit.

RETAIL COIN DEALERS ASSOCIATION
Wilson F. Walters
Box 536
Denison, Texas 75020

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD
John Smies, Secretary
Post Office Box 371
Courtland, Kansas 66939

SOCIETY OF PHILATELICS AND NUMISMATICS
R. Paul Endler
862 West Alamos
Clovis, California 93612

SOCIETY CERTIFIED PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS
L. S. Werner, Director
1270 Broadway
New York, New York 10001

VERBAND DER DEUTSCHEN MUNZENHANDLER
Egon Beckenbauer
Maximilianstrasse 31
8 Munchen 22, Germany

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM
J. J. Leonard, Secretary
39 Glencairn Road
London S.W. 16, England

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS
D. J. Crowther, Secretary
76 New Bond Street
London W.1, England

JAPAN COIN DEALERS ASSOCIATION
c/o Taisei Stamp and Coin Co. Ltd.
Post Office Box 187
Nihonbashi,
Tokyo, Japan

United States World Coin Societies

ANCIENT COIN CLUB OF AMERICA, MASSACHUSETTS CHAPTER
Philip Ross Gaither
Four Bedford Road
Framingham, Massachusetts 01701

ANCIENT COIN CLUB OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA
Sally Marx
P.O. Box 9582
North Hollywood, California 91609

ANCIENT COIN SOCIETY OF NEW YORK
Robert J. Meyers
Box 442, Lenox Hill Station
New York, New York 10021

AMERICAN BRITISH NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Elizabeth L. Wisslead
2053 Cypress Avenue
Santa Ana, California 92707

AMERICAN ISRAEL NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION, INC.
George Gilbert
P. O. Box 3194
Church Street Station
New York, New York 10008

ANCIENT COIN CLUB OF AMERICA, CHICAGO CHAPTER
Robert Grossman
431 Ridge Avenue
Evanston, Illinois 62334

ANCIENT COIN CLUB OF AMERICA, CINCINNATI CHAPTER
W. W. Lyon
6818 Miami Road
Cincinnati, Ohio 45227

ANCIENT COIN CLUB OF AMERICA, CLEVELAND CHAPTER
Howard Davis
11813 Harvard Road
Cleveland, Ohio 44105

ANCIENT COIN CLUB OF AMERICA, DENVER CHAPTER
David G. Mickle
Route 1, Box 704
Evergreen, Colorado 80439

ANCIENT COIN CLUB OF AMERICA
Captain Arthur F. Johnson, USN
Fire Service Extension Department
University of Maryland
College Park, Maryland 20740

ARMENIAN NUMISMATICS AND ARTIFACTS SOCIETY
Y. T. Nercessian
8511 Beverly Park Place
Pico Rivera, California 90660

ASSOCIATION OF TOPICAL COIN COLLECTORS
Post Office Box 69701
Los Angeles, California 90069

ATLANTA SOCIETY OF STUDY OF MONEY OTHER THAN AMERICAN (ASSOMOTA)
P. O. Box 94
Smyrna, Georgia 30080

AZTECA NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Peggy Borgolte
P.O. Box 2377
Sepulveda, California 91343

CALIFORNIA FOREIGN COIN CLUB
Leona Kohl
8010 Otis Avenue
Huntington Park, California 90255

CAROLINA WORLD COIN ASSOCIATION
Halbert Carmichael
1001 Marlborough
Raleigh, North Carolina 27610

COIN EXCHANGE CLUB OF ITHACA
Post Office Box 24
Lock Sheldrake, New York 12759

GLOBE COIN TRADERS ASSOCIATION
Nate Shulman
3941 Pacific Boulevard
San Mateo, California 94403

INDIA ASIATIC NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
Colin R. Bruce II
Post Office Box 332
Lockport, New York 14094

ISRAEL COIN CLUB OF LOS ANGELES
P.O. Box 64281
Rancho Park Station
Los Angeles, California 90064

ISRAEL COIN CLUB OF NEW YORK
Morris Bram
90 West Broadway
New York, New York 10007

ISRAEL COIN CLUB OF SAN FERNANDO VALLEY
Peggy Borgolte
P.O. Box 2377
Sepulveda, California 91343

ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF CLEVELAND
Max S. Gladstone
730 Union Commerce Building
Cleveland, Ohio 44115

ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF GREATER MIAMI
Suite 320
605 Lincoln Road
Miami, Florida 33139

ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF ILLINOIS
P.O. Box 326
430 S. Michigan Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60605

ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF LONG ISLAND
Post Office Box 145
Plainview, New York 11803

ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF MARYLAND
David Guttman
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ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF MASSACHUSETTS
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ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF NEW JERSEY
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ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA
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ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA
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Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19121

ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF SAN GABRIEL VALLEY
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Whittier, California 90609

ISRAEL MONTHLY COIN GROUP
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Post Office Box 676
North Bellmore, New York 11718

ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF WASHINGTON, D. C.
Hershel Katz
6307 Georgia Avenue N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20011

MAXIMILIAN NUMISMATIC AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Don Bailey
Post Office Box 4281
Yuma, Arizona 85364

MISSOURI NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF ST. LOUIS
P.O. Box 2243
St. Louis, Missouri 63109

NUMISMATICS INTERNATIONAL
P. O. Box 30013
Dallas, Texas 75230

ORGANIZATION OF INTERNATIONAL NUMISMATISTS
Joseph Frantz
16 Spring Drive
Monessen, Pennsylvania 15062

ORIENTAL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
P. D. Hogan
614 South Johnson Street
Iowa City, Iowa 52240

PILLARS LIMITED COIN CLUB
Post Office Box 9486
North Hollywood, California 91605

SACRAMENTO ISRAEL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
4730 Robertson Avenue
Carmichael, California 95608

SOCIEDAD NUMISMATICA DE PUERTO RICO
Kurt A. Fischer
Post Office Box 1451
San Juan, Puerto Rico 00903

SOCIETE AMERICAINE POUR L'ETUDE DE LA NUMISMATIQUE FRANCAISE
Philip F. Keller
5140 East Boulevard
Canton, Ohio 44718

SOCIETY FOR INTERNATIONAL NUMISMATISTS
P.O. Box 943
Santa Monica, California 90406

SOCIETY FOR INTERNATIONAL NUMISMATISTS SAN GABRIEL VALLEY CHAPTER
Frank Strauss
623 West Lemon Avenue
Monrovia, California 91016

SOCIETY FOR MEDIEVAL NUMISMATICS
217 McKee Street
Floral Park, Long Island,
New York 11001

SOCIETY OF RATION TOKEN COLLECTORS
P.O. Box 20285
Sacramento, California 95820

SOCIETY OF REPLY COUPON COLLECTORS
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SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA ANCIENT NUMISMATIC SOCIETY
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THE STAR AND KEY CLUB
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Minot, North Dakota 58701

Government Coinage Mints of the World

COUNTRY	NAME OF MINT	LOCATION
United States	Office of Director of the Mint	Department of the Treasury, Washington, D.C. 20220.
Do	Philadelphia Mint	Independence Mall, Philadelphia, Pa. 19106.
Do	Denver Mint	Colfax and Delaware Sts., Denver, Colo. 80204.
Do	San Francisco Assay Office (minting operations).	155 Hermann St., San Francisco, Calif. 94102.
Do	Fort Knox Bullion Depository (gold storage, etc.).	Fort Knox, Ky. 40121.
Do	New York Assay Office (electrolytic refining of gold and silver, etc.).	32 Old Slip, New York, N.Y. 10005.
Do	West Point Bullion Depository (adjunct of New York Assay Office).	West Point, N.Y. 10996.
Afghanistan	Royal Afghan Mint	Dehmanzan, Kabul.
Argentina	Casa de Moneda de la Nacion	Avenida Arntartida Argentina s/n.., Buenos Aires.
Australia	Royal Australian Mint	Canberra, A.C.T. 2600.
Austria	Osterreichisches Hauptmunzamt	Postfach 225, A-1031 Vienna.
Belgium	Monnaie Royale de Belgique	95 Rue de l'Hotel des Monnaies, 1060 Bruxelles.
Bolivia	Casa de la Moneda de Potosi	Potosi.
Brazil	Casa da Moeda	Praca da Republica, 173, Rio de Janeiro.
Canada	Royal Canadian Mint	320 Sussex Dr., Ottawa 2, Ontario.
Chile	Casa de Moneda de Chile	Quinta Normal, Santiago.
China, Republic of	Central Mint of China	44 Chiuchuan St., Taipei, Taiwan.
Colombia	Casa de Moneda	Calle 11, No. 4-93, Bogota.
Czechoslovakia	Czechoslovak State Mint	Mennicy, Kremnica, CSSR.
Denmark	Den Kongelige Mont	Amager Boulevard 115, 2300 South Copenhagen.
Egypt (UAR)	Minting House	Abbassia, Cairo.
Finland	Suomen Rahapaja	Katajanokanlaituri 3, Helsinki 16.
France	Administration des Monnaies et Medailles.	11 quai de Conti 75 Paris (6..).
Do	New mint under construction	Pessac.
Germany, East	Staatsmunza et Deutsche Democratische Republika.	Berlin, DDR.
Germany, Federal Republic of.	Bayerisches Hauptmunzamt	Hofgraben 4, 8 Munchen 1.
Do	Staatliche Munze (new mint)	Taubenheimstrasse 77, 7 Stuttgart 50 (Bad Cannstatt).
Do	Staatliche Munze	Stephanienstrasse 28, 75 Karlsruhe.
Do	Hamburgische Munze	Nordestrasse 66, 2 Hamburg 1.
Guatemala	Casa de Moneda	Avenida de Petapa No. 43-81, Zona 12, Guatemala City.
Hungary	Allami Penzverde	1450 Budapest, Pf. 6.
India	Indian Government Mint	Fort Bombay No. 1, Bombay.
Do	Do	Alipore, Calcutta.
Do	Do	Hyderabad (Deccan).
Indonesia	Perum Peruri	Djalan Palatehan No. 4, Blok 5, Kebajoran Baru, Djakarta.
Iran	Mint of Central Bank of Iran	Avenue Saltanatabad, Tehran.
Israel	Israel Mint (new mint)	yriam HaHashmonait St., Jerusalem.
Italy	La Zecca	Via Principe Umberto, 4, Rome.
Japan	Mint Bureau	1, Shinkawasaki-Machi, Kita-ku, Osaka.
Do	Tokyo Branch	3277, 1 chrome, Nishisugama, Toshimaku, Tokyo-to, Tokyo.
Do	Hiroshima Branch	Itsukamachi, Saheki-gun, Hiroshima Prefecture.
Do	Kumamoto Sub-branch (refining, etc.)	Shinminami, Sendabata-cho Kumamoto City, Kumamoto Prefecture.
Korea, Republic of	Korean Mint	407, Onchom-Dong, Dongrae-Ku, Pusan.
Malaysia	Kilang Wang	Bank Negara, Malaysia Shah'alam, Selangor.
Malta[1]	Order of Malta Mint	Via Condotti, Rome, Italy.
Mexico	Casa de Moneda (old mint)	Calle de Apartado No. 13, Mexico 1, D.F.
Do	Casa de Moneda (new)	Avenida Casa de Moneda, Mexico City.
Nepal	His Majesty's Mint, Dharahara	Bhimsenstambha, Kathmandu.
Netherlands	's Rijks Munt	Leidseweg 90, Utrecht.
Nigeria	Nigerian Security Printing and Minting Co., Ltd.	Ahmadu Bello Rd., Victoria Island, Lagos.
Norway	Den Kongalige Mynt	Postboks 53, N-3601, Kongsberg.
Pakistan	Pakistan Mint	Baghban Pura, Lahore (Punjab).
Peru	Casa Nacional de Moneda	Junin 791, Lima.
Poland	Mennica Panstwowa	ul. Pereca 21, Warsaw.
Portugal	Casa da Moeda	Avenida Dr. Antonio Jose de Almedia, Lisbon 1.
Romania	State Mint, People's Republic of Romania.	Treasury Dept., Bucarest.
Singapore	Chartered Industries of Singapore, Ltd.	249 Jalan Boon Lay, Jurong, Singapore, 22.
South Africa, Republic of	South African Mint	P.O. Box 464, 103 Visagie St., Pretoria.
Spain	Fabrica Nacional de Moneda y Timbre	Jorge Juan 106, Madrid 9.
Sudan	Sudan Mint	P.O. Box 43, Khartoum South.
Sweden	Kungl Mynt-och Justeringsverket	Box 22055, S-104-22, Stockholm 22.
Switzerland	Swiss Federal Mint	28, Bernastrasse, Bern 3003.
Thailand	Royal Mint	Pradipat, Bangkok.
Turkey	T. C. Darphane ve Damga Matbassi	Istanbul.
United Kingdom	Royal Mint (old mint)	Tower Hill, London, E.C. 3.
Do	Royal Mint (new mint)	Llantrisant, County of Glamorgan, Wales.
U.S.S.R.	Leningrad Mint	Leningrad, Russia.
Yugoslavia	National Bank of Yugoslavia	Bulevar, Rivalucije No. 15, Beograd.

(Courtesy Annual Report of the Director of the Mint 1973)

World's Rarest Coins Listing

The following is a listing of record prices which have been paid for United States and coins of the world.

Description of Coin	Record Price	Sale Date
Athens, Greece silver decadrachm, 470 B.C., 42.90 grams, obverse head of Athena, reverse an owl. Found at Sparta, Attica in 1922. Formerly in collection of Professor C. T. Seltman	$272,240	1974
U.S. 1804 Idler specimen silver dollar (15 known)	$225,000	1974
U.S. 1907 St. Gaudens $20 gold, Extremely High Relief, Lettered Edge, Proof	$200,000	1974
U.S. 1875 $3 gold coin, Proof (20 struck)	$150,000	1974
Syracuse silver decadrachm by Kimon, 405-400 B.C., 43.22 grams	$139,440	1974
U.S. Territorial gold Kellogg and Co. 1855, $50, Proof, five known	$110,000	1974
U.S. 1798 silver dollar, Uncirculated	$110,000	1973
U.S. 1884 $20 gold, Proof	$110,000	1974
U.S. 1879 $4 Stella gold piece, Coiled Hair Proof	$105,000	1974
U.S. 1792 silver center cent pattern, 7 known	$105,000	1974
U.S. 1913 Liberty Head nickel, five known	$100,000	1972
U.S. Territorial gold Pacific Co. 1849, $5, AU	$ 90,000	1974
U.S. 1894-S dime, raised edge, 24 struck, Proof-Like	$ 75,000	1974
Hungary gold 50 ducats, 1677, 78 millimeters, unique	$ 71,000	1973
U.S. 1823/22 quarter dollar, Wire Edge, unique in Proof-like	$ 67,000	1973
Roman aureus of Diadumenian, 217-218 A.D., gold 7.03 grams	$ 65,825	1973
U.S. 1870-S silver dollar, six-seven known, EF	$ 62,500	1973
Roman undated aureus of Sextus Julius Saturninus, about 280 A.D., struck in Alexandria	$ 61,500	1972
Israel silver Year Five shekel, 70 A.D. struck during First Revolt period, six known	$ 60,000	1974
U.S. 1858 $5 gold coin, Proof	$ 60,000	1974
U.S. 1927-D $20 gold coin, six-seven known, BU	$ 60,000	1973
U.S. 1875 gold half eagle, AU	$ 60,000	1974
Poland king Sigismond III, 1621 gold 100 ducats, EF	$ 60,000	1974
Roman aureus of M. Aurelius Marius, 268 A.D., struck at Cologne, EF	$ 59,305	1972
U.S. 1876-CC 20 cents, Unc.	$ 59,000	1974
Holy Roman Empire Maximilian I half Shauguldiner, 1511, gold	$ 53,300	1974
Bologna, Italy, Gregory XIII (1572-1585) ducatone da un'oncia, year VIII, VF	$ 52,800	1974
U.S. 1798/7 six stars facing, $10 gold, AU	$ 52,500	1974
U.S. 1841 No Drapery "Mona Lisa" dime, possibly unique	$ 52,000	1973
U.S. 1792 Birch cent, EF, four-six known	$ 52,000	1973
Scotland James VI 20 pounds, 1575, Very Fine	$ 50,274	1974
U.S. 1877 $50 gold pattern struck in copper, two-three known	$ 50,000	1974
U.S. 1863 Proof $2.50 gold	$ 50,000	1974
Canada 1911 pattern silver dollar, four known	$ 50,000	1963
Amphipolis silver tetradrachm of Macedon, 360 B.C.	$ 49,445	1973
Roman aureus struck at Moguntiacum, EF	$ 49,180	1972
U.S. 1876 Proof $20 gold	$ 42,500	1974
U.S. 1882 $20 gold, Proof	$ 42,500	1974
Roman aureus of Julia Soaemias, 222 A.D., struck in Rome, EF	$ 41,950	1972
Roman aureus of Carinus, 285 A.D. 4.46 grams	$ 41,500	1974
Russian Constantine silver ruble, 1825, six known	$ 41,000	1965
U.S. 1838-O half dollar, fewer than 10 known	$ 41,000	1973
U.S. pattern $4 Stella, Flowing hair, 1880 (15 struck) Proof	$ 40,000	1974
U.S. 1885 $20 gold, Proof	$ 40,000	1974
U.S. Territorial gold J.J. Conway & Co. $2.50, undated (1861), AU	$ 39,000	1974
Roman gold 10 aurei of Maximianus I, 303 A.D., unique	$ 38,660	1963
Modena, Italy, Alfonso IV (1658-1662) ducatone, 1659, VF	$ 38,400	1974
Scotland James VI 20 pounds, 1576, Fine, gold	$ 38,304	1974
Roman gold aureus, 276 A.D., Florianus	$ 37,560	1973
U.S. Territorial gold, J. S. Ormsby, 1849, $10	$ 37,500	1973
U.S. Territorial gold, Dunbar and Co., 1851 $5, three known	$ 37,500	1973
U.S. 1864 $10 gold, Proof	$ 37,500	1974
Roman aureus of Macrinus, Antioch, 218 A.D., 7.23 grams	$ 36,520	1974
Roman aureus of Octavianus Augustus, 31 B.C.-14 A.D., 8.15 grams	$ 36,520	1974
Mexico Louis I 8 reales, 1725-MoD	$ 36,000	1974
U.S. 1785 Immune Columbia, Nova Constellatio fewer than 12 known	$ 35,000	1973
U.S. Territorial gold, Oregon Exchange Co., 1849, $10 (TEN D. reverse)	$ 35,000	1973
Roman aureus of Julia Mamaea, 226 A.D., 5.91 grams	$ 34,860	1974
Ireland Inchiquin double pistole (two known)	$ 34,155	1972
Essen, Germany, Anna Salome (1646-1688) thaler, 1660, AEF	$ 33,600	1974
U.S. 1863 $5 gold, Proof	$ 32,500	1974
U.S. 1856-O $20 gold, VF	$ 32,500	1974
Salzburg 1590 gold 20 ducats, struck by Wolf Dietrich von Raitenau, unique	$ 33,200	1973
U.S. 1796 quarter eagle With Stars, BU	$ 33,000	1974
U.S. Territorial gold, Mormon, 1849 $10 (Bishop's Hat), VF	$ 32,500	1973
U.S. 1887 $20 gold, Proof	$ 32,500	1974
U.S. 1879 gold Stella, $4, flowing hair, 107.6 grams, Proof	$ 32,000	1974
U.S. 1787 New York George Clinton cent, five known, Appleton specimen, Unc.	$ 32,000	1973
U.S. 1796 16 stars, half dollar, Proof	$ 32,000	1973
Massachusetts 1652 Willow Tree shilling, Unc.	$ 32,000	1973

Description of Coin	Record Price	Sale Date
Roman aureus of Tacitus, 275-276 A.D., iscia, 4.49 grams	$ 31,540	1974
Syracuse decadrachm by Kimon, 411 B.C.	$ 31,372	1973
U.S. 1854-S quarter eagle, only 246 struck, VF-EF	$ 31,000	1974
Macedon, Amphipolis silver tetradrachm, circa 380 B.C., 14.09 grams, EF	$ 30,000	1973
U.S. 1856 $2.50 gold, Proof	$ 30,000	1974
U.S. 1785 Confederatio, five known	$ 30,000	1973
U.S. 1854-O $20 gold	$ 29,000	1974
U.S. 1870-CC $20 gold, 25 known, AVF	$ 29,000	1974
Scotland James IV, 1488-1513, half unicorn, Type II, EF	$ 28,728	1974
Scotland Mary, 1542-1567, ryal, noble or three pound, 1555, EF	$ 28,728	1974
Roman aureus of Saloninus, 256 A.D., 2.25 grams	$ 28,220	1974
Roman aureus of Crispina, 180-183 A.D., 7.29 grams	$ 28,220	1974
Roman aureus of M. Aurelius Probus, 276-282 A.D., struck at Siscia	$ 28,062	1972
Sommer Islands sixpence, Small Portholes variety, 1616, EF	$ 28,000	1973
Roman aureus of Geta, 209 A.D., 7.35 grams	$ 27,888	1974
Wurttemberg, Germany, Ulrich thaler, (1498-1550) 1537, VF	$ 27,600	1974
Roman undated aureus of M. Didius Julianus, 193 A.D.	$ 27,484	1972
Roman aureus of Titus Caesar, 79 A.D., 7.35 grams	$ 27,224	1974
U.S. Territorial gold Baldwin & Co. 1850, $10, AU	$ 27,000	1974
U.S. 1834 $5 gold with motto, Unc.	$ 27,000	1974
Roman aureus of Julian of Pannonia, 284 A.D.	$ 26,605	1973
Roman solidus of Procopius, 365-366 A.D. 4.46 grams	$ 26,560	1974
Roman aureus of Aelius Hadrian, 137 A.D. 7.49 grams	$ 26,560	1974
Roman undated aureus of M. Latinius Postumus, 259-268 A.D., struck at Lugdunum	$ 26,040	1972
Roman undated aureus of M. Piavvonius Victorinus, 268-270 A.D., struck at Cologne	$ 26,040	1972
U.S. 1841 gold $2.50 Proof	$ 26,000	1973
Roman aureus of Uranius Antoninus, 252-254, struck at Emesa	$ 25,590	1972
England Cromwell crown in gold, two known	$ 25,578	1972
Roman aureus of Septimius Serveus 201 A.D., 6.89 grams	$ 25,232	1974
U.S. $10 gold, Proof	$ 25,000	1974
U.S. 1804 Gem quarter	$ 25,000	1972
Japan oban ("ten tael") gold, Tempo 1838	$ 25,000	1973
U.S. 1866 quarter, No Motto, unique	$ 24,500	1961
Ireland Inchiquin pistole, 10 known	$ 24,035	1972
U.S. 1860 $20 gold, Proof	$ 24,000	1974
U.S. 1849 Pacific Company $10 gold	$ 24,000	1964
Roman aureus, 283-284 A.D. M. Aurelius Numerian, Rome Mint	$ 23,788	1973
U.S. 1829 $5 gold, Small Date	$ 23,500	1970
Naxos, Sicily tetradrachm, struck between 430-420 B.C.	$ 23,188	1973
Roman undated aureus of M. Latinius Postumus, Cologne, 259-268 A.D.	$ 23,145	1972
Roman aureus of Caius, Caesar, who died 4 A.D.	$ 23,144	1972
U.S. 1891 $20 gold, Proof	$ 23,000	1974
Siscia (Sisak, Yugoslavia) aureus of Galeria Valeria, 308-309 A.D.	$ 22,855	1972
England Charles I pattern angel by Briot	$ 22,770	1972
Ainos, Thrace tetradrachm, 402-399 B.C.	$ 22,165	1973
U.S. 1872 $20 gold, Proof	$ 22,500	1974
U.S. 1877 $20 gold, Proof	$ 22,000	1974
U.S. 1858 $2.50 gold, Proof	$ 22,000	1974
U.S. 1893-S one dollar, Unc.	$ 21,000	1973
U.S. 1797 $5 gold, 16 Stars, Small Eagle, AU	$ 21,000	1974
U.S. 1857 $3 gold, Proof	$ 21,000	1974
U.S. 1876 $3 gold, Proof	$ 21,000	1974
U.S. 1868 $10 gold, Proof	$ 21,000	1974
Roman aureus of M. Aurelius Carus, 282-283 A.D. Cyzicus (Kapu Dagh, Turkey)	$ 20,830	1972
Roman aureus of M. Latinius Postumus, Lugdunum, 282-283 A.D.	$ 20,830	1972
Syracuse unsigned work by Kimon, 405 B.C.	$ 20,550	1973
Roman aureus of M. Aurelius Julianus, 284-285 A.D.	$ 20,250	1972
Pergamum in Mysia tetradrachm 188-180 B.C. 16.08 grams	$ 20,229	1973
U.S. 1861 $20 gold Paquet reverse	$ 20,000	1968
U.S. 1893-one dollar Unc.	$ 20,000	1974
U.S. 1793 Large cent, EF	$ 20,000	1973
1787 Brasher gold doubloon (possibly six known; only two in private hands)	$ 6,200 (insurance value $100,000)	1907

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Country	Letters And Packages Per ½ Oz.	Max. Wt. For Parcel Post (Air Or Surface)	Parcel Post Insurance Available
Afghanistan	26	22	No
Albania	*26	22	No
Algeria	26	44	No
Andorra (Rep.)	26	44	$395
Angola	26	22	$20
Antigua (Leeward Is.)	21	22	$100
Argentina	(+)21	44	$200
Aruba (Neth. Ant.)	21	44	$200
Ascension	21	22	No
Australia	26	22	$225
Austria	26	44	$395
Azores	26	22	$200
Bahamas	21	22	$120
Bahrain	26	22	$100
Bangladesh	26	22	$100
Barbados	21	22	$100
Barbuda (Leeward Is.)	21	22	$100
Belgium	26	44	$200
Belize	21	22	No
Bermuda	21	33	No
Bhutan	*26	—	No
Bolivia	*21	44	No
Bonaire (Neth. Ant.)	21	44	$200
Botswana	26	22	No
Brazil	*21	33	No
British Virgin Is.	21	22	$100
Brunei	26	22	No
Bulgaria	26	22	No
Burma	26	22	No
Burundi	26	22	No
Cambodia (see Khmer Rep.)			
Cameroun	26	22	No
Canada	(*)13	35	$200
Cape Verde Is.	26	22	$20
Central African Rep.	26	44	No
Chad	26	44	No
Chile	21	22	No
China (Peking)	*26	44	No
China (Taiwan)	*26	—	$200
Colombia	*21	44	$200
Comoro Is.	26	44	No
Congo	26	44	No
Corsica	26	44	$395
Costa Rica	21	44	No
Cuba	*21	—	No
Curacao (Neth. Ant.)	21	44	$200
Cyprus	26	22	No
Czechoslovakia	26	44	$200
Dahomey	26	44	No
Denmark	26	44	$395
Dominica (Windward Is.)	21	22	$100
Dominican Rep.	*21	44	No
Ecuador	(+)21	44	$50
Egypt	26	44	$200
El Salvador	21	44	No
Equatorial Guinea	*26	44	No
Estonia (2)	*26	44	$200
Ethiopia	26	44	$200
Falkland Is.	21	22	No
Faroe Is.	26	44	$395
Fiji Is.	26	22	$120
Finland	26	44	$395
France (incl. Monaco)	26	44	$395
French Guiana	21	44	No
French Polynesia	26	44	$395
French Terr. of Afars and Issas	26	44	$395
Gabon	26	44	No
Gambia	26	22	No
Germany, East	26	22	No
Germany, West	26	44	$395
Ghana	26	22	$80
Gibraltar	26	22	$50
Gilbert and Ellice Is.	26	22	No
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	26	22	$1200
Greece, incl. Crete and Dodecanese Is.	26	22	$200
Greenland	26	44	$395
Grenada and Grenadines	21	22	$100
Guadeloupe	21	44	No
Guatemala	*21	44	$100
Guinea	26	44	No
Guyana	21	22	$200
Haiti	21	44	No
Honduras	21	44	No
Hong Kong	26	22	$395
Hungary	26	44	$100
Iceland	26	44	$395
India	26	44	$200
Indonesia	26	22	No
Iran	26	44	$200
Iraq	26	44	No
Ireland (Eire)	26	22	$100
Israel	26	22	No
Italy, incl. San Marino	*26	44	$120
Ivory Coast	26	44	No
Jamaica	21	22	No
Japan	26	22	$395
Jordan, incl. Central Arab Palestine	26	22	No
Kenya	26	22	No
Khmer Republic	26	22	No
Korea, Rep. of	(+)26	22	$120
North Korea	(+)*26	22	No
Kuwait	26	44	$200
Laos	26	22	No
Latvia	*26	44	$200
Lebanon	26	(+)44	No
Leeward Is.	21	22	$100
Lesotho	26	22	No
Liberia	26	22	$100
Libya	(+)26	44	No
Liechtenstein	26	44	$395
Lithuania	*26	44	$200
Luxembourg	26	44	$200
Macao	26	22	No
Madagascar	26	44	No
Madeira Is.	26	22	$200
Malawi	26	22	No
Malaysia	26	22	$100
Maldive Is.	*26	22	No
Mali	26	44	No
Malta	26	22	No
Martinique	21	44	No
Mauritania	26	44	No
Mauritius	26	22	No
Mexico (+)	(*)13	44	No
Mongolia People's Rep.	26	—	No
Montserrat (Leeward Is.)	21	22	$100
Morocco	26	44	No
Nauru (Rep.)	26	22	$200
Nepal	*26	22	No
Netherlands	26	44	$395
Netherlands Antilles	21	44	$200
Nevis (Leeward Is.)	21	22	$100
New Caledonia	26	44	$395
New Hebrides	26	44	No
New Zealand	26	22	$200
Nicaragua	21	44	$200
Niger	26	44	No
Nigeria	26	22	No
Norway	26	44	$395
Pakistan	26	22	$100
Palestine (Western Arab)	26	11	$200
Panama (Rep.)	(+)21	(+)70	No
Papua New Guinea	26	22	$100
Paraguay	21	44	No
Peru	21	44	No
Philippines	26	(+)44	$200
Pitcairn Is.	26	22	No
Poland	26	44	No
Portugal	26	22	$200
Portuguese E. Africa (Mozambique)	26	22	$100
Portuguese Guinea	26	22	$20
Portuguese Timor	26	22	No
Portuguese West Africa	26	22	$20
Qatar	26	22	$100
Reunion	26	44	No
Rhodesia	26	22	No
Rumania	(+)*26	22	No
Rwanda	26	22	No
Saba (Neth. Ant.)	21	44	$200
St. Christopher (Windward Is.)	21	22	$100
St. Eustatius (Neth. Ant.)	21	44	$200
St. Helena	26	22	No
St. Lucia (Windward Is.)	21	22	$100
St. Pierre and Miquelon	21	44	No
St. Vincent (Windward Is.)	21	22	$100
Santa Cruz Islands	26	22	No
Saudi Arabia	*26	22	No
Senegal	26	44	No
Seychelles	26	22	No
Sierra Leone	26	22	No
Singapore	26	22	$100
Solomon Islands	26	22	No
Somalia	26	22	No
South Africa	26	22	No
Spain, incl. Canary and Balearic Is. and Spanish Offices in N. Africa	26	(+)44	$200
Spanish Sahara	*26	(+)44	No
Sri Lanka	21	22	$200
Sudan	26	22	No
Surinam	21	44	$100
Swaziland	26	22	No
Sweden	26	44	$395
Switzerland	26	44	$395
Syria	26	(+)44	$200
Tanzania	26	22	No
Thailand	26	22	$120
Togo	26	44	No
Tonga Is.	26	22	No
Trinidad and Tobago	21	22	$145
Tristan da Cunha	26	22	No
Tunisia	26	44	No
Turkey	26	44	$200
Turks Islands	21	22	No
Uganda	26	22	No
U.S.S.R.	*26	44	$200
Upper Volta	26	44	No
Uruguay	21	44	No
Vatican City	26	44	No
Venezuela	*21	44	No
Vietnam: Republic of	26	22	No
North Vietnam	*26	—	No
Western Samoa	26	22	$200
Windward Is.	21	22	$100
Yemen (Aden)	(+)26	22	No
Yemen (Sanaa)	26	—	No
Yugoslavia	26	44	$200
Zaire	26	44	No
Zambia	26	22	No

(*) The rate is per ounce.

* Dutiable merchandise prohibited in letters or letter packages.

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REGISTRATION is available to practically all countries. Fee is 95 cents. Maximum indemnity payable is $13.07. Consult post office for details.

INTERNATIONAL REPLY COUPONS are available at all post offices and are handy to use for small payments. One reply coupon will repay a single rate surface letter from any country.

PAYMENTS to overseas nations may be made by international postal money order or by banker's draft. The international money orders (not acceptable in some nations) are available from many post offices. Banker's drafts are available through most commercial banks. Generally personal checks are NOT acceptable to Mints and Central Banks.

PLEASE CHECK YOUR POST OFFICE

These rates are accurate as of January 1, 1975. Postal rates are subject to occasional change and, in addition restrictions on mail matters are applied by certain nations from time to time. The editors of this publication suggest you keep your postal rate chart up-to-date by occasionally checking with your post office.

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Coin Grading Around the World

The traveling numismatist might find a chart of grading terms in various nations useful as he pursues his itinerary. Many of these words can be observed in auction catalogs from other nations, so the information is useful even to the "armchair" numismatist.

English	Proof	Uncirculated	Extremely Fine	Very Fine
French	Flan Bruni	Fleur de Coin (FDC)	Superbe	Tres Beau
Spanish	Prueba	Sin Circular	Muy bien Conservacion	Buena
Italian	Fonda a Specchio	Fior di Conio	Splendido	Bellissimo
German	Polierte Platte	Stempelglanz	Vorzueglich	Sehr Schoen
Dutch		F.D.C.	Prachtig	Zeer Fraai
Portuguese		Novo	Soberbo	Muito bom
Scandinavian Countries	Polerad Plans	0	01	1+
Norwegian				
Japanese	프루프	未使用	極美	美

World Currency Quotations and Regulations

The chart below lists as many countries as possible from which coins are listed as being available in this booklet. An asterisk (*) indicates quotes were not available at press time.

First and second columns in the chart indicate country and monetary unit.

Third column indicates price quoted as the selling price of the currency for bank transfers in the United States for payment abroad, as quoted on the New York City market. Quotes listed vary from day to day and are intended as a general guide only.

The fourth and fifth columns are guides for collectors planning to visit abroad, listing the amount of currency which may be taken into a particular country and the amount of currency which may be taken from a particular country.

Country	Monetary Unit	U.S. Dollar Value	Amount You May Enter With	Amount You May Take Out
Afghanistan	Afghani	$.0090	500	500
Albania	Lek	*	None	None
Algeria	Dinar	$.12	50	50
Angola	Escudo	*	No Limit	2,500
Argentina	Peso	$.1020	No Limit	No Limit
Australia	Dollar	$1.33	No Limit	100
Austria	Schilling	$.0513	No Limit	15,000
Bahamas	Dollar	$.93	No Limit	70
Bahrain	Dinar	$2.18	No Limit	No Limit
Bangladesh	Taka	*	20	20
Barbados	Dollar	$.42	No Limit	100
Belgium	Franc	$.0235	No Limit	No Limit
Belize	Dollar	$.48	No Limit	60
Bermuda	Dollar	$.93	250	Up to amt. declared
Bhutan	Rupee	*	None	None
Bolivia	Peso	$.03	No Limit	No Limit
Brazil	Cruzeiro	$.1150	No Limit	U.S. $1,000
British Virgin Islands	Dollar	$1.00	1,000	1,000
Brunei	Dollar	$.36	1,000	1,000
Bulgaria	Lev	$.32	None	None
Burundi	Franc	$.006	2,000	2,000
Cambodia	Riel	$.002	None	None
Cameroun	CFA Franc	$.0034	No Limit	50,000
Canada	Dollar	$1.01	No Limit	No Limit
Cayman Islands	Dollar	$1.00	No Limit	30
Ceylon	Rupee	*	None	None
Chile	Escudo	$.0006	No Limit	No Limit
Colombia	Peso	$.0325	None	None
Cook Islands	Dollar	$1.25		
Costa Rica	Colon	$.10	No Limit	No Limit
Cyprus	Pound	*	No Limit	10
Czechoslovakia	Koruna	$.035	None	None
Dahomey	CFA Franc	$.0034	No Limit	1,000
Denmark	Krone	$.1565	No Limit	Up to amt. declared
Dominican Republic	Peso	$.82	None	None
East Caribbean Currency Authority	Dollar	*	No Limit	Restricted in some islands
Ecuador	Sucre	$.0350	No Limit	No Limit
Egypt	Pound	$1.25	None	None
El Salvador	Colon	$.34	200	200
England	Pound	$2.35	No Limit	25
Ethiopia	Dollar	$.34	100	100
Fiji	Dollar	$1.05	No Limit	100
Finland	Markka	$.2565	No Limit	3,000
France	Franc	$.2270	No Limit	5,000
Gambia	Dalasi	$.41	No Limit	15
Germany (BRD)	Mark	$.41	No Limit	No Limit
Germany (DDR)	Mark	$.10	None	None
Ghana	Cedi	$.35	None	27.50
Gibraltar	Pence	$2.20	No Limit	25
Greece	Drachma	$.338	750	750
Guatemala	Quetzal	$.95	No Limit	Up to amt. declared
Guernsey	Pence	$2.18		
Guinea	Syli	*	None	None
Guyana	Dollar	$.30	15	15
Haiti	Gourde	$.1750	No Limit	No Limit
Honduras	Lempira	$.45	No Limit	No Limit
Hungary	Forint	$.027	400	400
Iceland	Krona	$.005	1,500	1,500
India	Rupee	$.126	None	None
Indonesia	Rupiah	$.0018	5,000	5,000
Iran	Rial	$.0125	20,000	20,000
Iraq	Dinar	$3.40	25	5
Ireland	Pound	$2.35	No Limit	25
Isle of Man	Pence	*	No Limit	25
Israel	Pound	$.167	200	200
Italy	Lira	$.00138	35,000	35,000
Jamaica	Dollar	$.95	20	20
Japan	Yen	$.0032	No Limit	30,000
Jersey	Pence	*	No Limit	25
Jordan	Dinar	$2.72	No Limit	100
Kuwait	Dinar	$3.17	No Limit	No Limit
Laos	Kip	$.0004	No Limit	No Limit
Lebanon	Pound	$.40	No Limit	No Limit
Lesotho	Rand	*	50	50
Liberia	Dollar	$1.00	No Limit	No Limit
Libya	Pound	$2.27	20	20
Liechtenstein	Franc	*	No Limit	No Limit
Luxemburg	Franc	$.0223	No Limit	No Limit
Macao	Pataca	$.16	No Limit	No Limit
Malawi	Kwacha	$.78	20	20
Malaysia	Ringgit	$.36	1,000	1,000
Mali	Franc	*	None	None
Malta (SMOM)	Pound	$2.27	No Limit	No Limit
Malta (State)	Pound	$2.27	No Limit	No Limit
Mauritius	Rupee	$.085	700	350
Mexico	Peso	$.079	No Limit	No Limit
Monaco	Franc	*	No Limit	5,000

Gratitude for assistance in preparing this chart is expressed to Perera Company, Inc., 29 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10006 and Manfra, Tordella and Brookes, Inc., One World Trade Center, New York, N.Y. 10048. Both firms advise they are not coin dealers, but rather agencies which assist persons in obtaining and exchanging various world currencies.

Perera Company offers a booklet, "Traveling Abroad?" which contains current exchange values, helpful travel hints for travelers and services offered by their firm. The booklet is free on request, firm spokesman advises.

Columns four and five in the chart specify amounts of a currency which may be taken into or out of a specific country. For instance, one may enter Iraq with 25 Iraqi dinars, and leave with five Iraqi dinars. Amount of other currencies or traveler's checks which a person may have upon him cannot be ascertained from this chart. It will always be safest to check with local embassies or experts in foreign exchange to learn what other money must be declared, and legal limits.

Often it is required to keep receipts of expenditures for food, hotels, souvenirs, or other items. Thus, going into Spain, one might have declared 50,000; on departure, receipts can be shown for expenditure of 20,000 pesetas. Despite the chart limitation of only 3,000 pesetas with which one may leave Spain, it is legal to leave Spain with 30,000 pesetas in this example, because the 50,000 pesetas were declared on entry, and receipts account for the difference.

American citizens are reminded there is a limit of a total of $5,000 with which they may leave the United States, including the value of all currencies in their possession.

Additionally, many nations are very chary about entrance and departures with gold in any form.

Country	Monetary Unit	U.S. Dollar Value	Amount You May Enter With	Amount You May Take Out
Morocco	Dirham	$.185	None	None
Mozambique	Escudo	*	None	None
Muscat	Ryal	*	No Limit	No Limit
Nepal	Rupee	$.058	None	None
Netherlands	Gulden	$.4023	No Limit	No Limit
Netherlands Antilles	Gulden	$.4023	100	100
New Zealand	Dollar	$1.325	50	50
Nicaragua	Cordoba	$.12	No Limit	No Limit
Nigeria	Naira	$1.10	None	None
North Vietnam	Dong	$.0011		
Norway	Krone	$.1946	No Limit	800
Oman	Riyal	*	No Limit	No Limit
Pakistan	Rupee	$.102	20	20
Panama	Balboa	*	No Limit	No Limit
Paraguay	Guarani	$.0060	No Limit	No Limit
Peru	Sol	$.0160	No Limit	No Limit
Philippines	Piso	$.144	500	500
Poland	Zlotych	$.0097	None	None
Portugal	Escudo	$.041		
Portuguese Guinea	Escudo	$.033	No Limit	No Limit
Portuguese India	Escudo	$.033		
Qatar	Riyal	$.22	No Limit	No Limit
Rhodesia	Dollar	$.97		
Romania	Leu	$.03	None	None
Russia	Rouble	$.26	None	None
Rwanda	Franc	$.006		
Sharjah	Riyal	$.95		
Sierra Leone	Leone	$.95	No Limit	20
Singapore	Dollar	$.43	1,000	1,000
Somalia	Shilling	$.075	200	200
South Africa	Rand	$1.46	50	50
South Korea	Won	$.0018	30,000	30,000
South Vietnam	Dong	$.0012	5,000	5,000
Sri Lanka	Rupee	$.03	50	50
Spain	Peseta	$.0169	50,000	3,000
Sudan	Pound	$1.25	None	None
Surinam	Gulden	*	100	100
Swaziland	Rand	*	50	50
Sweden	Krona	$.2478	6,000	6,000
Switzerland	Franc	$.389	No Limit	No Limit
Syria	Pound	$.22	100	100
Taiwan	Dollar	$.023		
Thailand	Baht	$.046	500	500
Tibet	Yuan	$.024		
Tonga	Pa'anga	$.40	No Limit	20
Trinidad and Tobago	Dollar	$.385	50	50
Tunisia	Dinar	$1.75	None	None
Turkey	Lira	$.06	100	100
Uganda	Shilling	*	None	None
Uruguay	Peso	$.0005	No Limit	No Limit
Vatican City	Lira	$.00138		
Western Samoa	Tala	$.80	No Limit	No Limit
Yemen	Rial	$.10	5	5
Yugoslavia	Dinar	$.0575	500	500
Zaire	Zaire	$.95	None	None
Zambia	Kwacha	$.55	10	10

Bullion Value of Popular Gold and Silver Coins of the World

The following charts list a few of the world's most popular gold and silver coins and their value at current and projected bullion prices.

How To Figure Silver Bullion Value of any Coin

1. Establish total ounce weight of the coin. If coin weight is given in grains or grams, use one of the following methods to arrive at ounce weight:
   A. GRAINS to ounces: Multiply total grain weight by .002083 to establish total ounce weight.
   B. GRAMS to ounces: Multiply total gram weight by .03215075 to establish total ounce weight.
2. Determine silver fineness of the coin.
3. Multiply these two figures to determine total silver weight of the coin.
4. Multiply total silver ounce weight by current value of silver bullion to arrive at total silver bullion value of coin.

EXAMPLE: Your coin weighs 30 grams. Convert to ounce weight by multiplying 30 times .03215075 to arrive at .9645225 ounces. Your coin is .900 fine silver. Multiply .9645225 times .900 to arrive at total silver weight of coin. Multiply total silver weight of coin times current value of silver, i.e. $4 an ounce, to arrive at current silver bullion value of coin which would be $3.47. (Weight and fineness of many world gold coins can be found in back portion of U.S. Mint reports.)

Silver Chart

Country Date Denomination	Total Coin Weight	Silver Fineness	Total Silver Weight	Value of coin when silver is priced at $4 oz.	$6 oz.	$8 oz.
Austria 1780 MT taler	28.067	.833	23.38	$3.01	$4.51	$6.01
Austria 1955-73 25 schilling	13	.800	10.4	$1.34	$2.01	$2.67
Austria 1959-73 50 schilling	20	.900	18	$2.31	$3.47	$4.63
Canada 1935-74 one dollar	23.33	.800	18.66	$2.40	$3.60	$4.80
France 1871 5 francs	24.9	.900	22.41	$2.88	$4.32	$5.76
France 1965 10 francs	25	.900	22.5	$2.89	$4.34	$5.79
Germany 1874-1914 5 mark	27.777	.900	25	$3.21	$4.82	$6.43
Germany 1950-1974 5 D. mark	11.2	.625	7	$0.90	$1.35	$1.80
Germany 1972 10 D. Mark	15.5	.625	9.68	$1.24	$1.87	$2.49
Italy 1927-28 20 lire	5	.835	4.1	$0.52	$0.79	$1.05
Italy 1958 500 lire	11	.835	9.18	$1.18	$1.77	$2.36
Japan 1870 one yen	26.95	.900	24.26	$3.12	$3.68	$6.24
Japan 1964 1,000 yen	20	.925	18.5	$2.38	$3.57	$4.76
Liechtenstein 1900-15 5 kronen	24	.900	21.60	$2.78	$4.17	$5.55
Mexico 1823-1914 8 reales	27.073	.9027	24.44	$3.14	$4.71	$6.28
Mexico 1920-45 peso	18.125	.800	14.5	$1.86	$2.80	$3.73
Mexico 1947-48 5 pesos	30	.900	27	$3.47	$5.21	$6.94
Mexico 1951-54 5 pesos	27.77	.720	20	$2.57	$3.86	$5.14
Mexico 1957-59 5 pesos	18.055	.720	13	$1.67	$2.51	$3.34
Mexico 1955-60 10 pesos	28.888	.900	26	$3.34	$5.01	$6.69
Mexico 1968 25 pesos	22.5	.720	16.2	$2.08	$3.13	$4.17
Sweden 1861-71 4 riksdaler	34	.750	25.5	$3.28	$4.92	$6.56
Sweden 1935 5 kronor	25	.900	22.5	$2.89	$4.34	$5.79
Sweden 1954 5 kronor	18	.400	7.2	$0.93	$1.39	$1.85
Switzerland 1850 5 francs	25	.900	22.5	$2.89	$4.34	$5.79
Switzerland 1931-68 5 francs	15	.835	12.52	$1.61	$2.41	$3.22
United Kingdom 1895-1935 Trade Dollar	26.95	.900	24.26	$3.12	$4.68	$6.24
United Kingdom 1887-1902 Crown	28.28	.925	26.15	$3.36	$5.04	$6.72
United Kingdom 1920-37 Crown	28.28	.500	14.14	$1.82	$2.73	$3.64
U.S. 1873-1885 Trade Dollar	27.21	.900	24.49	$3.15	$4.72	$6.30
U.S. 1840-1935 Dollar	26.93	.900	24.05	$3.09	$4.64	$6.18
U.S. 1971-1974 Dollar	24.59	.400	9.83	$1.26	$1.90	$2.53
U.S. 1873-1964 Half Dollar	12.5	.900	11.25	$1.45	$2.17	$2.89
U.S. 1965-1974 Half Dollar	11.5	.400	4.60	$0.59	$0.88	$1.18

How To Figure Gold Bullion Value of any Coin

1. Establish total ounce weight of the coin. If coin weight is given in grains or grams, use one of the following methods to arrive at ounce weight:
   A. GRAINS to ounces: Multiply total grain weight by .002083 to establish total ounce weight.
   B. GRAMS to ounces: Multiply total gram weight by .03215075 to establish total ounce weight.
2. Determine gold fineness of the coin.
3. Multiply these two figures to determine total gold weight of the coin.
4. Multiply total gold ounce weight by current value of gold bullion to arrive at total gold bullion value of coin.

EXAMPLE: Your coin weighs 30 grams. Convert to ounce weight by multiplying 30 times .03215075 to arrive at .9645225 ounces. Your coin is .900 fine gold. Multiply .9645225 times .900 to arrive at total gold weight of coin. Multiply total gold weight of coin times current value of gold, i.e. $150 an ounce, to arrive at current gold bullion value of coin which would be $130.21. (Weight and fineness of many world gold coins can be found in back portion of U.S. Mint Reports)

Gold Trade Coins

Country Date Denomination	Coin Weight In Grams	Fine-ness	Gold Weight Grams	Gold Value At $150	$175	$200
Austria 1915 4 ducats	13.95	.986	13.75	$ 66.31	$ 77.36	$ 88.41
Austria 1915 100 corona	33.875	.900	30.465	$146.92	$171.41	$195.89
Austria 1923-24 100 schilling	23.524	.900	21.171	$102.10	$119.12	$136.13
France 1871-1914 20 francs	6.4516	.900	5.806	$ 28.00	$ 32.67	$ 37.33
Mexico 1921-47 50 pesos	41.66	.900	37.494	$180.82	$210.96	$241.10
Mexico 1917-59 20 pesos	16.66	.900	14.994	$ 72.31	$ 84.36	$ 96.41
Peru 1950-69 100 soles	46.81	.900	42.129	$203.17	$237.03	$270.90
Peru 1950-69 50 soles	23.40	.900	21.06	$101.56	$118.49	$135.42
Peru 1906-69 1/5 libra	1.6	.9166	1.466	$ 7.07	$ 8.25	$ 9.43
South Africa 1967-70 Krugerrand	33.93	.9166	31.1	$149.99	$174.98	$199.98
South Africa 1961-70 2 rand	7.99	.9166	7.32	$ 35.30	$ 41.19	$ 47.07
Switzerland 1871-1949 20 francs	6.4516	.900	5.806	$ 28.00	$ 32.67	$ 37.33
United Kingdom 1902-31 sovereign	7.998	.9166	7.33	$ 35.34	$ 41.24	$ 47.13
U.S.A. 1908-32 20 dollars	33.43	.900	30.087	$145.10	$169.28	$193.46
U.S.A. 1908-33 10 dollars	16.71	.900	15.039	$ 72.53	$ 84.62	$ 96.70
U.S.A. 1908-29 5 dollars	8.36	.900	7.524	$ 36.29	$ 42.33	$ 48.38
U.S.A. 1908-29 $2.50	4.18	.900	3.762	$ 18.14	$ 21.17	$ 24.19

European Museums Offer Coin Displays

Coin World asked some 20 embassies of European nations where visitors could find coins on display in their countries. In some cases the letters were referred to Europe for reply. Following is a numismatist's check list of museums, their hours and locations.

AUSTRIA

ENNS. Museum der Stadt, Hauptplatz 19. Coin collection. May 15 to September 30, 10-12 daily.

INNSBRUCK. Tiroler Landes-museum, Ferdinandeum, Museum-strasse 15, Coins, medallions. Summer: Monday through Saturday 9-12; 2-5; Sunday, 9-12. Winter: Tuesday through Saturday, 8-12; 2-4; Sunday 9-12.

VIENNA. Kunsthistorisches Museum, Main building, Maria-Theresien platz. Contains numismatic collection. Open Tuesday through Saturday 10-3; Sunday 9-1.

WALDHOFEN AN DER THAYA. Heimatmuseum, Wienerstrasse 14. Coins, local history. Sunday 10-12; also by appointment.

BELGIUM

BRUSSELS. Bibliotheque Albert First, 4 boulevard de l'Empereur. Special section displaying coins from all over the world. Open 9-4.

DENMARK

COPENHAGEN. City museum, 59 Vesterbrogade. History and life of Copenhagen for 800 years. Open April through October, 10-4. Admission: Adults, 50 ore; children, 25 ore. Free admission on Wednesday and Friday. Guide on weekdays only.

COPENHAGEN. National Museum, 10 Ny Vestergade. European coins and medals. Open June 16 to September 15 daily, 10-4; September 16 to June 15, 11-3; closed Tuesday. Free admission.

FINLAND

HELSINKI. Kansallis Museo (National Museum), Mannerheimintie 34.

FRANCE

PARIS. Cabinet des Medailles, Bibliotheque Nationale, 58 Rue de Richelieu.

GERMANY

BRAUNFELS. Schloss, by appointment. Coins and dies of Solms duchies.

COLOGNE. Kolnisches Stadt-museum, Zeughausstrasse 1-3.

FRANKFURT/M. Historical museum.

FRANKFURT/M. Degussa museum, Herman - Schlosser-Haus.

HAMBURG. City museum.

KARLSRUHE. Badisches Landesmuseum, Schloss munzkabinett.

MAINZ. Landesmuseum.

SPEYER. City museum.

WIESBADEN. City museum.

GREECE

ATHENS. National Archeological Museum, with the "Coin collection of Athens." Open Monday through Saturday 8-4:30; closed Sunday.

Other coin collections in Greece can be found in museums in Thessalonika, Iraklion (Crete), Volos, Keffalenia, Rhodes and Ioannina.

IRELAND

DUBLIN. National Museum of Ireland, Kildare street. Extensive exhibit of coins. Open weekdays 10-5; Sunday, 2-5; closed Mondays.

ITALY

BARI. Museo Archeologico, Palazzo dell'Ateneo, Piazza Umberto 1. Open daily 9-2; closed Monday.

MILAN. Museo del Castello Sforzesco, Via Sforza 23.

NAPLES. Museo Nazionale, Piazza Museo Nazionale. Contains collection of 150,000 numismatic items. Open Monday through Saturday 9:30-4; Sundays and holidays 9:30-1; closed Wednesday.

ROME. Museo Nazionale Romano delle Terme di Diocleziano (Terminal railway station), transferred from Instituto Italiano di Numismatica, Palazzo Barberini, Via Quattro Fontaine 13. Numismatic collection of King Victor Emanuel II, containing 100,000 numismatic items spanning coins from the fall of the Roman empire to modern times. The institute also directs numismatic research and study in Italy. It is advisable to write for an appointment.

ROME. Museo Numismatico, Via Principe Umberto 4. Numismatic collection at the Italian Mint. Appointment preferred.

SYRACUSE, Sicily. Museo Archeologico, Piazza del Duomo 14. Visiting hours in summer: 9-1; 3-6; winter, 9:30-4; Sunday, 9:30-1. Closed Monday.

LUXEMBURG

LUXEMBURG. Musees de l'Etat, Marche-aux-Poissons. Tuesday through Sunday, 10-12; 4.8. Closed Monday. Closed Sunday morning November 1 through March 15. More than 1,000 coins from Celtic to modern times.

NETHERLANDS

HAARLEM. Teyler's Museum, Spaarne 16. Open Tuesday through Saturday 10-5.

UTRECHT. Munt en Penningkabinet van's Rijks Munt, Leidseweg 90.

NORWAY

OSLO. University Historical museum, Myntkabinette, Frederiks gate 2. Display of Norwegian and foreign coins and medals. Open daily 11-3 from June 1 to August 31; remainder of year hours are 12-3. Admission free.

PORTUGAL

LISBON. Portuguese Numismatic Museum, Avenida Dr. Antonio Jose de Almenida. Extensive collection of coins dating from the fifth century B.C. Open Tuesday through Friday 9-12; 2-5:30 Saturday 9-12:30.

RUSSIA

LENINGRAD. Hermitage Museum.

MOSCOW. History museum.

SPAIN

MADRID. Royal Palace, Plaza de Oriente. Medal collection.

MADRID. Madrid Mint, Fabrica Nacional de Monedas y Timbres, Dr. Esquerdo 26. World coins from all periods; notes and medals.

MADRID. Lazaro Galdano Museum, Calle Serrano 122. Medal collection.

SEGOVIA. Cathedral museum. Coins minted from all Spanish periods, in copper, silver and gold.

SWEDEN

GOTEBORG. Goteborg Historiska Museum. Open 10-4 daily; Sunday, 12-4. Free admission.

MALMO. Malmo museum. Open 12-4 daily; Sunday 11-4. Adults 50 ore; children 25 ore.

SKEPPSHOLMEN. Ostasiatiska Museet (Museum of Far Eastern Antiquities). Open daily 12-4; closed Monday.

STOCKHOLM. Bank museum, Svenska Handelsbanken. September to May, open Monday through Friday 11-3:30, Saturday, Sunday, 1-4. June through August weekdays only 11-3:30. Includes history of banking.

STOCKHOLM. Museum of National Antiquities and Royal Coin Cabinet. Open daily 11-4; Tuesday and Thursday, 7-9. Adults three kronor; children one krona.

UPPSALA. Uppsala University coin cabinet. Open daily 6:30-7:30.

UNITED KINGDOM

BIRMINGHAM. Assay Office.

BRISTOL. City museum.

CAMBRIDGE. Fitzwilliam Museum.

EDINBURGH. National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland.

EDINBURGH. Royal Scottish Museum.

GLASGOW. Hunterian Museum.

LONDON. British Museum.

LONDON. Cuming Museum.

OXFORD. Ashmolean Museum.

Coin World Editorial Board Rulings

Following is a summary to date of all coins and related numismatic items submitted to the Coin World Editorial Board for examination as to Proof characteristics, and the results of the Board's ruling on such items.

Only items issued on or after March 31, 1965, are examined by the Board. If said items do not qualify as Proof, as that term is understood by North American collectors, they must be labeled as Proof-Like, Brilliant Uncirculated, Specimen or another grade. This policy applies to Coin World, World Coins and Numismatic Scrapbook Magazine. Numismatic items other than coins may be submitted for examination.

PROOF

Ajman two-coin Nasser set: 1970; undated (1971) Save Venice five-riyals.

Albania silver three-coin set: 1968, 1970.

Andorra two-coin sets: 1963, 1964, 1965.

Anguilla silver four-coin set: 1969.

Australia six-coin sets: 1966, 1970.

Australia 1966 two-coin cased set.

Austria four-coin set: 1965; silver 50 schilling: 1966, 1967, 1968, 1974 (Salzburg), 1974 (Police), 1974 (Garden), 1974 (Radio); silver 25 schilling: 1966, 1967, 1968, 1973.

Bahamas nine-coin set: 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974; silver $10: 1973; silver $2: 1972, 1973.

Barbados eight-coin set: 1973, 1974.

Bermuda six-coin set: 1970; one dollar: 1972.

Bhutan four-coin cupro-nickel set, silver three rupees: 1966.

British Virgin Islands six-coin set: 1973, 1974.

Brunei five-coin set: 1970.

Bulgaria five leva: 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974.

Canada 1967 seven-coin cased presentation set, minus gold coin.

Canada Olympic sets of two silver five dollars and two silver 10 dollars: 1973 (first), 1974 (second).

Cayman Islands $25 silver: 1972; eight-coin set: 1972, 1973.

Chile silver two-coin commemorative set: 1968-So.

Cook Islands seven-coin set: 1972; $1 coin: 1970; $2 coin: 1973.

Costa Rica silver five-coin set: 1970.

Cyprus 1970 FAO 500 mils.

Czechoslovakia 25-korun; 1955 Liberation (reissue).

Egypt four-coin Aswan Dam set: 1964; seven-coin set: 1966.

Equatorial Guinea 15-coin silver set: 1970.

Ethiopia 1966 $10 gold piece; five-coin set: 1972.

Fiji six-coin decimal set: 1969; 1974 $25.

Fujairah six-coin set: 1970; cased 10-riyals: 1970.

Gambia six-coin set: 1966; eight-shillings: 1970.

Germany 1967-F silver five mark Humboldt commemorative; 1968-G Gutenberg silver five-mark.

Gibraltar crown: 1967; 25 new pence: 1972.

Great Britain eight-coin set: 1970; six-coin and one medal set: 1971.

Greece seven-coin set: 1965.

Guernsey four-coin set: 1966; 25 new pence: 1972.

Guinea silver seven-coin set: 1969; nine-coin set: 1968; seven-coin set: 1970.

Guyana five-coin set: 1967.

Haiti silver three-coin commemorative set: 1967, 1968, 1970; 25 gourdes: 1973; nine-coin Indian Chiefs set: 1971.

Hungary Coronation silver five korona: 1907-KB (reissue); two-coin silver Zrinyi commemorative set, 1966; 1968 silver two-coin Semmelweis set with capital "P" on coin edge; two-coin silver set, 1969; 100 forint: 1974.

Iceland 500 and 1,000 kronur: 1974

India nine-coin sets: 1969, 1970, 1971; 10-coin sets: 1972, 1973; silver 10 rupees: 1972, 1973; silver 20 rupees: 1973.

Indonesia silver five-coin set: 1970.

Ireland 10 shillings 1966.

Isle of Man 25 new pence: 1972 (silver and cupronickel.)

Israel 1967 silver 5 pound commemorative (marked Hebrew "mem"); silver Independence 10-pound 1969 coin (marked with Hebrew "mem"); silver 10 pounds 1970 Mikveh (marked with Hebrew "mem"); 1970 Pidyon Haben; 1971 Pidyon Haben (marked with "mem").

Jamaica crown: 1966. six-coin set 1969, 1970; seven coin set: 1971, 1972, 1973; dollar: 1970; 5 dollars: 1972; 10 dollars: 1972.

Jersey four-coin set: 1966; two-coin set: 1966.

Jordan six-coin set (packaged in mother-of-pearl presentation case): 1965; three-coin silver set: 1969.

Lesotho four-coin silver set: 1966.

Liberia six-coin set: 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972; seven-coin set: 1973.

Malawi crown: 1966.

Maldive Islands six-coin set: 1960 (reissue.)

Malta, State of, eight-coin set: 1972.

Monaco 1966 10-franc silver wedding commemorative.

Muscat and Oman six-coin set: 1970.

Nepal seven-coin set: 1970, 1972, 1973.

Netherlands Antilles 25 guilder: 1973.

New Zealand six-coin set: 1968; seven-coin set: 1973; dollar: 1973.

New Zealand seven-coin sets (packaged and abeled "polished standard specimen sets" by Royal Mint): 1965, 1967, 1971, 1973, 1974.

Nicaragua five-coin set: 1972; one cordoba: 1972.

Niger silver 10 francs: 1966, 1968.

Order of Malta (Rome) two-coin silver sets: 1965, 1966, 1967, 1969, 1971; two-coin minor sets: 1967, 1968, 1971.

Panama six-coin sets: 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972; silver 20 balboas: 1973; silver five balboas: 1970; silver balboa: 1970.

Poland 50 zlotych: 1972 Chopin and Chopin PROBA; 100 zlotych: 1973 Copernicus and Copernicus (PROBA).

Ras Al Khaima three-coin silver set: 1970; Eisenhower 1970 10-riyals.

St. Helena 25 pence: 1973.

Seychelles seven-coin set: 1969; five rupees: 1972.

Sharjah four-coin set: 1970.

Singapore six-coin set: 1967, 1968, 1969, 1972; 5 dollars: 1973; 10 dollars, 1972, 1973.

Somalia FAO five shillings: 1970.

South Arabia four-coin set: 1964.

South Africa 1967 seven-coin cased presentation set.

South Korea six-coin silver set: 1970.

Sudan eight-coin set: 1967, 1968, 1970, 1971.

Tanzania four-coin set: 1966.

Tonga seven-coin regular set: 1967; four-coin Coronation set: 1967.

Trinidad and Tobago five-coin set: 1966; six-coin set: 1970; seven-coin set: 1971, 1972; eight-coin set: 1972, 1973; $10: 1973.

Tunisia silver 10-coin set: 1969 and 1969-FM.

Turkey 50 lira: 1971.

Turks and Caicos Islands crown: 1969.

Uganda six-coin sets: 1966, 1969, 1970.

Umm Al Qiwain four-coin set: 1970.

U.S. five-coin packaged sets: 1968-S, 1969-S; silver dollar: 1971-S.

Western Samoa dollars: 1969 Stevenson, 1970 Cook.

Zambia crown: 1965; five-coin set: 1968.

OTHER PROOF ITEMS

Australia 1967 unofficial silver "pattern crown."

Gardiners Island three-piece set: 1965.

Lundy four-piece set: 1965.

Order of Malta (U.S.) four-piece set: 1965.

Tarim 1934 silver essai crown, recent release.

Zante St. Denis Order two-piece set: 1966.

PROOF-LIKE

Austria seven-coin sets: 1965, 1966, 1967, 1970; nine-coin sets: 1967, 1968; 50 schilling: 1973 (Korner).

Bermuda crown: 1964.

Bulgaria eight-coin set: 1963-1973; two leva: 1963, 1964; 5 leva: 1963, 1964.

Canada six-coin sets: 1965, 1966, 1967, 1970, 1972; 1967 seven-piece (six coins and silver medal) set; seven-coin (two nickel dollars) set: 1971, 1972; seven-coin (two cent pieces) set: 1971.

Canada silver dollar: 1971, 1974.

Canada pure nickel Mint-cased dollar: 1970, 1971.

Czechoslovakia 10 korun commemoratives (all recent releases): 1954 Uprising; 1955 Liberation; 1957 Willenberg; 1957 Komensky; 1966 Great Moravia; 1967 University; 1954 Uprising (reissue); 25 korun commemoratives: 1969 Uprising; 1969 Purkyne; 50 korun: 1968 Republic.

Dominican Republic one peso (marked Proof): 1972.

East Germany 1968 silver 20 mark Marx commemorative.

France silver 10 francs: 1972.

Germany eight-coin sets: 1964-G, 1965-G, 1966-G.

Germany 1966-D silver five mark Leibniz commemorative; 1968-D Pettenkofer silver five mark; 1969 Mercator silver five mark.

Great Britain 50 pence Common Market: 1973.

Hungary 1967 eight-coin set; silver 1968 two-coin Semmelweis set with normal ornamented edge.

Indian two-coin Nehru set: 1964.

India nine-coin set: 1969-B.

Ireland six-coin set: 1971.

Israel five pound commemoratives (marked Hebrew mem): 1965, 1966. Uncirculated 1966 specimens marked with the mem have also been examined.

Israel 10 pound commemoratives (marked Hebrew "mem"): 1968 Independence, 1970 Pidyon Haben, 1971 Let My People Go; (marked Star of David): 1971 Let My People Go, 1972 Aviation; 1972 Pidyon Haben.

Italy 500 lira: 1966.

Nepal seven-coin set: 1971.

New Zealand seven-coin set: 1969.

Peru five-coin set: 1965, 1966.

Philippines silver one peso: 1969; 25 pesos: 1974.

Portugal 20 escudo (marked PROVA): 1966.

Ras Al Khaima three-coin regular set: 1969.

Russia one ruble commemorative: 1965; six-piece Bolshevik Revolt commemorative set: 1967.

South Africa seven-coin sets: 1965, 1966.

Straits Settlements silver dollars: 1919, 1920 (reissues.)

Turkey 50 lira: 1972.

U.S. 1967 five-coin Special Mint set.

Yeman Arab Republic silver two rials: 1969 Apollo launching, 1969 Apollo landing.

OTHER P-L ITEMS

Burundi (exile kingdom) four-piece silver Mwambutsa set, 1966; four-piece silver Ntare set, 1966.

Cuban Exilies souvenir peso: 1965.

Ghana sterling silver OAU Conference crown, 1965.

Yemen 1965 riyal with the word ESSAI.

BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED

Austria silver 50 schilling: 1965 (coin was not issued in Proof separate from four-coin set): 1973.

Bahamas seven-coin set: 1966; nine--coin set: 1966.

Botswana silver 50 cents: 1966.

Brazil silver 20 cruzeiros: 1972.

Bulgaria 1963-1964 two-coin commemorative sets (silver).

Canada six-coin Mint-packaged sets: 1968, 1969.

Canada pure nickel Mint-packaged dollar: 1968, 1969, 1972.

Czechoslovakia 1968 silver 50 korun; 1968 10 korun.

East Germany silver 20 mark: 1967.

France 1967 and 1970 eight-coin sets: 1970 five franc ESSAI.

Germany silver 5-mark commemoratives: 1964 Fichte, 1968 Raiffeisen.

Hungary 1967 silver three-coin Kodaly set 50 and 100 forint: 1974.

Israel six-coin sets: 1966, 1967, 1969, 1971 with Star of David mark.

Israel silver 10-pound Coin of Victory, 1967 (marked Hebrew "mem"); silver 1967 Victory 10 pounds without "mem" mark; silver 10-pound Independence coins, 1971, with "mem" mark and with Star of David mark.

Jordan 1968 six-coin cased set.

Liechtenstein 1862-M silver thaler, recent restrike; 1619-M square thaler, recent restrike.

Muscat and Oman six-coin set dated 1940-1948 (recent strikes).

Nepal, all coin restrikes 1932-1961, 20 pieces examined.

Netherlands silver 10 gulden: 1970.

New Zealand 1965 seven-coin "selected" set; 1969 seven-coin (blue Treasury Seal) set.

Norway seven-coin set (packaged in official pliofilm pouch): 1965.

Portugal silver 50 escudos with special "matte" surface: 1968 Cabral; 1969 Carmona.

Russia set of nine coins, one token, packaged: 1965, 1968, 1969, 1973.

Sharjah five rupees (marked PROOF): 1964.

South Africa 1965 two-coin gold set.

Spain six-coin set: 1972.

Thailand 50 baht: 1970.

Tonga three-coin palladium set: 1967.

U.S. five-coin (Special Mint) sets: 1965, 1966.

This list will be brought up-to-date as additional items are examined and findings released by the Editorial Board.

Complete Foreign Numismatic Book List 1966-1975

All books on subjects of world numismatic interest which have been published or reprinted from 1966 through the present are included in the special book listing which follows. Books in English, French, German, Spanish and Italian languages are included, plus several others of special usefulness to collectors. Usually reference works published within the past seven years are still in print and available from numismatic dealers, such as those who are advertising in this "How To Order Foreign Coins" edition.

Please DO NOT SEND orders to World Coins!

This compilation was made by World Coins staff from data furnished by such leading numismatic literature firms as Bebee's Inc., Omaha, Neb.; Frank J. Katen, Washington, D.C.; Whitman Publishing Co., Racine, Wis.; Regency Coin and Stamp Co., Winnipeg, Canada; Coin and Currency Institute, New York, N.Y.; Spink and Son Ltd., London, England; Munzen und Medaillen, Basel, Switzerland; Sterling Publishing Co., New York, N.Y.; Ares Publishers, Chicago, Ill.; Grover C. Criswell, Citra, Fla.; B. A. Seaby Ltd., London, England. A special thanks is rendered to Aubrey E. Bebee, Frank J. Katen, Kurt Jaeger and Al N. Oikonomides for research data used in this listing.— (Editor)

The key to reading the 1975 Book List:

1. Author's initials are given in parentheses.
2. The title is exactly that on title page.
3. The city and date of publication are given to distinguish editions.
4. When either the city or date of publication appears within parentheses in the list these items do no appear on the title page.
5. Books published simultaneously in the U.S. and another country — only the U.S. city is listed.
6. Prices are for two conditions: Good and New.
7. Prices are for bindings of general issue. Books rebound or in deluxe bindings command higher prices.

Note: When one price is given the book is still in print. Two prices indicate out of print.

ABBREVIATIONS

American Journal of Numismatics	AJN
American Numismatic Association	ANA
British Numismatic Journal	BNJ
Coin Collector's Journal	CCJ
Coin Collectors Series	CCS
Hispanic Numismatic Series	HNS
Numismatic Chronicle	NC
Numismatic Information Series	NIS
The Numismatist	NM
Numismatic Notes and Monographs	NNM
Numismatic Studies	NS
Numismatic Scrapbook Magazine	NSM
Paper Covers	P.C.
Volumes	Vols.
Reprint	Rep.

ANCIENT - GENERAL

AKERMAN (J.Y.) Numismatic Illustrations of the New Testament. Chicago, Ill., 1966 rep.; $3.

ALFOLDI (A.) Studien zur Geschichte der Weltkrise des 3 Jahrhunderts nach Christus. 1967; $28.84.

BICKERMAN (E.J.) Chronology of the Ancient World. 1968; $7.

CHANTRAINE (H.) Die Antiken Fundmunzen der Ausgrabungen in Neuss. Berlin, Germany, 1968; $19.77.

CHRIST (K.) Antike Numismatik. Darmstadt, Germany, 1967; $6.71.

CLUTE (S.H.) An Introduction to Ancient Coins. Ontario, Canada, 1972; $1.

CUNNINGHAM (Sir A.) Coins of Ancient India. Iowa City, Ia., 1973 rep.

FAGERLIE (J.M.) Late Roman and Byzantine Solidi Found in Sweden and Denmark. NNM-157, New York, N.Y. 1967; $6.

GARDNER (P.) History of Ancient Coinage, B.C. 700-300. Chicago, Ill., 1974 rep.; $15.

HALL and METCALF (eds.) Methods of Chemical and Metallurgical Investigation of Ancient Coinage. London, England, 1972; $17.50.

HEAD (B.V.) The Coinage of Boeotia. Chicago, Ill., 1974 rep.; $10.

HEAD (B.V.) Coins of the Ancients. A Guide to the Principal Gold and Silver Coins, B.C. 700-A.D. 1. Chicago, Ill., 1968 rep; $7.50.

HEAD (B.V.) Young Collectors. Handbook of Greek and Roman Coins. Chicago, Ill., 1967; $2.50.

HILL (G.F.) Handbook of Greek and Roman Coins. Chicago, Ill., 1967 rep.; $10.

LENORMANT (F.) La Monnaie dans l'Antiquite. New York, N.Y., 1967 rep.; $37.50.

LETRONNE (A.J.) Considerations generales sur l'evaluation des Monnaies Grecques et Romaines, et sur la valeur de l'or et de l'argent avant le decouverte de l'Amerique. New York, 1967 rep.; $18.50.

MACKAY (J.) Greek and Roman Coins. London, England, 1971.

MOUSHEGHIAN (Y.A.) The Numismatic Treasures of Armenia. Vol. I, Pico Rivera, Calif., 1973, Armenian, Russian and English text.

PETRIE (Sir W.M.F.) Buttons and Design Scarabs. Encino, Calif., 1974 rep.; $15.

PETRIE (Sir W.M.F.) Glass Stamps and Weights, with Ancient Weights and Measures. Encino, Calif., 1974 rep.; $20.

PETRIE (Sir W.M.F.) Illahun, Kahun and Gurob, 1891. Encino, Calif., 1974 rep.; $20.

PETRIE (Sir W.M.F.) Naqada and Ballas, 1896. Encino, Calif., 1974 rep.; $20.

PETRIE (Sir W.M.F.) Objects of Daily Use. Encino, Calif., 1974 rep.; $20.

PETRIE (Sir W.M.F.) Scarabs and Cylinders with Names. Encino, Calif., 1974 rep.; $22.50.

PETRIE (Sir W.M.F.) Shabtis. Encino, Calif., 1974 rep.; $15.

PETRIE (Sir W.M.F.) Tell el Amarna. Encino, Calif., 1974 rep.; $22.50

REGLING (K.) Ancient Numismatics. Chicago, Ill., 1969 rep.; $6.

ROBERTS (W.R.) The Ancient Boeotians. Chicago, Ill., 1974 rep.

ANCIENT - GREEK

ANS: An Inventory of Greek Coin Hoards. New York, N.Y., 1973; $35.

ANSON (L.) Numismata Graeca. Bologna, Italy, 1967; $123.55.

BABELON (E.) Catalogue des Monnaies Grecques de la Bibliotheque Nationale. Bologna, Italy, 1971; $72.37.

BALDWIN (A.) Facing Heads on Greek Coins. Closter, N.J., 1968 rep.; $4.

BARRON (J.P.) The Silver Coins of Samos. London, England, 1966; $21.18.

BOEHRINGER (C.) Zur Chronologie Mittelhellenistischer Munzserien 220-160. Berlin, Germany, 1972; $62.83.

BRETT (A.B.) Facing Heads on Ancient Greek Coins. AJN, Closter, N.J., 1968 rep.; $2 p.c., $4 hard cloth cover.

CAHN (H.A.) Knidos. Die Munzen des Sechsten und Funften Jahrhunderts. Berlin, Germany, 1969; $42.36.

DATTARI: Monete Imperiali Greche. Bologna, Italy, 1969; $51.19.

DAVIS (N.) Greek Coins and Cities. Seattle, Wash., 1967; $6.75 pp.

DAVIS (N.) and KRAAY (D.M.) The Hellenistic Kingdoms, Portrait Coins and History. London, England, 1973; $21.

DENANTEUIL (H.) Collection des Monnaies Grecques. Chicago, Ill., 1968; $20.

FLORANCE (A.) A Geographical Lexicon of Greek Coin Inscriptions. Chicago, Ill., 1966; $5.

FORRER (L.) Portraits of Royal Ladies on Greek Coins. Chicago, Ill., 1969; $7.06.

FRANKEL and HIRMER: Die Griechische Munze. Munich, Germany, 1972; $45.18.

GABRICI (E.) La Monetazione del Bronzo nella Sicilia Antica. Bologna, Italy, 1969; $20.47.

GIESECKE (W.) Sicilia Numismatica: Die Grundlagen des Griechischen Munzwesens auf Sicilien. Bologna, Italy, 1969; $24.

HILL (G.F.) Descriptive Catalogue of Ancient Greek Coins. San Diego, Calif., 1967; $11.47.

HILL (G.F.) Select Greek Coins. Chicago, Ill., 1974 rep.; $15.

ICARD (S.) Dictionary of Greek Coin Inscriptions. Chicago, Ill., 1968; $39.18.

JENKINS (G.K.) Ancient Greek Coins. London, England, 1972; $16.80.

JENKINS (G.K.) The World of Numismatics. Vol. I, Ancient Greek Coins. New York, N.Y., 1972; $25.

KRAAY and JENKINS: Essays on Greek Coinage Presented to Stanley Robinson. Oxford, England, 1968; $24.71.

LAMBROS (P.) Gold Coins of Phillipi (translated by Betty Gardiakos). Oak Park, Ill., 1970; $2.

MACDONALD (G.) Silver Coinage of Crete. Chicago, Ill., 1974 rep.; $3.

MALLOY (A.G.) The Coinage of Amisus. USA, 1970; $3.53.

MINTS and MINTMARKS — Lysimachus, King of Thrace. 1970 ANA rep., $1.

RIZZO (G.E.) Monete Greche della Sicilia Descritte e Illustrate. Bologna, Italy, 1968; $204.74.

ROBINSON (E.S.G.) A Catalogue of the Calouste Gulbenkian Collection of Greek Coins. Lisbon, Portugal, 1973.

SCHWABACHER (W.) Griechische Munzkunst, Kurse Kunstgeschichte an Beispielen aus der sammlung S, M. Gustaf VI der Konig von Schweden. Basel, Switzerland, 1974, German text; $34.35.

SEABY (H.G.) Greek Coins and Their Values. London, England, 1966; $4.77.

SELTMAN (C.T.) Athens, Its History and Coinage Before the Persian Invasion. Chicago, Ill., 1974 rep.; $25.

STARR (C.G.) Athenian Coinage 480-449 B.C. New York, N.Y., 1970; $10.50.

SVORNOS (J.) Corpus of the Ancient Coins of Athens. Chicago, Ill., 1974 rep.; $50.

THOMSON (M.) The Agrinion Hoard. New York, N.Y., 1968; $7.77.

UNIVERSITY PRESS (pub.) Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum. Vol. IV. New York, N.Y., 1971; $24.00.

VON HOERSCHELMANN (S.G.) Die Bronze Pragung von Poseidonia. Naples, Italy, 1973, German text.

WILLIAMS (R.T.) Silver Coinage of the Phokians. London, England, 1972; $14.12.

ANCIENT-ROMAN

BASTIEN (P.) Le Monnayage de Bronze de Postume. Wetteren, Belgium, 1967; $30.

BASTIEN (P.) Le Monnayage de l'Atalier de Lyon. Wetteren, Belgium, 1972; $32.48.

BASTIEN (P.) and HUVELIN: Trouvai de Folles de la Periode Constantinienne (307-317). Wetteren, Belgium, 1969; $21.18.

BOUDEAU (E.) Monnaies Gauloises. Maastricht, Netherlands, 1970 rep., French text; $1.85.

BREGLIA (L.) Roman Imperial Coins: Their Art and Technique. London, England, 1968; $20.

BRITISH MUSEUM: Catalog of Coins of the Roman Empire in British Museum. Vol. I Augustus to Vitellus, 1965 rep., $12.60; Vol. II Vespasian to Domitian, 1966 rep., $16.80; Vol. III, Nerva to Hadrian, 1967 rep., $21.

CLAES (P.) and LEVA (C.) Le Tresor de Liberchies. Brussels, Belgium, 1972; $9.20.

CRAWFORD (M.) Roman Republican Hoards. London, England, 1969; $9.

EDDY (S.K.) The Minting of Antoniniani A.D. 238-249 and the Smyrna Hoard. NNM-156, 1967; $4.90.

FARRES (C.G.) La Moneda Hispanica en la Edad Antigua. 1966; $30.80.

GNECCHI (C.), COHEN (H.), ELMER (G.) Imperial Roman Coin Types and Inscriptions. Chicago, Ill., 1974 rep.; $10.

GRANT (M.) From Imperium to Auctoritas. New York, N.Y., 1969 rep.; $15.50.

GRANT (M.) Roman Imperial Money. Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1972; $24.71.

GRUBER (H.A.) Coins of the Roman Republic in the British Museum. London, England, 1970; $30.

HAEBERLIN: Aes Grave. 1967 rep.; $100.

HEISS (A.) Description Generale des Monnaies Antiques dc l'Espagne. Chicago, Ill., 1967 rep.; $50.

HILL (G.F.) Historical Roman Coins from Earliest Times to Reign of Augustus. Chicago, Ill., 1966 rep.; $10.

KANKELFITZ (B.R.) Katalog Romischer Munzen. Munich, Germany, 1974; $17.75.

MATTINGLY (H.) Aes and Pencunia: Records of Roman Currency Down to 269 BC. Chicago, Ill., 1974 rep.; $2.

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Modern World Mint Marks

(Since 1500)

Listings of world mint marks have appeared in World Coins and two editions of a separate pamphlet for the past decade. Suggestions for additions have been welcomed and several hundred included in later published formats. Readers wishing to have additional mintmarks and symbols of mints included in later editions may write Amos Press, Inc. (Attention: World Mintmarks), PO Box 150, Sidney, Ohio 45365.

ARRANGEMENT OF THE LIST

The arrangement is simplified to: Mint letter or symbol, the Mint, the nation it served, its approximate dates of operation with the Mint mark shown. A Mint need not be located in the nation whose coins it produces.

Some room for error is found in the dates of operation, which in some cases are only educated guesses. Dates of operation do give a range of dates where first and last dates have been seen or reliably reported.

If a Mint is still in operation and used the Mint letter given in recent years, an asterisk (*) appears after its name.

The Mint name given is normally that applied by the nation whose coins are being struck. For example Austrian coins struck at the "E" Mint are called Karlsburg strikings, yet Hungarian coins from the same Mint are Gyulafehervar strikes; today the city is called Alba Julia by Romania, as it was by many Transylvanians for whom coins were once struck. In 1646 the same Mint (then called in German Weissenburg) used the A-I (Alba Iulia) Mint mark. Confusing? Yes, but our simplified list is designed to eradicate many such problems.

Many privy marks (mintmasters', engravers' etc. personal symbols) are not included in this compilation. Those included are mainly substitutes for a Mint letter or designator. Several Mint marks are the full name of the mint as shown on coins. In other cases an impressed countermark is used as the "Mint Mark" in this list.

Styles changed in Mint marks through the centuries. In 1539 France adopted a unified system of Mint marks throughout the kingdom. Austria abandoned its hodgepodge of privy marks and substituted uniform national marks in 1780. Letters of the alphabet are principally used as Mint marks in the Western world, but symbols from owl to lion are also used.

Wherever the inclusion of privy mark, countermark or signature was considered needful to identify a coin, the symbol was added to the list. Some deduction on the user's part is necessary. For full information, readers are urged to consult the references cited.

WHERE MINT MARKS ARE FOUND

Often these are placed prominently on the obverse beneath a bust or other central device. They may appear on obverse or reverse divided by some device, e.g. AH (shield) GS. Often they are found in the coin's lower portion, a favorite spot being the dead-center-bottom point beneath the bow of a wreath. They may appear just within the lower extremity of a beaded circle or wreath.

Infrequently privy marks are on or below the truncation of a bust, but this place is usually reserved for "signatures" of engraver or designer, most of which are not included here.

Although small, Mint marks may be found after a few moments' careful study. Mint officials made these marks obscure, but not invisible!

— A —

A Ackroyd & Best Ltd. private Mint in England (East Africa) 1920
A with horizontal bar at top Aix en Provence (France) 1481-1502, 1506-1515
A Alamos (Mexico) 1864-1895
A Amberg (Bavaria) 1763-1794
A Ancona (Papal States) 1740-1798
A Ancona (Roman Republic) 1798-1799, 1848-1849
A Angra (Azores)
A Appledore-Barnstables (England) 1645-1646
A Augsburg (City of Augsburg) 1763-1765
A Augsburg (Holy Roman Empire) 1713-1714
A Avila (Spain)
A Beaumont-le-Roger (France) 1942-1944
A Berlin * (Germany, Brandenburg, Prussia, Silesia) 1750-date
A Clausthal (Hanover) 1832-1849
A Clausthal (Westphalia)
A Compiegne (France) 1572-1594
A Corbeil (France) 1655-1658
A Hall (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1774
A Hirsch private Mint in Berlin (Uruguay) 1901. Full name was Hirsch Messing und Kupferwerke.
A London (England) 1582-1584
A Paris (France) 1539-1655, 1659-1897
A Paris * (many nations)
A Philadelphia (Dominican Republic) 1897. All minted in Philadelphia with dies furnished from Paris.
A San Francisco (Indo-China) 1934-1940. Minted in San Francisco with Paris markings.
A Schwabach (Brandenburg-Ansbach) 1755. Indicates coins struck for Sayn-Altenkirchen.
A Vienna (Austria) 1765-1872
A Vienna (Austrian Netherlands) 1788-1789
A inverted Vila (Lithuania) 1601
AA Marseilles (France) 1690-1715
AA Metz (France) 1662-1690, 1715-1794, 1796-1802
AB Strassburg (Switzerland) 1850, 5 rappen only.
A-C Arx Claudiopolis (Transylvania)
AC and rose Vienna (Austria) 1670-1676
A-D Diu (Portuguese India)
A and E ligate Aix and Marseilles (France)
A.E. Breslau (Silesia, Prussia) 1743-1751.
A-F Fogaras (Transylvania) circa 1670
A.G.P. Cleve, Rhineland (Prussia) 1742-1743
AH-AG Karlsburg (Transylvania) 1765-1776
A.H.E. Breslau (Silesia, Prussia) 1743-1751
AH-GS Karlsburg (Austria) 1777-1780
A-I Karlsburg (Transylvania) circa 1646
A.K. Dusseldorf (Julich-Berg) 1749-1766
A-K Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1767-1770
A.L. Turin (Subalpine Republic) 1800-1801
ALOST Alost (Alost, Belgium, "Monnaie Fictive") 1821, 1833
A.L.S. Berlin (Prussia) 1749
AM Annensk (Russia)
A-M Malaca (Portugal)
ANCO Ancona (Papal States) 1513-?
ANCONA Ancona (Papal States) 1796-1797
A.P. Fermo (Roman Republic)
AP Glatz (Holy Roman Empire) 1627-1628
AP Goa (Portuguese India) 1831
A-P Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1630
A.P. Warsaw (Poland) 1772
AR Arras (France) 1640-1658
AR and rat Arras (France) 1640-1658
ARBOGA Arboga (Sweden) 1626-1627
ARBOGENSIS Arboga (Sweden) 1627-1628
Areq Arequipa (Peru) 1836-1839
ARGOR Argor private Mint in Chiasso* (Rwanda, Burundi, Congo) 1961-present. Full name Argor S.A. Lavorazione, Chiasso, Switzerland.
As Alamos (Mexico) 1864-1895
a-S Hall (Austria) 1765-1767
A-S Hall (Austria) 1765-1774
A.S. Mannheim (Bavaria) 1778-1793
ASCOLI Ascoli (Papal States) 1797-1798
ASCOLI Ascoli (Roman Republic) 1798-1799
AS-IE Vienna (Austria) 1745
A-T Posen (Poland) 1651-1667
A.T. Tiflis (Georgia) 1812-1832
A-T Wschowa (Poland) 1646-1650
AW Compiegne (France) 1572-1594
AW Vienna (Austria) 1762-1779
AYACUCHO Ayacucho (Peru) 1881-1882
A-Z Zalanta (Transylvania)

— B —

B Appledore-Barnstable (England) 1645-1646
B crowned Avesta (Sweden) 1711-1713
B Bacaim (India)
B Bahia (Brazil) 1695-1831
B Bahia (Portugal) 1714-1805. Gold only.
.B. Baracelona (Barcelona) 1709-1711
B Barcelona (Spain) 1700-1746, 1814-1851
B Bayreuth (Brandenburg-Bayreuth) 1766-1768
B Bayreuth, Franconia (Prussia) 1796-1804
b Beaucaire (France) 1418-1423

B Beaumont-le-Roger (France) 1943-1958
B Beauvais (France) 1433-1435
B Bern * (Switzerland) 1853-date
B Bogota * (Colombia) 1652-date
B Bologna (Italy) 1860-1861
B Bologna (Papal States) 1826-1859
B Bombay (India)
B or b Bourges (France) 1419-1540
B Breslau (Prussia, Silesia) 1750-1826
B Briot's coinage (England, Scotland) 1631-1639
B and crescent Bordeaux (France) 1494
B Bristol (England) 1696-1697
B Bromberg (Poland) 1598-1606. Known as Bydgoszcz today.
B Brunswick (Brunswick) 1850-1860
B Brunswick (Westphalia) 1809-1813
B Brussels (France, Netherlands) 1593
B Brussels (Spanish Netherlands) 1874
B Brussels (Switzerland) 1874
B Bucharest (Romania) 1879-1885
B Budapest (Hungary)
B Buenos Aires (Argentia) 1880's
B Burgos (Spain) 1580?-1680
B Dieppe (France) 1592-1594
B Dresden (Prussian occupation of Saxony) 1756-1759
B Dresden (Saxony) 1861-1872
B Ensisheim (Holy Roman Empire) 1601-1629
B Hanover (Brunswick) 1860-1871
B Hanover (East Friesland) 1823-1825
B Hanover (Germany) 1866-1878
B Hanover (Hanover) 1821-1866
B Kormoczbanya (Hungary) 1777-1780
B Kremnitz (Austria) 1766-1867
B Kremnitz (Austrian Netherlands) 1788-1798
B Mannheim (Bavarian Palatinate, or Pfalz) 1802
B Pointe-de-l'Arche (France) 1655-1658
B Regensburg (Regensburg) 1809
B Rouen (France) 1593-1655, 1659-1858
B Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1707-1743
B Vienna (Germany) 1938-1944
B Unknown (Brandenburg-Ansbach) 1786
B and acorn Bologna (France) 1806-1813
B and acorn Bologna (Italy) 1806-1813
BA Bahia (Brazil)
BA Barcelona (Spain) 1958
BA ligate Basel (Switzerland)
B-A Bayonne (France) 1494
Ba Bogota * (Colombia) 1652-present
BAMBERG Bamberg (Bishopric of Bamberg) 1795-1800
BARCELONA Barcelona (Spain) 1808-1814
BARCINO Barcelona (Barcelona) 1613-1651, 1708-1710, 1789
BAYREUTH Bayreuth (Brandenburg Ansbach) 1779-1783
BAYREUTH Bayreuth (Brandenburg-Bayreuth) 1754-1766
BB Bydgoszcz (Poland) 1600
BB Strasbourg (France) 1696-1870
B-C Chaul (Portuguese India)
B.C.C.R. San Jose (Costa Rica) 1951-1963. Mark of Banco Central de Costa Rica.
BD monogram Bearn (France) circa 1675-1704
B.H. Frankfurt (Free City of Frankfurt) 1808
BH Liegnitz Ohlau (Holy Roman Empire) circa 1621
B (rosette) H Regensburg (Prince Primate of Germany) 1802-1812
BH Unknown (Schleswig-Holstein) 1706
BI ligate Birmingham (Italy) 1893-1894
B.I.C.R. Philadelphia (Costa Rica) 1935
B.I.D. Aurich (Prussia) 1747-1748. For Dedekind, mintmaster.
BK Moscow (Russia)
B-L Nagybanya (Austria) 1765-1771
BM Bankovaya Moneta Mint in St. Petersburg (Russia) 1796-1801
B.N.C.R. London (Costa Rica) 1942-1948 (except on the 1944-1946 brass and bronze 25 centimos)
B.N.C.R. San Jose (Costa Rica) 1944-1946 (on brass and bronze 25 centimos. For Banco Nacional de Costa Rica)
BN and T Turin (Italy) 1864
Bo Bilbao (Spain) 1821
BO Brandenburg Onolzbach (Brandenburg-Ansbach) 1752-1753
BOGOTA Bogota * (Colombia) 1824-present
BOLOGNA Bologna (Italy) 1859-1860
BON Bologna (Bologna Republic) 1796-1798. Usually occurs in exergue as BON DOCET.
BON DOCET Bologna (Papal States) 1781-1784
BONON DOCET Bologna (Papal States) 1780-1781, 1795-1796
BONONIA Bologna (Cispadane Republic) 1797
BONONIA Bologna (Papal States) 1503-?, 1730-1756
BONONIA DOCET Bologna (Papal States) 1513-?, 1778-1779, 1784, 1795-1796
BONONIA MATER Bologna (Papal States) 1796
BP Budapest (Egypt) 1929
BP Budapest * (Hungary) 1919-date
BPS-IK Prague (Bohemia) 1780
BR monogram Bristol (England) 1643-1645
BRAB. Z Antwerp (Austrian Netherlands) 1692-1700
BRAB.Zc Antwerp (Austrian Netherlands) 1643-1656, 1685
B-S Bromberg (Poland) 1646
BS Burgos (Spain)
B.S. Rostock (Rostock) 1842-1862
B-T Bistritz (Transylvania)
B-V Nagybanya (Austria) 1772-1780
B-W Kuttenberg (Austria) 1711-1712
BW and crossed swords Kuttenberg (Bohemia) 1702-1716
BW and star Wurzburg (Austria) 1680-1694
BZ Brunn (Holy Roman Empire) 1624
BZ Glogau (Holy Roman Empire) 1623-1624
BZ Neisse (Silesia) 1624
BZ Olmutz (Holy Roman Empire) 1620-1622 (BZ was Balthasar Zwirner, who moved frequently)

— C —

C Cadiz (Spain) 1808-1815
C Caen (France) 1655-1658, 1693-1772
C Calcutta (India)
C Camora (Portugal)
C Cassel (Westphalia) 1810-1813
C Castelsarrasin (France) 1914, 1943-1946
C Cataluna (Spain). Was a portable mint which operated in Reus, Tarragona, and Palma de Mallorca during the Napoleonic wars (1808-1815).
C Cayenne (French Guiana)
C Ceuta (Morocco)
C Charlotte (USA, North Carolina) 1838-1861
C Chester (England) 1696-1697
C Chihuahua (Mexico) 1821
Gothic C Chinon or Cremieu (France). Chinon 1418-1422, Cremieu 1419-1423.
C Cibinium (Transylvania)
C Civita Vecchia (Roman Republic) 1798-1799
C Clausthal (Brunswick)
C Clausthal (Hanover) 1813-1834
C Clausthal (Westphalia) 1810-1811
C Cleves (Prussia) 1751-1806
C Cochim (Portuguese India)
C Coruna (Portugal)
C Cuenca (Spain)
C Cuiaba (Brazil) 1823-1833
C Culiacan (Mexico)1846-1905
C Cuzco (Spanish America) 1798
C Dresden (Saxony) 1779-1804
C Frankfurt-Main (Germany) 1866-1879
C Gunzburg (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1774
C Karlsburg (Austria) 1762-1764
C Krakow (Poland) 1681
C Ober-Hessen (Ober-Hessen) 1807, 1814-1821
C Ottawa (Canada, Jamaica, Newfoundland, Dominican Rep., England) 1908-1947
C Prague (Austrian Netherlands) 1792-1798
C Prague (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1856
C Reus in Catalonia (Spain) 1809-1814. Used with assayer initials MP or SF.
C Spoleto (Roman Republic)
C St. Lo (France) 1539-1653, 1659-1693
C Surabaya (Dutch East Indies) 1837
C (Vienna Holy Roman Empire) 1766-1780
C and lion Geneva (France)
CA and pennant Brandenburg (Prussia) 1594
CA Camora (Portugal)
CA Chihuahua (Mexico) 1811-1816
Ca Chihuahua (Mexico) 1814-1822, 1831-1895
CA (A inside C) Cuenca (Spain) 1627-1634
C-A Karlsburg (Austria) 1746-1766
C-A Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1774-1780
CA Zaragoza (Spain) 1556-1707
C-AE (AE ligate) Frankfurt am Main (Frankfurt Free City 1618-1636
CAL Philadelphia (USA) 1848
C.A.M. Central American Mint Ltd., private Mint, San Salvador (El Salvador) 1892-1894
CAMPEN Campen in Overyssel (Campen) 1639-1672
CAMPENSIS Campen in Overyssel (Campen) 1578-1597
CARACAS Caracas (Venezuela) 1817-1821
CARL Carlisle (England, besieged) 1645
CB Brieg (Silesia) 1669-1713
C-B Chaul (Portuguese India)
CB Churfurstenthum Bayern (Bavaria) 1765-1767
C-B Clausenburg (Transylvania)
CB Kormoczbanya (Hungary) 1705-1711
CB Kronstadt (Hungary) 1660
CB Regensburg (Regensburg) 1809
CC (first C is backward) Besancon (France) 1693-1772
C-C Kaschau (Transylvania)
CC Carson City (USA, Nevada) 1870-1893
CC Genoa (France) 1803
C-C Olmutz (Holy Roman Empire) 1619-1620
CC linked Uncertain (England) circa 1645
CCS St. Viet (Holy Roman Empire) 1689-1699
C.D. Munich (Bavaria) 1790. For Cajetan Destouches, diecutter at Munich 1784-1807
CE Ceuta (Morocco)
Ce Real del Catorce (Mexico) 1863-1869
C-E-A-R-A on star Ceara (Brazil) 1834
C-F Fogaras (Transylvania)
CG-AK Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1767-1772
CG-AR Graz (Austria) 1767
C.G.-L. Nuremberg (Bishopric of Bamberg) 1750
CH monogram Chalons (France) 1591-1595
CH Chihuahua (Mexico) 1831-1895
CH Pressburg (Austria) 1697-1718
CH Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1610-1616
C.H.H. Hanover (Hanover) 1813-1818
C.H.I. Berlin (Prussia) 1749-1763
chi-loe Chiloe Islands (Chiloe Islands under Spanish occupation of Antonio Quintanilla) 1818-1822
CHST Chester (England) 1644-1645
C-I Cibinium (Transylvania)
C.I. Olkusz (Poland) 1767
Ci-Bi Hermannstadt (Hungary) circa 1613
C II M St. Petersburg (Russia)
CIVITA VECCH Civita Vecchia (Papal States) 1797
CIVITA VECCHI Civita Vecchia (Papal States) 1797
CIVITA VECCHIA Civita Vecchia (Papal States) 1797

C-K Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1774
CL Genoa (France) 1806-1814
CL and prow Genoa (France) 1811-1814
CL script Lucca (Duchy of Lucca) 1835
CLITUNNO Spoleto (Roman Republic) 1798-1799
C-Lo Colombo (Dutch Ceylon)
C-Lo Colombo (Portuguese Ceylon)
C.L.-R Bayreuth (Brandenburg-Bayreuth) 1742-1765
C.L.S. Dusseldorf (Julich-Berg) 1767-1770
CM monogram Calcutta (Mombasa) 1888
C-M Cibinium (Transylvania)
C-M Kaschau (Transylvania)
CM Kaschau (Hungary) 1704-1707
CM Kremnitz (Austria) 1779
C-M Sestroretsk (Russia)
C.M. Suzun (Russia)
CM Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1609-1612
Cn Culiacan (Mexico) 1846-1905
C.N. Krakow (Poland) 1528-1534
Co Coimbra (Portugal)
Co Cuzco (Peru) 1826-1840
CO Hall in Tyrol (Teutonic Order) circa 1613-1618
COPIAPO Copiapo (Copiapo) 1865
CORDOBA Cordoba (Argentina) 1844-1854
CR Coruna (Portugal)
C (Shield) R Olkusz (Poland) 1593-1595
CR San Jose (Central American Rep., Costa Rica) 1828-1850
C-S Konigsberg (East Prussia) 1718-1743
CS St. Viet (Holy Roman Empire) 1689-1699
C.S.H. Pressburg (Austria) 1705-1711
CUNDINAMARCA I.F. Bogota (New Granada, Colombia) 1813-1821
CUZ or CUZO plain Cuzco (Peru) 1824-1840
CUZCO Cuzco (South Peru)
Cuzco Cuzco (Spanish America)
CUZO monogram Cuzco (Peru)
CV Clausenburg (Hungary) 1659
C.v.C Brunswick (Brunswick) 1821-1850
CVG-AK Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1767-1772
CVG-AR Graz (Austria) 1767
CW monogram Brunn (Holy Roman Empire) 1623-1627
CW and heart Copenhagen (Denmark) 1700-1747
CWF Wschowa (Poland) 1551-1603. Initials mean: Civitas Wschoviensis Fecit.
CWF Wurschbauer's coinage (Transylvania)

— D —

D Aurich (East-Friesland under Prussia) 1750-1806
D Aurich (Prussia) 1744
D Dahlonega (USA, Georgia) 1838-1861
D Damao (Portuguese India)
D Danzig (Danzig) 1535
D Denver * (USA, Colorado) 1906-1964, 1968-present
D Dresden (East Friesland during Prussian occupation) 1758
D Durango (Mexico) 1811-1822, 1824-1895
D Dusseldorf, Rhineland (Prussia) 1816-1848
D Edinburg (Scotland) 1351-1358
D Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1772
D Lyons (France) 1539-1655; 1659-1858
D Munich * (Germany) 1872-date
D Salzburg (Austria) 1800-1809
D Surabaya (Dutch East Indies) 1832
D Vienna (Bishopric of Breslau) 1753-1773
D Vienne in Dauphiny (France) 1655-1658
D-B Damao (Portuguese India)
D-D Diu (Portuguese India) 1765-1828
DI Diu (Portuguese India) 1851
DIO Diu (Portuguese India) 1841
D-O Diu (Portuguese India)
Do Durango (Mexico) 1824-1895
D.P.Z. Lubeck (Lubeck) 1758-1769
DROZ.F Boulton private Mint, Birmingham (Bermuda) 1793. Name is for Jean Pierre Droz, engraver.
D-S St. Viet (Holy Roman Empire) 1622
D-S Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1624-1637
D:S Vilna (Lithuania) 1582
DVB Neisse (Holy Roman Empire) 1624-1625

— E —

E Dresden (Germany) 1872-1887
E Edinburg (England) 1707-1709
E Ekaterinburg (Russia)
E Evora (Portugal) 1642-1688
E Exeter (England) 1696-1697
E Gyula Fehervar (Hungary)
E Karlsburg (Austria) 1765-1867
E Karlsburg (Austrian Netherlands) 1791-1798
E Konigsberg (Prussia) 1750-1798
E London (England) 1544-1547
E Mehen-sur-Loire (France) 1655-1658
E Muldenhutte (Germany) 1877-1953
Roman E Southwark (England) 1547-1549
E Tours (France) 1539-1655, 1659-1772
E-B Unknown Privy mark (Brandenburg-Ansbach) 1786
EBOR York (England) 1644-1645
E.C. Dresden (Saxony) 1764-1778
E.C. Leipzig (Saxony) 1753-1763
EC-SK Vienna (Austria) 1766
E.D.C. Dresden (Saxony) 1764-1778
E.D.C. Leipzig (Saxony) 1753-1763
E.G.N. Berlin (Prussia) 1725-1749
EI R.D. CATORCE in box Real del Catorce (Mexican Revolutionary) 1811
EM Ekaterinburg (Russia)
Eo Mo Tlalpan in Estado de Mexico (Mexico) 1828-1830
ETR Florence (Etruria) 1803-1859
ETRUR Florence (Etruria) 1801-1803
EV Evora (Portugal)
EVGVBII Unknown (Papal States) 1730-1769
Evm-D Kremnitz (Austria) 1741-1765, 1767-1780
EVOR Evora (Portugal)
EvS-AS Prague (Bohemia, H.R.E.) 1765-1773
EvS-IK Prague (Holy Roman Empire) 1774-1780
EX Exeter (England) 1644-1645

— F —

F Angers (France) 1539-1738
F Dresden (Saxony) 1845-1858
F Falconer's coinage (Scotland) circa 1630-1640
F or f Figeac (France) 1420-1442
F Florence (Italy) circa 1861
F and mountain Florence (Italy) 1861
F Fontenay-le-Comte (France) 1420-1431
F Fraustadt (Poland) 1598-1606. Known as Wschowa today.
F Gunsburg (Holy Roman Empire) 1744-1805
F Hall (Austrian Netherlands) 1786-1798
F Hall (Austrian Venetia) 1802
F Hall (Holy Roman Empire, Tyrol) 1765-1807
F Magdeburg (Prussia) 1750-1806
F Ober-Hessen (Ober-Hessen) 1803-1807
F Stuttgart * (Germany) 1872-present
F-A Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1774-1780
FABRIAN Fabriano (Papal States) 1513-?
FANI Fano (Papal States) circa 1492
FANO Fano (Papal States) circa 1492, 1797
F.E. Mannheim (Bavarian Palatinate) 1802
FERA Ferrara (Papal States) 1753
FERMANO Fermo (Papal States) 1798
FERMO Fermo (Papal States) 1796-1797
FERMO Fermo (Roman Republic) 1798
FERRA Ferrara (Papal States) 1750
FERRAR Ferrara (Papal States) 1750
FERRARA Ferrara (Papal States) 1744-1753
FERRARIA Ferrara (Papal States) 1492-?
FERRARIAE Ferrara (Papal States) 1744
FF and orb Altona (Denmark) circa 1839-1848
FIRENZE Florence (Sardinia, Italy) 1859-1861
FK and heart Copenhagen (Denmark) 1835-1848
FLOR Florence (Etruria) 1807
FLORENTIAE Florence (Etruria) 1803-1806
FM monogram Franklin private Mint, Yeadon, Pa. (Tunisia, Panama) 1965-1969
FM monogram Franklin private Mint *, Franklin Center, Pa. (Bahamas, Jamaica, Trinidad & Tobago, Cayman Islands, many others)
F.N or FN Breslau (Austria, Silesia) 1703-1723
F.N. or FN Oppeln (Austria, Silesia) 1600-1703
FOG Fogaras (Transylvania)
FOLIGNO Foligno (Papal States) 1793-1795
F.P. Cattaro (Ragusa) 1548-1549, 1562-1563
F.Q. Scutari (Venetian Republic) 1442
F.R. Brunswick (Brunswick) 1814-1820
FS monogram Prague (Bohemia) 1721-1727
F.S. Santa Fe de Bogota (Spanish America)
FVLG Foligno (Papal States) 1513-?
FVLGINIA Foligno (Papal States) 1523
FVLGW Foligno (Papal States) 1523
FVLI Foligno (Papal States) 1513
FVLIGNIO Foligno (Papal States) 1796
FVLIGNO Foligno (Papal States) 1793-1797
FVLIGNO Foligno (Roman Republic) 1798
F.W.oF. Dresden (Saxony, Poland) 1734-1763

— G —

G Dresden (Saxony) 1833-1844, 1850-1854
G Fort Gelria in Pulicat (Dutch India)
G Galle (Dutch Ceylon) 1783-1793
G J. R. Gaunt private Mint, Birmingham (Br. West Africa) 1920
G Geneva (France) 1799-1805
G and lion Geneva (France) 1799-1805
Gothic G Genoa (France) 1526-1527
G Glatz (Holy Roman Empire) 1637-1640
G Glatz (Prussian Silesia) 1807-1809
gG Glatz (Holy Roman Empire) circa 1628
G Goa (Portuguese India) 1762-1774
G Goerz, or Gorizia (Gorizia) 1733-1802
G Goias (Brazil) 1823-1833
G Granada (Spain) 1588-1679
G Graz (Holy Roman Empire, Austria) 1655-1766
G Grenoble (France) 1489-1503
G Guadalajara (Mexico)
G Guatemala (Guatemala) 1733-1776
G Gunzburg (Austria) 1764-1765, 1771-1780
G Gunzburg (Burgau) 1764-1779
G Gunzburg (Constance) 1772
G Karlsruhe * (Germany) 1872-present
G Krakow (Poland) 1766-1767
G Nagybanya (Austria, Hungary) 1766-1851
G Nagybanya (Austrian Netherlands) 1792-1797
G Poitiers (France) 1539-1789
G Schwabach (Brandenburg-Ansbach) 1752-1785
G St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1675-1688
G Stettin in Pomerania (Prussia) 1750-1806
G-A Goa (Portuguese India) 1750-1769
Ga Guadalajara (Mexico) 1812-1895
GC Gualalupe y Calvo (Mexico) 1843-1851
GCP countermark Porto (Portugal) 1847
GCS St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1668-1675, 1689-1699
GCVS St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1689-1699
G.E or GE Prague (Austria, Bohemia) 1694-1711
GEL Harderwijk in Gelderland (Batavian Republic) 1799-1806
GEND Unknown (Ghent, Belgium "Monnaie Fictive") 1821, 1833
GERONA Gerona (Gerona besieged) 1809

GFN Nuremberg (Brandenburg-Bayreuth) 1704
G-G Bydgoszcz (Poland) 1642-1651
G-G Guatemala (Guatemala) 1733-1776
G.H. Breslau (Austria) 1706-1711
GH Breslau (Silesia) 1659-1662
GH and double lily Breslau (Silesia) circa 1637-1657
G.H.L.M. Unknown (Hesse-Darmstadt) 1819
G.H.S.M. Unknown (Hesse-Darmstadt) 1819
G.K. Cleve (Prussia) 1740-1755
G-K Graz (Austria) 1767-1772
G.M Mantua (Mantua in Italy besieged) 1848
GM Sesterbek in Finland (Russia)
Gn Culiacan (Mexico) 1884-1885. Die error for Cn.
C.N. (mint official) Frankfurt (Frankfurt) 1765
GN Krain-Carniola (Holy Roman Empire) 1623-1624
GNA Gerona (Gerona in Spain besieged) 1808
GN-BW Bamberg (Bamberg)
G.N.(W.)P.B. Wurzburg (Wurzburg)
GO (O inside G) Guanajuato (Mexico) 1812-1822
Go Guanajuato (Mexico) 1824-1900
GOA Goa (Portuguese India) 1787-1880
G.P. Krakow (Poland) 1646-1650
G-R Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1665-1672, 1746-1767
GR Olmutz (Holy Roman Empire) 1621-1623
GS St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1675-1688
GSVS St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1689-1699
GTK Vienna (Austria) 1761
GUB Gubbio (Papal States) 1732
GUBBIO Gubbio (Roman Republic)
GVAIANA Angostura provisional Mint (Guiana Province, Venezuela) 1811-1817. Mark appears as part of legend: PROVINCIA DE GVAIANA.
GVB Gubbio (Papal States) 1738-1756
GVBBIO Gubbio (Papal States) 1730-1760, 1788-1797
GVBBIO Gubbio (Roman Republic)
GW Glatz (Holy Roman Empire) 1640-1660
GYF Gyulafehervar (Hungary) 1868-1871
GYF or GY.F. Karlsburg (Austria) 1868-1871

— H —

H Birmingham * (England, Canada, Austria, Egypt and too many other nations to enumerate) 1860-present
H Birmingham (Italy) 1866-1867
H Darmstadt (Germany) 1872-1882
H Dresden (Saxony) 1804-1812
H Gunzburg (Austria, Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1805
H Gunzburg (Austrian Netherlands, Luxemburg) 1788-1797
H Gunzburg (Burgau) circa 1781-1805
H Hall (Holy Roman Empire, Tyrol) 1746-1805
H Heaton private Mint, Birmingham (Ecuador) 1890
H Hermannstadt (Transylvania) 1551-1552
H script H. le Heus Mint in Amsterdam (Netherlands) 1814-1816
H La Rochelle (France) 1539-1837
H and castle London (England) 1509-1526
H-A Hall (Holy Roman Empire) 1746-1805
H-A Hall (Austria) 1746-1765
HA Moscow (Russia)
HB monogram Brunswick (Hesse-Cassel, Hesse-Darmstadt, Marburg) 1572-1610. Appears with and without trefoil.
HB monogram Dresden (Saxony) 1553-1591
HCK Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1655-1660
HEATON Heaton private Mint in Birmingham (Bulgaria) 1881
HEATON Heaton private Mint in Birmingham (Ecuador) 1872, 1884-1886. Ralph Heaton, owner.
HEATON Heaton private Mint, Birmingham (Romania)
HEATON Heaton private Mint, Birmingham (Venezuela) 1852, 1858
HF ligate Huguenin Freres, Le Locle * (Switzerland) present
HG Glatz (Holy Roman Empire) 1629
H-G Karlsburg (Austria) 1765-1777
H G St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1627-1632
HG ligate St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1627-1632
HGP St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) circa 1635
HH Hildburg Hausen (Saxe Hildburghausen) 1772, 1778, 1781
H.K. Rostock (Rostock) 1862-1864
H L St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1693
HL Teschen (Silesia) 1620-1649
HL and TA Altona Mint (Schleswig-Holstein) 1850-1851
Ho Hermosillo (Mexico) 1861-1895
HOL and rosette Dordrecht in Holland (Batavian Republic) 1799-1806
HOL and star Enkhuizen in Holland (Netherlands) 1796-1803
HOL and star Hoorn in Holland (Netherlands) 1803-1809
HP monogram Glatz (Holy Roman Empire) 1628-1631
HR Breslau (Silesia) 1619-1631
HR Glatz (Holy Roman Empire) 1631-1636
H-R Glogau (Holy Roman Empire) 1621
HR Glogau (Holy Roman Empire) 1621
H (shield) R Krakow (Poland) 1595-1598
HR Unknown (Egypt) 1917
H - S Hermannstadt (Transylvania)
H-S Karlsburg (Austria) 1777-1780
HS St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1631-circa 1670
H S Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1657-1658 (talers only)
HS and triangle Vienna (Austria) circa 1657
HT Breslau (Holy Roman Empire) 1623-1624 HT Vienna (Austria) 1651
HT-BZ Neisse (Silesia) 1624
HUGUENIN Huguenin Freres, Switzerland private Mint, Latvian coins, etc.
H-W Riga (Riga) 1625-1650
HZ and hooked bar Breslau (Silesia) 1635

— I —

I Bombay (India, Australia, England) 1918-1943
I Calcutta (Australia) 1916-1918
I Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1770
I Hamburg (Germany)
I. Ilcussia (Poland) 1600. Now called Olkusz.
I Jaffna (Dutch Ceylon) 1783-1793
I Limoges (France) 1539-1837
(I) Prague (Holy Roman Empire) 1668-1688
IA Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1694-1711
IAEN Jaen (Spain) 1454-1474
IAK Hall (Austria) 1684-1746
IAN Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1670-1692
I.A.P. Prague (Austria) 1711-1732, 1735-1740
IAP Prague (Holy Roman Empire) 1711-1713
IB Danzig (Danzig) 1650-1670
I.B. Warsaw (Poland) 1811-1830
IB-FL Nagybanya (Austria) 1765-1771
IB-IV Nagybanya (Austria) 1772-1780
I.C. Dresden (Saxony) 1779-1804
I-C Glogau (Holy Roman Empire) circa 1621
I-C and arms Plan (County of Schlick) 1627-1640
IC Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1766-1780
IC-FA or I.C.-F.A. Vienna (Holy Roman Empire, Austria) 1774-1780
I.C.G. Esens in Ostfriesland (Prussia) 1746, for Gitterman, mintmaster.
IC-IA Vienna (Austria) 1780
I.C.M. Cleve (Royal Prussian Asiatic Society) 1751
ICO counterstamp Ico in Ceara (Brazil) 1829-1832
IC-SK or I.C.-S.K. Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1773
I.D.B. Dresden (Prussian occupation of Saxony) 1756-1759
I.E.C. Dresden (Saxony) 1779-1804
I.F. Bogota (New Granada, Colombia) 1819-1820
IF Gunzburg (Holy Roman Empire) 1744-1805
I.F.oF Leipzig (Saxony) 1763-1765
I.G. Earl of Arran private Mint (Scotland) 1517-1519, 1553-1554
I.G.G. Leipzig (Saxony) 1752
IGR Prague (Holy Roman Empire) 1713-1714
IGR St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1679-1689
I.G.S. Dresden (Saxony) 1716-1734, 1813-1832
IGW Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1669-1671
IH Danzig (Danzig) 1658-1687
IH Glogau (Holy Roman Empire) 1623
IH Neisse (Holy Roman Empire) 1624
I-I Elbing (Thorn) 1630-1639
II Glogau (Holy Roman Empire) 1625
II Niort (France) 1420-1427
I-I Thorn (Thorn) 1630-1639
IIE and rose St. Polten (Austria) circa 1590-1637
IIE St. Polten (Holy Roman Empire) 1624-1625
IIH Glogau (Holy Roman Empire) 1623
IIH Neisse (Holy Roman Empire) 1624
IIL Prague (Holy Roman Empire) 1717
IIM Izhorsk (Russia) 1811-1821
IIP St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1699-1717
I-K Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1767
I-K Vienna, (Austria) 1767
IK-SC Vienna (Austria) 1767 only (error for IC-SK)
ILD Lerida (Spain) 1809
IMH Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1680-1736
I.Milton. F. John Milton private Mint, London (Barbados) 1788
IP St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1699-1717
IR St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1679-1689
IS St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1631-1657
I.-S. Warsaw (Poland) 1811
IsM Ihora (Russia)
I.T. Augsburg (City of Augsburg) 1740-1745
ITOR Tortosa (Spain) 1808-1811
IW Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1669-1671
IZV Vienna (Austria) 1761-1765

— J —

J Hamburg * (Germany) 1873-present
J Jubia (Spain) about 1816
J Paris (Westphalia) 1808-1809
J Surabaya (Dutch East Indies) 1837-1839
J.A. Augsburg (City of Augsburg) 1708-1725
JA Jubia (Spain) about 1816
JAEN Jaen (Spain) about 1454-1474
JAPP Jose Policarpo Patino private Mint in Cordoba (Cordoba province, Argentina) 1843

— K —

K and orb Altona (Danish West Indies) 1859. K is initial of Krohn, engraver.
K Bordeaux (France) 1539-1878
K Boulton private Mint, Birmingham (Bahamas) 1806. Initial is for Conrad Kuchler, engraver.
K Goerz (Gorizia) 1733-1802
K King's Norton (East Africa) 1914
K Kormoczbanya (Hungary, Transylvania) 1767-1776
K Krain-Carniola (Holy Roman Empire) 1623-1624
K Krakow (Poland) 1600-1606
K Kremnitz (Austria) 1760-1763
K London (England) 1547-1549

K St. Gallen (St. Gallen) 1810-1817. Privy mark of Erasmus Kunkler, mintmaster.
K Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1774-1780
K.A Moscow (Russia)
KB Kormoczbanya (Hungary, Transylvania) 1632-1765, 1848, 1868-1918
K-B or K.B. Kremnitz (Austria, Holy Roman Empire) 1703-1715, 1718-1780, 1848 (Kremnitz is the German name for the Hungarian Kormoczbanya; now known as Kremnica, Czechoslovakia)
KB Krupp private mint, Berlin (Italy) 1894
K-D Kremnitz (Austria) 1765
KM Kaschau (Hungary, Transylvania) 1763-1765
KM Kolyvan (Siberia) 1764-1781
K-M Kremnitz (Austria) 1763-1765
(KM) Kuttenberg (Holy Roman Empire) 1702
KN King's Norton (Egypt) 1917
KN King's Norton * (England, many other nations) 1910-present
KN Krain-Carniola (Holy Roman Empire) 1623-1624
K-O Koloszvar (Transylvania)
Kr Kremnica Mint, Slovak Republic, 1940-1945.
K-S Kis-Selyk (Transylvania)
KV Klausenburg (Hungary, Transylvania) 1705

— L —

L Bayonne (France) 1539-1837
L Lahore (India) circa 1943-1945
L Leipzig (Saxony) 1761-1762
L crowned Lille (France) 1686-1693
L Lima (Peru, Spanish America) 1722
L Limoges (France) 1423-1429, 1485-1498
L Lisbon (Portugal)
L Lobzenica (Poland) 1626
L Loches (France) 1419- circa 1442
L London (England)
.L. Lublin (Poland) 1598-1606
L Unknown (Persia) 1931. L on upper bow of reverse wreath on five krans piece from Persia dated AH 1309.
LA Laon (France) during the League
L.A.B. Hanover (Hanover) 1819
LANDI Lucca (Duchy of Lucca) 1833-1838
LA PAZ La Paz (Bolivia) 1853-1858
LASS WASK Sahla (Sweden) 1682
LAVY Vittorio Paroletti private Mint at Turin (Subalpine Republic) 1800-1801
L.B. Hanover (Hanover) 1819-1824
LB Lisbon (Portugal)
LERIDA Lerida (Lerida besieged) 1809
LIMA Lima * (Spanish America, Peru) 1659-present (sporadic appearances)
LIMA London (Great Britain) 1743-1758
LIMAE monogram Lima (Peru, Spanish America)
LM monogram Lima (Peru)
L*M or L-M Lima (Spanish America) 1659-1749
LMA monogram Lima (Spanish America) 1751-1772
LME monogram Lima (Spanish America)
LOBZ Lobzenica (Poland) 1627
LR Lima (Peru)
LS monogram and hammer Florence (Etruria) 1803-1807
LT Tarascon (France) 1483-1508

— M —

M Danzig (Danzig) 1808-1812
M Glogau (Holy Roman Empire) 1621
M on a bar Graz (Holy Roman Empire, Styria)
M crowned Madrid (Spain) 1728-1850
M Madrid (Spain) 1597-1663, 1704-1726
M Manila (Philippines) 1920-1942
M Maranhao (Brazil) 1834-1835
M Marienburg (Poland) 1600-1602. Polish name now Malbork.
Gothic M Mazeres (France) 1419
M Medellin (Colombia)
M Mediasch (Transylvania)
M Melbourne (Austria, England) 1872-1931
M Mendoza (Argentina) 1823-1824
M Mexico (Mexico) 1535-1542
M Milan (Austria, Austrian Italy) 1780-1859
M Milan (Eritrea) 1890
M and inverted cup Milan (France) 1804-1814
M Milan (Italy) 1807-1814, 1861-1875, 1887
M Milan (Lombardy) 1848
M. Milan (Sardinia) 1859-1860
M Milmanda (Portugal)
M John Milton private Mint, London (Barbados) 1788, 1792
M Minas Gerais (Brazil) 1810-1828
Gothic M Mirabel (France) 1418-1422
M Minas Gerais (Portugal) 1724-1738
M Monaco (Monaco) 1837-1838
M Moscow (Russia) 1701-1775
Gothic M Mouzon (France) 1419-1429
M Salzburg (Holy Roman Empire) 1803-1806
M Toulouse (France) 1539-1837
M Unknown privy mark (Bishopric of Augsburg) 1744
M-A Malaca (Portugal)
Ma Manila (Philippines under Spain)
MA ligate Marseilles (France) 1786-1858
M-A Moscow (Russia)
MACER Macerata (Roman Republic) 1798-1799
MACERATA Macerata (Papal States) 1797
MACERATA Macerata (Roman Republic)
MACHIA Marches (Papal States) 1513-?
MAE monogram Lima (Spanish America, Peru) 1772-1824, 1828-1855
MAIORICA Palma on Majorca (Spain) circa 1580-1723
MARC Marches (Papal States) 1492-?
MARCHIA Marches (Papal States) 1513-?
MATELICA Matelica (Papal States) 1797-1798
MB ligate Birmingham (Mombasa)
MB Brieg (Holy Roman Empire, Silesia) 1693-1697
M-BN Milan (Italy) 1861-1875
M.C. Brunswick (Brunswick) 1813-1814, 1820. Means Munz Commission and was used in periods of absence of a mintmaster.
M-C Cibinium, or Hermannstadt (Transylvania)
M-C Kaschau (Transylvania)
MC Monaco (Monaco) 1837-1838
MD ligate Madrid (Spain) 1616-1628
M-E Mozambique (Mozambique)
ME. Tlalpan (Mexico)
MEDELLIN Medellin (Colombia) 1862-1888
MF Unknown (Schleswig-Holstein) 1787
MFDFLLIN Medellin (Colombia) 1929
MF-MF Olmutz (Holy Roman Empire) 1626-1633
.MH. or M-H Bromberg (Poland) 1670-1673
MH St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1624-1625
MH Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1680-1736
MI and duck Unknown (Silesia) circa 1637-1657
MI Milmanda (Portugal)
MK (Gothic M) Krakow (Poland) 1444-1492. Initials are for Latin name: Moneta Krakoviensis.
MM monogram Mantua (Austria) 1796
MM Moscow (Russia)
MM Munkacs (Hungary, Transylvania) 1705-1706
MM Vienna (Austria) 1680-1694
M. M-A Moscow (Russia)
MMW Breslau (Silesia) 1694
Mo Mexico * (Mexico) 1542-present
Mo Six coins struck for Mexico in New Orleans, Denver, San Francisco and Philadelphia, all carrying Mexico City mint marks. 1949
MONT'ALTO Montalto (Papal States) 1797
MONTALTO Montalto (Papal States) 1707, 9177 (error)
M-P (Gothic M) Poznan (Poland) 1386-1444. Initials are for Latin name: Moneta Posnaniensis.
M-P Wurzburg (Wurzburg) 1764
M-S Danzig (Danzig) 1539. Initials are for Moneta Sigismundi.
MS Mediasch (Hungary, Transylvania) 1627
(MV) Prague (Holy Roman Empire) 1688-1694
M.V. Warsaw (Poland) 1792
MW or M.W. Warsaw (Poland) 1651, 1792. Initials mean Mennica Warszawska (Warsaw Mint).
MW or MWB Warsaw (Russia) 1834-1857
M:X Mexico (Mexico) 1733
Mxo Mexico (Mexico) 1679-1712

— N —

N Montpellier (France) 1539-1794
N Nagybanya (Austria) 1780
N Nantes (France) 1491-1540
N Naples (Italy) 1861-1867
N in circle Nikolsburg (Holy Roman Empire) 1627-1628
N Norwich (England) 1696-1697
N Nuremberg (City of Nuremberg) 1760-1773
N above VOC Negapatnam (Dutch India)
N backward above VOC Negapatnam (Dutch India)
N and IV Negapatnam (Dutch India)
N-B or N.B. Nagybanya (Austria, Hungary, Transylvania) 1630-1851
N-BN Naples (Italy) 1863-1867
N-E Nagy-Enyed (Transylvania)
NG Guatemala (Guatemala) 1776-1822, 1825-1862
NICOPENS Nykoping (Sweden) 1629
NICOPENSIS Nykoping (Sweden) 1707-1709
No-Ro, NoR, RoN.R., or N-R Bogota (Colombia) circa 1621-1820
NR Bogota (Colombia) 1656-1722, 1772-1811
NR Leon (Nicaragua)
N-S.R. Nurnberg Mint (Eichstadt) 1764

— O —

O Clermont (France) 1572, 1591-1594, 1610-1772
O Moulins (France) 1549-1555
O New Orleans (USA-Louisiana) 1838-1861, 1879-1909
O Oaxaca (Mexico) 1858-1893
O crowned between pillars Oaxaca (Oaxaca Revolutionary) 1812 (With various letters: A, O, R, BL or V)
O Oravicza (Austria, Holy Roman Empire) 1812-1816 (located in Sziklova)
O Orleans (France) 1420-1442
O Oswiecim (Poland) 1563
O Riom (France) 1555-1591, 1594-1772
O St. Pourzain (France) 1539-1549
Oa Oaxaca (Mexico) 1858-1893
OAXACA Oaxaca (Oaxaca Revolutionary) 1812
OERTEL Oertel private Mint in Berlin (Germany, Prussia, China) 1892-1906. Fantasy coins, etc., only made, possibly also after 1906. Full name was Berliner Medaillen-Munze Otto Oertel.
oF Dresden (Saxony, Poland) 1734-1764
oFERRAL Dresden (Saxony, Poland) 1734-1764
O.H.K. Hamburg (Free City of Hamburg) 1761-1805
O-M Rotterdam (Rotterdam) 1694
OM ligate Strasbourg (Italy, Spain)
OM Strasbourg (Italy) 1866-1867

.OM. Strasbourg (Italy) 1867
OM and 8-point star Oeschger-Merdoch private Mint in Barcelona (Spain) 1865-1890
ONATE Onate (Spain) 1875. A Carlista Mint.
O-O Diu (Portuguese India)
O.S.R.N. Zacatlan (Mexico) 1812-1813
OX Oxford (England) 1642-1646
OXA Oaxaca (Mexico) 1813-1814
oXM Mexico (Spanish America) 1536-1821
OXON Oxford (England) 1644

— P —

P Aix en Provence (France) 1503-1506, 1517-1538
P in circle Ancona (Papal States) 1512
P Dijon (France) 1539-1772
P Lima (Peru) 1568-1571, 1575-1588
(P) London (England) 1643-1644
P Oporto (Portugal) 1642-1663, 1688-1714
P Palma (Majorca)
P Pamplona (Spain) 1651-1658, 1788-1855 (latter period with Navarre arms)
P Parma (Parma) 1858
P Pernambuco (Brazil)
P at center of cross Perpignan (France) 1463-1494
P Perth (Australia, England) 1899-1931
P. Perugia (Papal States) 1795, 1798
P Perugia (Roman Republic) 1799
P Philadelphia (USA-Pennsylvania) 1942-1945
P Philadelphia (Netherlands, Curacao, other nations) 1940-1945
P Pont St. Espirt (France) 1419-1442
P Popayan (Colombia) 1772-1820
P Port-au-Prince (Haiti)
P Posen (Poland) 1598-1609, 1616. Now called Poznan.
P Potosi (Spanish America) circa 1555-1773
P Prague (Austria, Bohemia) circa 1761
P over VOC Pulicat (Dutch India)
PAL over VOC Pulicat (Dutch India)
PARMA Parma (Papal States) 1503-?
PASCO Pasco (Peru) 1844, 1855-1857
PB Ensisheim (Holy Roman Empire) 1601-1629
PC Aix en Provence (France) 1503-1506, 1517-1538
PC Pontefract (Ponterfract, England, besieged) 1648
P.C.B. Frankfurt (Frankfurt) 1765
PERGOLA Pergola (Papal States) 1796-1797
PERGOLA Pergola (Roman Republic)
PERVGIA Perugia (Papal States) 1796-1798
PERVGIA Perugia (Roman Republic)
PERVSIA Perugia (Papal States) 1517
PERVSIA AVGVSTA Perugia (Papal States) 1795
P.F.C. Perugia (Roman Republic)
PHILA Philadelphia (Equador)
PHILADELPHIA Philadelphia (Ecuador) 1895
PHILA USA Philadelphia (Ecuador)
PI Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1712-1756
Pi San Luis Potosi (Mexico) 1829
PI/SAV/R Pisa (Papal States) 1520
PISIS Florence (Etruria) 1803-1806
P*L Lima (Spanish America) 1565-
PL London (Australia) 1951
PLAC. Piacenza (Papal States) 1522
PLACENTIA Piacenza (Papal States) 1513-
P.M. Dusseldorf (Julich-Berg) 1771-1783
PM Manila (Culion Leper Colony) 1920-1930
(PM) Prague (Holy Roman Empire) 1694, 1710-1711
PN or Pn Popayan (Colombia) 1758-1822
PO Oporto (Portugal)
PORT Oporto (Portugal)
POTOSI Potosi (Bolivia) 1852-1853
P.P. Pampeluna (Spain) 1837
P four times in angles of cross Oporto (Brazil) 1693-1699
P.R. Dusseldorf (Julich-Berg) 1783-1804
PR 809 counterstamp Goa (Portuguese India) circa 1831
P-R Prague (Austria, Bohemia) 1746-1767
PROVINCIA DE GVAIANA Ciudad Bolivar (Spanish America) 1813-1815
PS St. Veit (Holy Roman Empire) 1625-1628
PS-IK Prague (Holy Roman Empire) 1774-1780
P-T Poitiers (France) 1494
PTS monogram Potosi (Argentina) 1813-1815
PTS monogram Potosi (Bolivia) 1767-1825, 1834-1841, 1872-?
PW Pressburg (Austria) 1710-1718

— Q —

Q Chalons-sur-Saone (France) 1539-1700
Q Narbonne (France) 1700-1710
Q Perpignan (France) 1710-1837
Q Weissenfels (German States) 1686
QUITO Quito (Ecuador) 1833-1862

— R —

R Avignon (France)
R Beaucaire (France)
(R) London (England) 1644-1645
R London (France) 1815. On 20 francs gold only.
R Nisme (France) 1655-1658
R Orleans (France) 1700-1794
R Rennes (France) 1491-1540
R Rio de Janeiro (Brazil, St. Thomas and Prince Is., Angola) 1765-1777, 1811-1834
R Rio de Janeiro (Portugal) 1703-1822. Gold only.
R Rioja (Argentina) 1842-1843
R Riom (France) 1422-1431
R Romans (France) 1419-1441
R crowned Romans (France) 1523-1539
R Rome (Eritrea) 1890-1896, 1918
R crowned Rome (France) 1812-1814
R crowned and wolf Rome (France) 1811-1814
R Rome (Italian Somaliland) 1909-1925
R Rome * (Italy) 1870-present
R. Rome (Italy) 1911
R and anchor Rome (Italy) 1902. Gold 20 lire only. Anchor indicates Eritrean gold.
R Rome (Papal States until 1870, Vatican City, San Marino, Albania)
R. Rome (Roman Republic)
.R. Rome (Roman Republic)
R St. Andre de Villeneuve (France) 1539-1654, 1659-1699
R Wolschot private Mint in Antwerp (Antwerp) 1814
R and lis Ghent (France) 1815
RA Rioja (Argentina) 1824-1826
RAV Ravenna (Papal States) 1745-1753
RAVEN Ravenna (Papal States) 1745
RAVENE Ravenna (Papal States) 1513-?
RAVENN Ravenna (Papal States) 1745
RAVENNA Ravenna (Papal States) 1745
RAVENNAE ANTIQUAE Ravenna (Papal States) 1744
REGIUM AEMILIA Reggio Emilia (Papal States) 1513-?
REGIUM LEPIDI Reggio Lepidi (Papal States) 1513-?
RIOXA Rioja (Argentina) 1821-1823
ROM Rome (Papal States) 1738-1760
ROMA Rome (Papal States) 1503-1738
ROMA Rome (Roman Republic) 1800
ROMA Rome (Somalia) 1950
ROMANI Rome (Papal States) 1785-1796
ROMANO Rome (Papal States) 1750-1758, 1781-1797
RONCIGLIOE Ronciglione (Papal States) 1799
RONCIGLION Ronciglione (Papal States) 1799
RONCIGLION Ronciglione (Roman Republic) 1799
RONCIGLIONE Ronciglione (Papal States) 1799
RONNC Ronciglione (Papal States) 1799
RONNC Ronciglione (Roman Republic) 1799

— S —

S. Danzig (Danzig) 1733
S Dresden (Saxony) 1813-1832
S Durlach (Baden) 1763-1779
S Gunzburg (Holy Roman Empire) 1762-1780
S Hall in Tyrol (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1780
S Hanover (Hanover) 1839-1844
S Helsinki * (Finland) 1917-present
S Reims (France) 1690-1772
S and Holy cloth Reims (France) 1679-1690
S and Phial Reims (France) 1679-1690
S San Francisco * (USA-California) 1856-1955, 1968-present
S San Francisco (Australia, Fiji, Netherlands East Indies, many other nations)
S Santiago (Chile) 1744-1818
S Saumur (France) 1420-1431
S Schmollnitz in Slovakia (Austria) 1763-1816
S Schmollnitz in Slovakia (Galicia-Lodomeria) 1774
S Schwabach (Brandenburg-Ansbach) 1764-1785
S Schwabach (Brandenburg-Bayreuth) 1769
S Schwabach (Prussia) 1792-1794
S Solothurn (Helvetian Republic) 1798-1801
S crowned between pillars Sombrerete de Vargas (Mexico Revolutionary) 1810-1812
S Stockholm (Sweden) 1593
S Suermond (Netherlands) 1820-1822
S Sydney (Australia, England) 1871-1926
S Troyes (France) 1539-1679
S crowned Troyes (France) 1679-1690
S-A Danzig (Danzig) 1614-1621
SA Pretoria (England) 1923-1932
"SA" Sandsfoot Castle Mint (England) 1644 (sometimes called Salisbury Mint)
SAGUR Sagur (Circars) 1825-1835
SAHLABERG Sahla (Sweden) 1688-1740. Variations of the name.
SB Sahla (Sweden) 1688
S-B Schassburg (Transylvania)
S.B. Thorn (Thorn in Poland) 1764-1768
S-C Gunzburg (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1774
SC-G Gunzburg (Austria) 1765
SCHWABACH Schwabach (Brandenburg-Ansbach) 1754-1765, 1773-1774, 1779
SD Santo Domingo (Spanish America)
SE Santiago del Estero (Argentina)
SE Seville (Spain)
SER. under 3 mountains countermark Serena (Chile) circa 1817-1823
SEVERINO San Severino (Papal States) 1796
S-F Gunzburg (Austria) 1789-1797?
SF Gunzburg (Holy Roman Empire, Further Austria) 1775-1780. The most famous appearance of this privy mark is under the bust of the Maria Theresa taler, still being struck today. In this sense, SF also stands for all mints which have struck the "Maria." These include Brussels 1937-1957; London 1936-1961; Birmingham 1949-1955; Paris 1935-1957; Bombay 1940-1941; Florence 1814-1828; Vienna 1827-present; Venice 1836-1866; Prague 1836-1842; Milan 1820-1859; Rome 1936-1940 and Lenningrad.
S.F. Santa Fe de Bogota (Spanish America)
S.F. Frankfurt (Frankfurt) 1765
S. FELICIANO Foligno (Papal States) 1793
S-G Gunzburg (Austria) 1764-1765
S.G.H. Dresden (Saxony) 1804-1812
SH Graz (Holy Roman Empire) 1664-1666
SHS Breslau (Silesia) 1667-1683
S-IE Vienna (Austria) 1745
SK Vienna (Holy Roman Empire) 1774-1780

SK-PD Kremnitz (Austria) 1774-1780
SLP San Luis Potosi (Mexico) 1863
SM St. Petersburg (Russia) 1796-1801
SM Santa Marta (Colombia)
S.M. in beaded oval Santa Marta (Venezuela Revolutionary) 1810, 1813, 1820-1821
S-M-O-M in angles of Maltese Cross Order of Malta Mint in Rome * (Sovereign Military Order of Malta) 1965-present
So (o above S) Santiago * (Chile) 1751-present
So Do Santo Domingo (Spanish America)
SOHO Mathew Boulton private Mint in Birmingham (England, Bahamas, Monneron tokens, East India Company, etc.) 1788-1806
SP St. Petersburg (Russia) 1798-1800
S-P Santo Domingo (Spanish America)
SP Sao Paulo (Brazil) 1825-1832
SPB St. Petersburg (Livonia-Estonia) 1757
SPB St. Petersburg (Russia) 1736-1917
SPOLETVM VMB CAP Spoleto (Papal States) 1797
S.P.Q.N. Nurnberg (Nurnberg) 1745.
S.P.Q.W. Wurzburg (Bavaria) 1815-1864.
S.P.Q.W. Wurzburg (Wurzburg) 1749, 1755, 1773-1778
SR (R above S) Santander (Spain) 1821
S-S Prague (Holy Roman Empire) 1765-1773
S. SEVERI San Severino (Papal States) 1797
S. SEVERINO San Severino (Papal States) 1796-1798
ST monogram Stockholm (Sweden) 1945-1959
ST. BERNARD Unknown (St. Bernard "Monnaie Fictive") 1821, 1833
STIGH KOHL Sahla (Sweden) early 18th century
STOCKHOLM Stockholm (Sweden) 1566-1575
STORA KOPPARBERGSLAGH Stora Kopparbergs-Bergslag, private mint in Fahlun (Sweden) 1719-1791. Name appears in many variations, as STORE KOPPARBERGSL, STORY KOPPARBERGZLAGENS, etc.
S-V Szeben-Varos (Transylvania)

— T —

T Canterbury (England) 1526-1532, 1549
t Canterbury (England) 1549-1550
Gothic T Chalons-sur-Marne (France) 1412-1440
T Nantes (France) 1551-1837
Gothic T Ste. Menehould (France) 1392-1412
T Ste. Menehould (France) 1539-1551
T Tabora (German East Africa) 1916. Recent evidence proves this T mark also stood for the Lulanguru Mint on part of the German
T East Africa gold 15 rupie coins only.
T Tarascon (France) 1483-1508
Tegucigalpa (Hondura, Central American Republic)
T Tlalpujahua (Mexico) 1811-1813
T Toledo (Spain)
T Toro (Portugal)
T Trincomalee (Dutch Ceylon) 1789-1793
T Tui (Portugal)
T Turin (Italy) 1861-1870
T Turin (France) 1540-1549
TARAPACA Tarapaca (Chile) 1891
T.B. Turin (Savoy) 1519-1535
TB ligate Turin (Italy) 1861
T and BN Turin (Italy) 1861-1870
TC monogram Bristol (England) 1549
TERNI Terni (Papal States) 1797
TIVOLI Tivoli (Papal States) 1797
TL Tarascon (France) 1483-1508
T.L. Tegucigalpa (Honduras) 1823
T.L.B. Krakow (Poland) 1658-1685
T.L.B. Ujazdow or Warsaw (Poland-Lithuania) 1656-1683 (T.L.B. was Titus Livius Boratyni, Concessionarie of the Krakow and Ujazdow Mints.)
T.M. Bologna (Papal States) 1816-1818
TM Feodosia (Taurida, or Crimea) 1787-1788
TM monogram Rome (Papal States, Roman Republic) 1796-1799, 1807
T.M. Rome (Papal States, Roman Republic) 1796-1799
T and NB Turin (Italy) 1863
T and NB (B inverted) Turin (Italy) 1863
TOR-SA counterstamp Tortosa (Tortosa in Spain besieged) circa 1809
TRA Utrecht (Batavian Republic)
TRAI Utrecht (Netherlands, etc.) 1738-1797
TRANSI Kampen in Overyssel (Batavian Republic) 1799-1806
TS Gunzburg (Holy Roman Empire) 1762-1788
TS-IF Gunsburg (Holy Roman Empire) 1797
TW Wyon private mint, London (British Guiana) 1813. Initials for Thomas Wyon, engraver.

— U —

U Amiens (France) 1571-1578
U and St. Erik Stockholm * (Sweden) 1959-present
U Troyes (France) 1690-1772
U Turin (France, French Italy) 1538-1544, 1802-1814
U and heart Turin (France) 1803-1814
U and heart Turin (Republic of Italy) 1802-1804

— V —

V Lauer private Mint in Nuremburg, Germany (Orange Free State, Transvaal patterns) 1888-1890
V Nuremberg (Brandenburg-Ansbach) 1727-1732
V Surabaya (Dutch East Indies) 1833-1837
V Troyes (France) 1690-1772
V Turin (France) 1539-1540
V Valencia (Portugal)
V Valencia (Spain) 1707, 1811
V Venice (Austria) 1797-1866
V Venice (Italy, Napoleonic Kingdom) 1807-1813
V Venice (Venetia prov. government) 1848
V Vienna (Albania, etc.) 1926-1928
V Vilalon (Spain) 1454-1474
V Villefranche-de-Rouergue (France) 1422-1540
V Vilna (Lithuania) 1528, 1601-1602
Va Valdivia (Chile)
V.A. Valdivia (Chile) 1822
VA Valencia (Portugal)
VA monogram Vilma (Lithuania) 1616
VALD. under 3 mountains countermark Valdivia (Chile) circa 1817-1823
VALLADOLID Valladolid (Mexico) 1813
VALP. under 3 mountains countermark Valparaiso (Chile) circa 1817-1823
VC Hall in Tyrol (Holy Roman Empire) 1775-1780
VC Vienna (Austria, etc.) circa 1590-1637
V between c - o Negapatnam (Dutch India)
VC-S Hall in Tyrol (Austria) 1774-1780
VET.M. Venice (Venice) 1762
V-I flanking crossed pennants Poznan (Poland) 1594-1595
VITERBO Viterbo (Papal States) 1796-1798
VM Sagan (Holy Roman Empire) 1625
VMB CAP Spoleto (Papal States) 1797
V between o - o Pulicat (Dutch India)
VS-K Prague (Austria) 1774-1780
VS-S Prague (Austria) 1765-1773
V over VOC monogram Pulicat (Dutch India)

— W —

W Breslau (Holy Roman Empire, Breslau City) 1624-1635
W Breslau (Prussia) 1743
W Breslau (Silesia) until 1750
W Goerz (Gorizia) 1747
W Lille (France) 1685-1858
W Milan (Italy) 1861. On copper centesimo actually an inverted M.
W Surabaya (Dutch East Indies) 1839-1843
W Vienna (Austria, etc.) 1650-1658, 1781
W Vienna (Austrian Netherlands)
W Vilna (Lithuania) 1601
W James Watt and Co. private Mint in Birmingham (Egypt) 1886-1887, 1891, 1896-1898, 1900, 1905
W James Watt and Co. in Birmingham (several nations)
W Weymouth (England) 1644
W Wschowa (City of Wschowa) 1526-1608
W Wyon private mint, London (British Guiana) 1813
WATT James Watt and Co. private Mint in Birmingham (several nations)
WESTF Enkhuizen in West Friesland (Netherlands, etc.) 1731-1741, 1761-1771, 1791-1796
WESTF Hoorn in West Friesland (Netherlands, etc.) 1720-1731, 1751-1761, 1781-1791
WESTF Medemblijk in West Friesland (Netherlands, etc.) 1741-1751, 1771-1781
WESTFRI Enkhuizen in West Friesland (Batavian Republic) 1799-1806
W/HR Breslau (Silesia) 1626-1627
WI Vienna (Austria, etc.) 1746-1771
W.M. Warsaw (Poland) 1792. Warszawska Mennica.
WS monogram Bristol (England) 1546-1549
WW Wyon private mint, London (Venezuela) 1843. William Wyon, engraver.
W. WYON Wyon private Mint, London (Venezuela) 1843. Name is for William Wyon, engraver; Mint was owned by Peter Wyon.

— X —

X Aix-en-Provence (France) 1548-1578
X Amiens (France) 1578-1772
X Besancon (France) 1739 This is actually two "C's" back to back. See entry under C.
X Villefranche (France) 1539-1548
XX Vilna (Lithuania) 1616. This is actually inverted V superimposed over normal V.

— Y —

Y Bourges (France) 1539-1772
y London (England) 1552
Roman Y London (England) 1549-1550
Y York (England) 1696-1697

— Z —

Z Batavia (Dutch East Indies) 1800-1808
Z Grenoble (France) 1539-1772
Z Saint Pourcain (France) 1529-1531. This privy mark of mintmaster Pierre Monachy was used at the end of legends until the Mint was transferred to Montferrand in January 1531.
Z Surabaya (Dutch East Indies) 1809-1819
Z Zacatecas (Mexico)
Z Zagreb (Hungary) 1849. Count Jelacich Mint.
Z Zaragoza (Spain) 1700-1746
Z Zator (Poland) 1563
Z Zongolica (Mexico Revolutionary) 1812 Coins are inscribed SONGOLICA.
ZACATECAS Zacatecas (Spanish America)
Z.B. Cattaro (Ragusa) 1427-1429, 1453-1456
Z.B. Venice (Venice) circa 1751
Z-B Zalathna Banya (Transylvania)
ZECCA.V Venice (Venetian Republic) 1797
ZEL Middelburg in Zeeland (Batavian Republic) 1799-1806
ZEL Middleburg in Zeeland (Netherlands, etc.) 1725-1799
Zs Zacatecas (Mexico) 1810-1822, 1824-1905
Z*V Venice (Venetian Republic) 1797
Z.V. Venice (Venetia Prov. government) 1848-1849

— No Mark —

(Reported where this is significant to understanding of a series only)
Auschwitz (Galicia-Lodomeria) 1794
Bombay (India)*
Brussels (Italy) 1866
Cagliari (Island of Sardinia) 1812
Ceylon government Mint (Ceylon) 1811-1816. Mintmaster was A. Bertolacci.
Local private mints in Ceylon (Ceylon) 1801-1809. Mints operated by Adriaan Pieter Blume, Jurgen Arnoldus Hikken and Chinna T. C. S. Chitty, respectively. All crude work.
Cordoba (Cordoba province of Argentina) 1845-1854
Denver (USA - Colorado) 1965-1967
Dresden under Prussian occupation (Prussia)
Genoa (Genoa Republic) 1814
Genoa (Ligurian Republic) 1798-1805
Gibbs private Mint in Belleville, New Jersey (Liberia) 1833. One cent token.
Goerz (Gorizia) 1733-1736
Hall (Tyrol) 1739, 1809
Heaton private Mint in Birmingham (Tuscany) 1859
Kou-Pei Mint in Kalgan (Inner Mongolia) 1938
Kremnitz (Hungary Malcontents) 1704-1707
Lisbon (Brazil) 1715-1746, 1752-1760, 1768-1805
Lisbon (Maranhao province) 1749
Lisbon * (Portugal) 1640-present
London (Canada) 1858-1907
London (Portugal) 1830. Copper 5 and 10 reis. These were circulated on Terceira Island in 1831.
Mantua (Mantua in Italy besieged) 1796, 1799 (French siege June-July, 1796; Austro-Russian siege 1799-1801)
Milan (Cisalpine Republic) 1800-1801
Milan (Duchy of Parma) 1830
Milan (San Marino) 1864-1875
Osaka (Russia) 1916. Absence of moneyer letters distinguishes Osaka on 10 and 15 kopecks of 1916 only.
Ottawa * (Canda) 1908-present
Palma Nova (Palma Nova in Italy besieged) 1814
Paris (Italy) 1862-1866
Parma (Duchy of Parma) 1854-1858
Philadelphia (France) 1944. Brass occupation 2 francs only.
Philadelphia * (U.S.A.) 1793-present
Porto (Portugal) 1833-1834
Rio de Janeiro * (Brazil) 1751-1752, 1868-present
Rome (Eritrea) 1891-1896
Rome (Papal States) 1784
San Francisco (USA - Calif.) 1965-1967
Soho Mint in Birmingham (Ceylon) 1802
Surabaya (Netherlands) 1816, 1818, 1821
Tarragona (Spain). During Napoleonic wars.
Tehran * (Iran) 1876-present
Turin (Piedmont Republic) 1799
Turin (Sardinia) 1814-1815
Turin (Savoy) 1799-1800
Venice (Austrian Venetia) 1798-1802
Venice (Venetia Prov. government) 1848
Wyon private Mint, London (Venezuela) 1852

— Special Symbols —

& Aix-en-Provence (France) 1578-1786
+ Nuremberg (Nuremberg) 1655-1716
0 (numeral) London (England) 1600
1 (numeral) London (England) 1601
2 (numeral) London (England) 1602
9 Rennes (France) 1539-1772
9 lying on its back to left of regnal year Surat (Surat) 1748
45 Farrukhabad (Circas) 1802-1845
99 Dinan (France)
99 Nantes (France) 1539-1956
Ꝑ Krakow (Poland) 1588-1595
ǂ Lublin (Poland) 1597

— Symbols —

Acorn York (England) 1526-1530
Three acorns Vilna (Lithuania) 1580
Acorn York (England) 1526-1530
Acqueduct Segovia (Spain) circa 1550-1868
Anchor Nicholas Briot coinage (England) 1638-1639
Anchor Genoa (Sardinia) 1824-1860
Anchor London (England) 1597-1600, 1628-1629, 1638-1639, 1658-1660
Anchor Paris Commune Mint (France) 1871. Used March 18 to May 29, 1871 only. Anchor is privy mark of Zephyrin Camelinat, mintmaster; he fled to England 1871, returning to France 1885.
Angel's head Brussels (Austrian Netherlands) 1607-1693, 1711-1716, 1744-1745, 1758-1794. This mark is referred to as a human head in several publications.
Arrow Mitau (Courland) 1599-1607
Arrow shaped mark Warsaw, Poland, between the world wars.
Ball and 4 lis Sandsfoot Castle (England) 1644. Sometimes called Salisbury Mint. This mark has also been attributed to Weymouth Mint.
3 wavy bars Valladolid (Spain) ?-1588
4 wavy bars Valladolid (Spain) 1588?-1651
Bell London (England) 1643-1645
Bird Sandsfoot Castle (England) 1643-1644. Same remarks as ball and 4 lis mint mark.
Bird, supposed to be a bat Valencia (Spain) 1700-1746
Bird and St. Michel head Brussels * (Belgium, Congo, Rwanda, others) 1963-present
Boar's head Sandsfoot Castle (England) 1643-1644
Open book Aberystwyth (England) 1638-1642
Bow Durham House Mint (England) 1548-1549
Shallow bowl or cup Cuenca (Spain) Ferdinand III (1230-1252) until Charles and Johanna (1516-1555)
Bugle Truro (England)
Bull's head Toro (Portugal)
Caduceus Utrecht * (Netherlands) 1815-present
Calvary cross London (England) 1625-1626
Cask (or tun) London (England) 1592-1595, 1615-1616, 1636-1638
Castle Exeter (England) 1645
Castle London (England) 1569-1571, 1627-1628
Castle Sandsfoot Castle (England) 1643-1644
Castle Tournai (Spanish Netherlands) 1576-1616
Castle Weymouth (England) 1643-1644
Chalice La Coruna (Spain)
Child or star Utrecht (Netherlands East Indies) 1827-1843
Club Annaberg (Saxony) 1533-1539
Cock Batavia (Dutch East Indies) 1745-1807. Originally (1745-1751) this was privy mark of mintmaster Paulus Dorsman, but continued in use until 1807. Appears on gold coins only.
Cock Hoorn in Westfrisia (Netherlands) 1751-1761
Cock Medemblik in Westfrisia (Netherlands) 1741-1751
Conch shell Travancore, India Mint.
Cornucopia Paris * (France, etc.) 1898-present. Used in conjunction with other symbols, as torch, wing or owl.
Cornucopia Vincennes (France)
Cow Pau (France) 1539-1794
Crane Kampen in Overyssel (Netherlands) 1752-1754
Crane Harderwijk in Gelderland (Netherlands) 1752-1757
Crane Vienna (Austria) circa 1637-1657
Crescent Mysore (Mysore) 1806-1812
Crescent Pondichery (Pondichery) 1817-1839?
Cross Namur (Spanish Netherlands) 1579
Cross above crossed keys Riga (Poland) 1588-1591
Cross patee Bristol (England) 1643
Cross patee Oxford (England) 1644
Cross and 4 annulets Sandsfoot Castle (England) 1643-1644
Crown Bombay (Surat) 1825
Crown Combe Martin (England) 1647-1648
Crown Copenhagen (Denmark)1842-1855?
Crown London (England) 1635-1636, 1660-1662
Crown Paris (France) 1422-1436
Diamond shape Bombay (India)*
Diamond shape with small incuse dot in center Hyderabad (India) *
Dog running Riga (Riga) 1609-1620
Dot Bombay (India)
Dot London (Poland) 1925. Silver 2 zlote only.
Dot Perth * (Australia) 1941-present
Three dots Valladolid (Spain)
Eagle's head Turin (Sardinia) 1816-1861
Heraldic eagle Kampen in Overyssel (Netherlands) 1763-1807
Ear of corn Harderwijk in Gelderland (Netherlands) 1782-1806
Eye London (England) 1645
Feline head Weymouth (England) 1643-1644
Fish Banaras (Banaras) 1775-1819
Two fishes and mast Utrecht (France) 1811-1814
Fish Utrecht (France) 1811-1814. See above.
Floriate cross Oxford (England) 1643-1644
Flower Nicholas Briot Private Mint (England) 1631-1632
5-petal flower Chester (England) 1644-1646
Flower Mitau (Courland) 1596-1600
Jasmin flower to right of regnal year Murshidabad (Murshidabad) 1769-1785
Foot Marseilles (France) 1539-1542
Fox Harderwijk in Gelderland (Netherlands) 1731-1732
Grapes in bunch Weymouth or Sandsfoot Castle (England) 1643-1644
Hammer Florence (Etruria) 1803-1807. Alone on gold coins only; also occurs with other symbols.
Crossed hammers Kongsberg * (Norway, Denmark)
Crossed hammers Kuttenberg (Holy Roman Empire) 1633-1635
Hand Antwerp (Austrian Netherlands) 1608-1620, 1679-1683, 1707-1729, 1744-1758
Hand Antwerp (Spanish Netherlands) 1543-1598
Hand with tiny cross Brussels (Austrian Netherlands) 1712-1715
Hand London (England) 1590-1592
Hand and Tower Tournai (Austrian Netherlands) 1645-1665
Harp London (England) 1632-1633
Heart Copenhagen * (Denmark, Iceland, Greenland)
Heart flying a pennant Elbing (Elbing) 1628
Heart pierced by arrow Elbing (Elbing) 1628
Heart London (England) 1629-1630
Helmet Sandsfoot Castle (England) 1643-1644
Helmet Weymouth (England) 1643-1644
Herring-buss Enkhuizen in Westfrisia (Netherlands) 1761-1771
Herring-buss Medemblik in Westfrisia (Netherlands) 1771-1781
Hill Harderwijk in Gelderland (Netherlands) 1732-1748. On copper doits.
Horse with feet on hill Harderwijk in Gelderland (Netherlands) 1732-1748. On silver ducatoons.

Paschal lamb Amiens (France) 1423-1455
Lamb's head with St. Michel head Brussels (Belgium) 1960-1963
Lamp and apple Milan (Duchy of Parma) 1815-1832
Leaf on stem Vilna (Poland) 1584-1589
Leopard Rouen (France) 1420-1449
Three leaves on stems Vilna (Poland) 1580-1595
Lily Bruges (Austrian Netherlands) 1643-1700, 1707-1709
Lily Bruges (Spanish Netherlands) 1545-1593
Lily Joachimsthal (County of Schlick) 1526. This famous symbol was the privy mark of Caspar von Mergenthal, the mintmaster.
Double lily St. Polten (Austria, etc.) 1625
Line-across-hexagon Sherritt private Mint, Fort Saskatchewan, Canada * (Syria) 1968-present
Liocorno Florence (Etruria) 1801. Alone on gold only.
Lion rampant Bruges (Austrian Netherlands) 1744-1754
Lion London (England) 1566-1567
Lion right Namur (Austrian Netherlands) 1707-1715
Lion rampant Sandsfoot (England) 1643-1644
Lion rampant Weymouth (England) 1643-1644 Two lions Weymouth (England) 1643-1644
Lion York (England) 1642-1644
Lis Canterbury and Durham (England) 1509-1526
Lis London (England) 1526-1551, 1558-1560, 1567-1570, 1604-1605, 1623-1624
Lis Oxford (England) 1642-1646
Lis Sandsfoot Castle (England) 1643-1644
Lis Weymouth (England) 1643-1644
Lotus Madras (Arcot) 1759-1835
Lozenge Oxford (England) 1644
Mercury staff Utrecht (Netherlands)
Negroid head London (England) 1626-1627
Orb Altona (Danish West Indies) 1859
Orb and star Altona (Danish West Indies) 1860
Orb Altona (Denmark)
Orb Nuremberg private counter Mints (jetons of 16-18 century)
Owl Athens (Greece) 1833, 1842-1844
Pear-like object Sandsfoot Castle (England) circa 1643. Also attributed to Salisbury and Weymouth.
Pear Worcester (England) 1644-1646
Three pears Worcester (England) 1644-1646
Pearl (or dot) King's Norton (Israel)
Pellets Bristol (England) 1643-1645
Pellets Oxford (England) 1642-1646
Pellets Shrewsbury (England) 1642
Crossed pennants over orb Brandenburg (Prussia) 1586
Crossed pennants Danzig (Danzig) 1538
Crossed pennants Krakow (Poland) 1585-1595
Piratini arms in oval Piratini Republic Mint in Rio Grande do Sul (Brazil) 1833-1845
Plume (small, broad) Bristol (England) 1643-1645
Plume Chester (England) circa 1645?
Plume London (England) 1630-1631
Plume Lundy (England) 1645-1646
Plume, bands at bottom Oxford (England) 1642-1646
Plume Shrewsbury (England) 1642
Pomegranate Granada (Spain)
Portcullis London (England) 1566, 1633-1634
Rat Arras (Spanish Netherlands) 1582-1591
Ring (or beaded circle) Marienburg (Poland) 1592-1601. Shown with triangle '1592-1593.
Rooster Vienna (Austria) circa 1608-1619
Rose Calcutta (Arcot) 1759-1835
Rose Canterbury (England) 1509-1526, 1549
Rose Exeter (England) 1643-1645
Rose London (England) 1526-1544, 1549-1551, 1565, 1604-1605, 1620-1621, 1631-1632
Rose Truro (England) 1642-1643
Rosette Batavia (Dutch East Indies) 1745-1751. Silver only.
Rosette Dordrecht in Holland (Netherlands) 1607-1806
Rosette Enkuizen in Westfrisia (Netherlands) 1791-1796
Rosette Hoorn in Westfrisia (Netherlands) 1781-1791
Rosette Oxford (England) 1643-1645
Rosette Sandsfoot Castle (England) 1643-1644
Rosette Weymouth (England) 1643-1644
St. Erik head Stockholm, Sweden Mint.
St. Michel head Brussels * (Belgium) 1960-present
St. Michel head Brussels * (Congo, Rwanda, others) 1964-present
Scallop shell Corunna (Spain)
Scepter London (England) 1646-1648
Scimitar Baroda, India Mint.
Scissors, points down Poona (Poona, Peshwa coinage)
Scroll Sandfoot Castle (England)
Sheaf Chester (England) 1644-1646
Three sheaves Chester (England)
Shell Chambery (Savoy) 1423-1434
Shield of Majorca Palma (Majorca, Balearic Islands) 1678-1707, 1808, 1821, 1823
Shield of Navarre Pamplona (Spain) 1788-1855 (occasionally with letter P)
Shield of Tarragona Tarragona (Tarragona besieged) 1809
Shield of Utrecht Utrecht in Utrecht (Netherlands) 1738-1797
Two stars (on coin edge) Brussels (Russia) 1897-1899
Star Enkuizen in Holland (Netherlands) 1796-1803
Star Hoorn in Holland (Netherlands) 1803-1809
Star London (England) 1611-1612, 1640-1641
Star Maastricht (Austrian Netherlands) 1794
Star Madrid (France) 1916. On bronze 10 centimes only: indicates planchets amde at Madrid, with striking at Paris.
Star Munich (Austria) 1705-1714
Star (on coin edge) Paris (Russia) 1896-1899
Star Weymouth (England)
3-pointed star Jubia (Spain) 1866-1868
4-pointed star Segovia (Spain)
5-ponted star Hyderabad * (India) 1963-present
5-pointed star Lucca (Duchy of Lucca) 1826-1841
5-pointed star Maastricht (Austrian Netherlands) 1604-1619
5-pointed star Maastricht (Spanish Netherlands) 1549-1597
5-pointed star Manila (Spanish Philippines) 1881-1897
5-pointed star Nevers (France) 1422-1435
5-pointed star Oxford (England) 1644
6-pointed star Batavia (Dutch East Indies) 1744-1745
6-pointed star Le Puy (France) 1420-1423, 1429
6-pointed star Madrid * (Spain) 1850-present
6-pointed star Jerusalem, Israel Mint.
7-pointed star Seville (Spain) 1850-1863
8-pointed star Barcelona (Spain) 1850-1868
5-rayed star Batavia (Dutch East Indies) 1840-1843
5-rayed star Surabaya (Dutch East Indies) 1840-1843
Sun London (England) 1645-1646, 1649-1657
Sunface Indore (Indore) 1773-1902
Sword Amsterdam (Netherlands) 1846-1874
Thistles and lion Scottish Mint (England) 1637-1642
Tower London (England) 1612-1613
Tower Middelburg in Zeeland (Netherlands) 1601-1799
Tower Mons (Austrian Netherlands)
Tower Mons (Spanish Netherlands) 1581-1587
Tower Tours (France) 1422-1540
Tree Herzogenbusch (Austrian Netherlands) 1602-1616
Tree Herzogenbusch (Spanish Netherlands) 1581-1597
Tree Vienna (Austria) circa 1608-1619
Tree trunk Harderwijk in Gelderland (Netherlands) 1758-1776
Trefoil London (England) 1613, 1624
Triangle London (England) 1639-1640
Triangle in circle London (England) 1641-1643
Triangle Moscow (Russia)
Triangle Neuburg am Inn (Austria) ?-1705
Triangle within triangle Thorn (Thorn) 1659
Trident Kutch, India Mint
Trident to left of regnal year Masulipatam (Masulipatam) 1751-1754
Trident Paris Commune Mint (France) 1871. On silver five francs only.
Trisul Shahpur (Shahpur)
Turnip Enkhuizen in Westfrisia (Netherlands) 1731-1741
Turnip Hoorn in Westfrisia (Netherlands) 1720-1731
Wings Danzig (Danzig) 1612-1613
Zigzag line Poissy (France, other nations) 1922-1926

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Indian State Mint Marks

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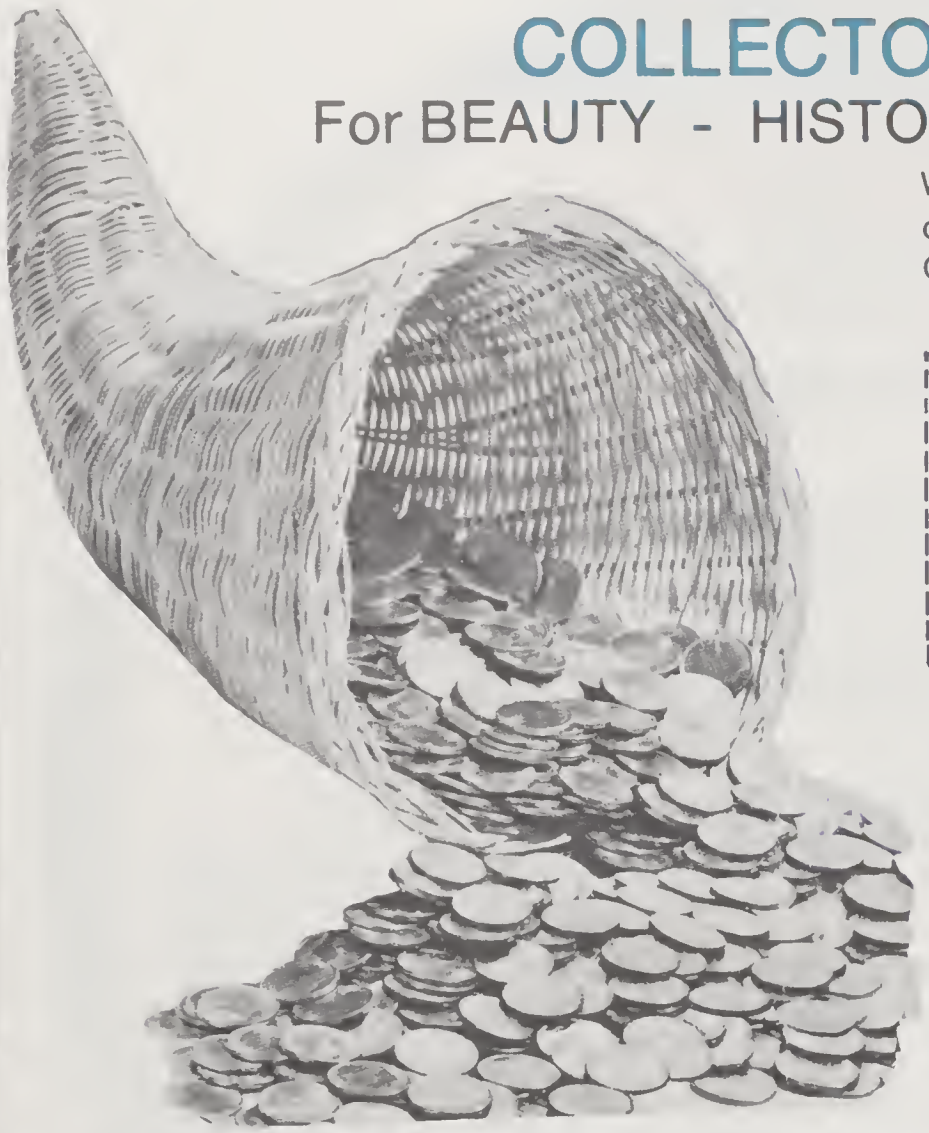

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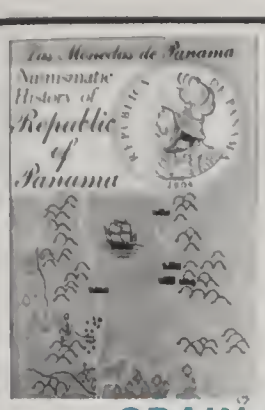

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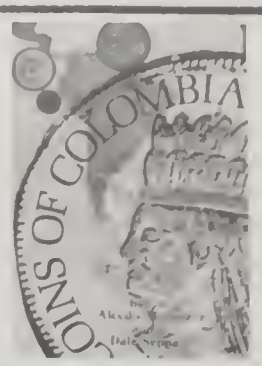

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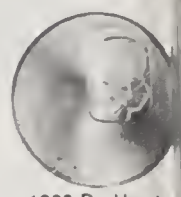
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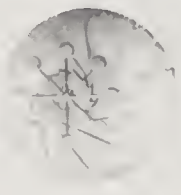
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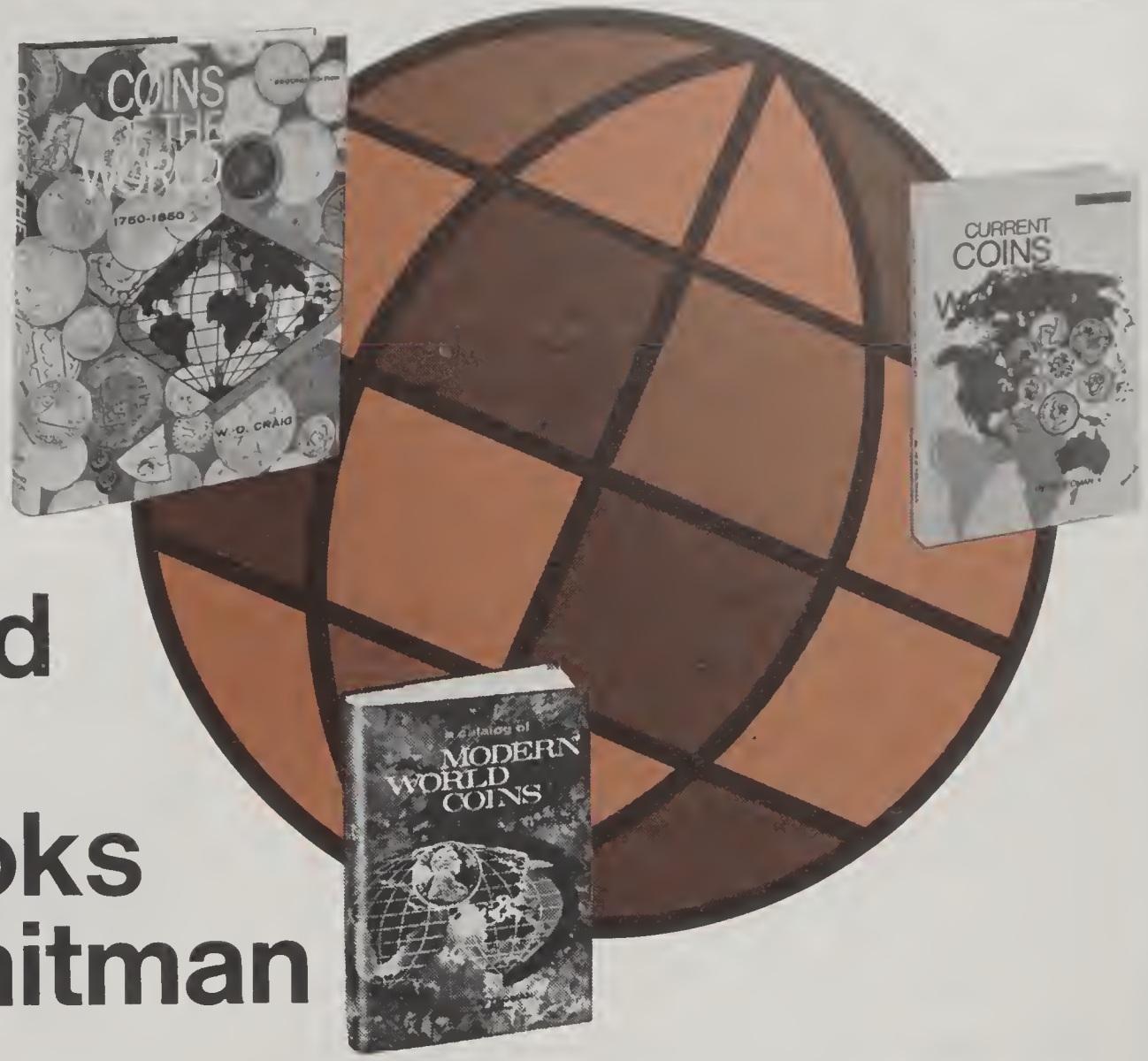

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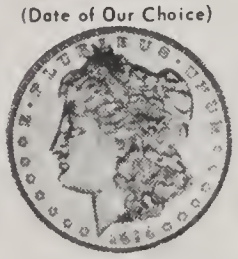

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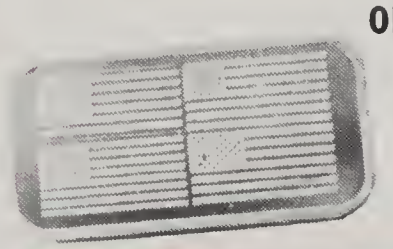

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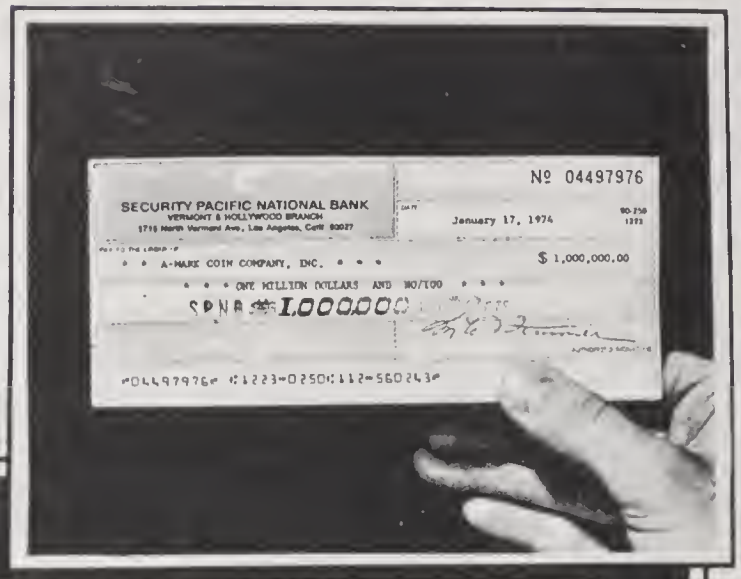

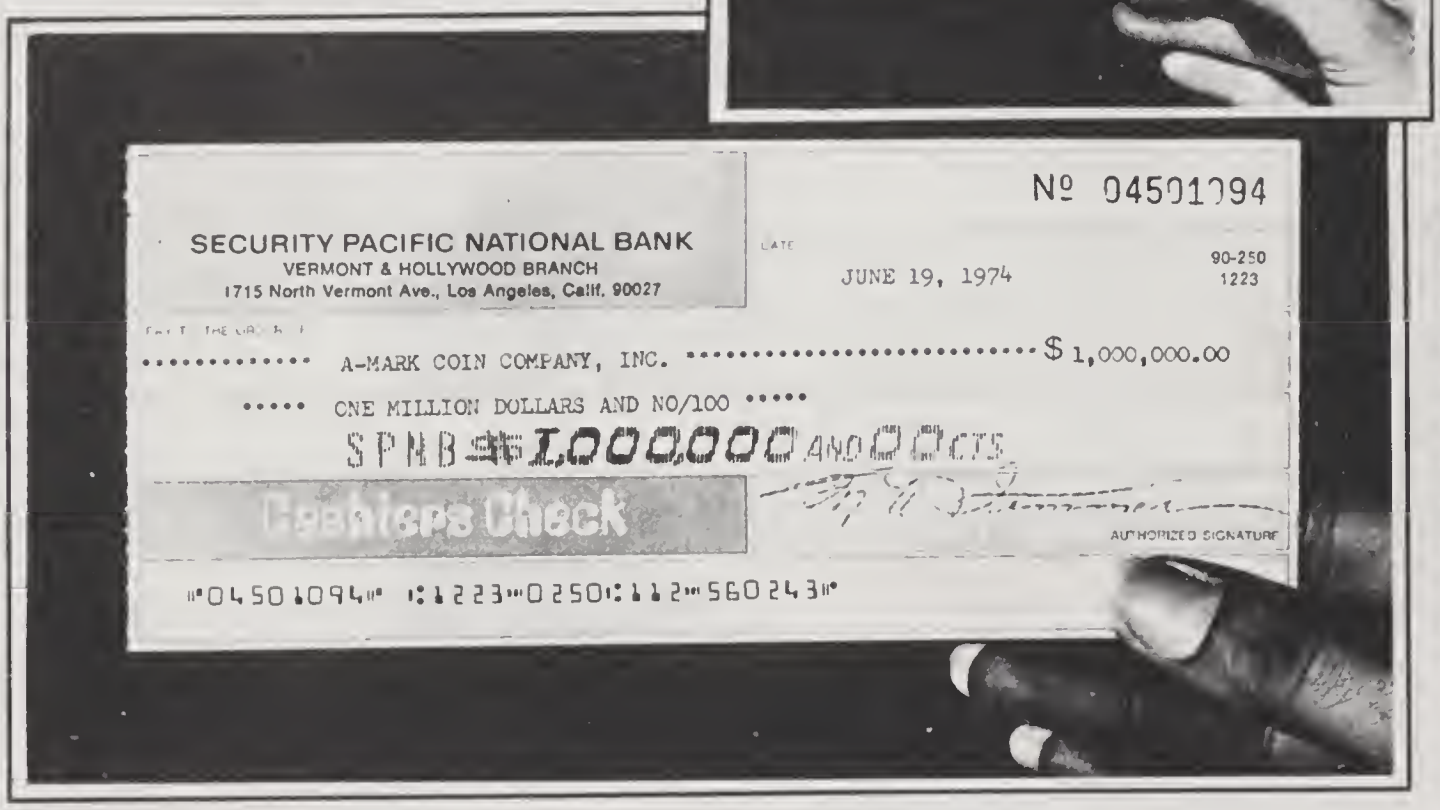

We are buyers of all types of numismatic material. Some of the rarities we have recently purchased are:

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- 1827 Quarter Restrike Proof
- 1838-O Half-proof
- 1846 Proof Set Complete
- 1884 Trade Dollar Gem Proof
- 1885 Trade Dollar Gem Proof
- 1848 Proof Set Complete
- 1825/21 $5 Gold Gem Proof
- 1832 $5 Gold Gem BU
- 1805 $2½ Gold Choice BU
- 1848 Col $2½ Gold Proof
- 1854 $2½ Gold Proof
- 1879 $4 Flowing Hoir Stella
- 1880 $4 Flowing Hoir Stella
- 1876 $3 Gold Proof
- 1907 Ex High Relief $20 Stg
- 1858 $10 Gold
- 1875 $10 Gold
- 1826 $5 Gold Choice BU
- 1830 $5 Gold Choice BU
- 1808 $2½ Gold Choice BU
- Charles II 1662 Esc#71 Crown, Gold, 3 known
- George V 1910 Crown Gold
- Three complete sets U.S. $1, $2½, $5 Charlotte Gold
- 1860 $1 Gold D
- 1861 $1 Gold D
- 1883 $20 Lib Proof
- Complete set $10 Libs "O" Mint
- Colombia 1859 20 Peso Gold Bogota Mint

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THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER OF THE ENTIRE NUMISMATIC FIELD

Volume 15, Issue 766

Entire Contents Copyright 1974 By Amos Press Inc., Sidney, Ohio 45365

December 18, 1974

Single Copy U.S. 40¢

Treasury plans Jan. 6 auction from gold stock

Treasury Secretary William Simon's Dec 3 dramatic and unexpected announcement of government plans to sell two million ounces of U.S gold on Jan. 6, less than a week after the end of the ban on private citizens' holding and trading gold bullion, caused the price of the precious metal to tumble briefly on world markets

When the news broke in London, England, just over a half hour before the end of the day's trading, "people ran to the panic stations" as one dealer put it, causing a sharp initial fall from $183 an ounce to $177 in the short time left in that day's trading.

gold, on the order of $1 billion worth.

"While it is not possible to predict with any confidence how much additional demand will come forward in 1975 for investment purposes, it is clear that such additional demand would have to be met from additional imports if there were no sales from Treasury stocks," Simon told the congressmen

"This additional import demand would tend to lower the value of the U.S. dollar relative to other currencies and would thus tend to increase the dollar prices of the goods we import and of the types of production we export. In other words," Simon continued, "there

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2. EXPERT CATALOGING
   Our catalogs are the envy of our profession. They have literally won awards, both for the professional manner in which they are written and for the graphic reproduction of almost 100% of the coins to be sold. They are printed on the best of papers. No expense is spared in catalog production. As a result, mail bidders can bid with confidence and assurity, based solely on our descriptions and photos. We will be glad to send prospective sellers samples of past catalogs. *These deluxe catalogs mean more dollars for you when you sell or consign your coins to SUPERIOR.*

3. LARGE AD BUDGETS
   We have found that it pays to advertise. Months before an impending auction our full-page ad campaign is launched. Numismatic publications, financial publications, and all past buyers are alerted to the fact that SUPERIOR is conducting another auction. Mailing lists of Doctors, business and professional men, collectors and investors are purchased to augment over 10,000 proven names already on our books from past auctions. *Our large ad budget means more dollars for you when you sell or consign your coins to SUPERIOR.*

4. WELL-ATTENDED AUCTIONS
   We treat our public (both buyers and sellers) like royalty. Buyers come from every state in the union and many foreign countries. If necessary, we make hotel arrangements for them. We pleasantly, and patiently allow them to view every lot that interests them. Our auctions are a looked-forward to occasion for old friends to meet and new acquaintences to be made. There is hardly ever an empty chair at a SUPERIOR auction. And they have all come for one express purpose ... to bid "top dollar" for your coins. *Our well-attended auctions mean more dollars for you when you sell or consign your coins to SUPERIOR.*

5. WE ARE PROFESSIONALS
   You will immediately be instilled with a feeling of confidence and well-being when you sell or consign to SUPERIOR. We are professionals, and we know the coin business. Since rare coins are only available from collectors, and since it's a sellers market, SUPERIOR has to make you a "better offer". The last thing we want is for you to sell to a competitor. We won't let this happen. *The same professionalism enters the picture when it's time to sell, this means more dollars for you when you sell or consign your coins to SUPERIOR.*

6. PURCHASING POWER
   When we purchase your collection you will receive *immediate payment.* If you elect to consign your coins you can receive an *immediate liberal advance.* Whatever your preference you will be doing business with knowledgeable people. We need your coins ... and we'll pay "top prices" for them.

   When you consign your coins for auction you will receive a contract that fully protects you. Your coins will be placed in maximum security vaults and fully insured. You will receive an inventory list of each and every one of your coins. Our auction will be conducted in our spacious, comfortable 250 seat auditorium, right on our premises. A professional auctioneer will auction your coins. At SUPERIOR, under one roof, everything and everybody will be working for you. The higher prices realized at SUPERIOR may put your name in the "Red Book". No collection, be it king's or common man's is beyond our purchasing power ... and we use our own capital not borrowed money. *This purchasing power means more dollars for you when you sell or consign your coins to SUPERIOR.*

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The individuals above all elected to dispose of their collections through SUPERIOR. Obviously, after years of collecting, these knowledgeable, important and famous people, who could have sold or consigned their coins to any major dealer chose SUPERIOR. Why? Simple! Just read items 1 through 6 one more time. They add up to MORE DOLLARS FOR YOU WHEN YOU SELL TO SUPERIOR.

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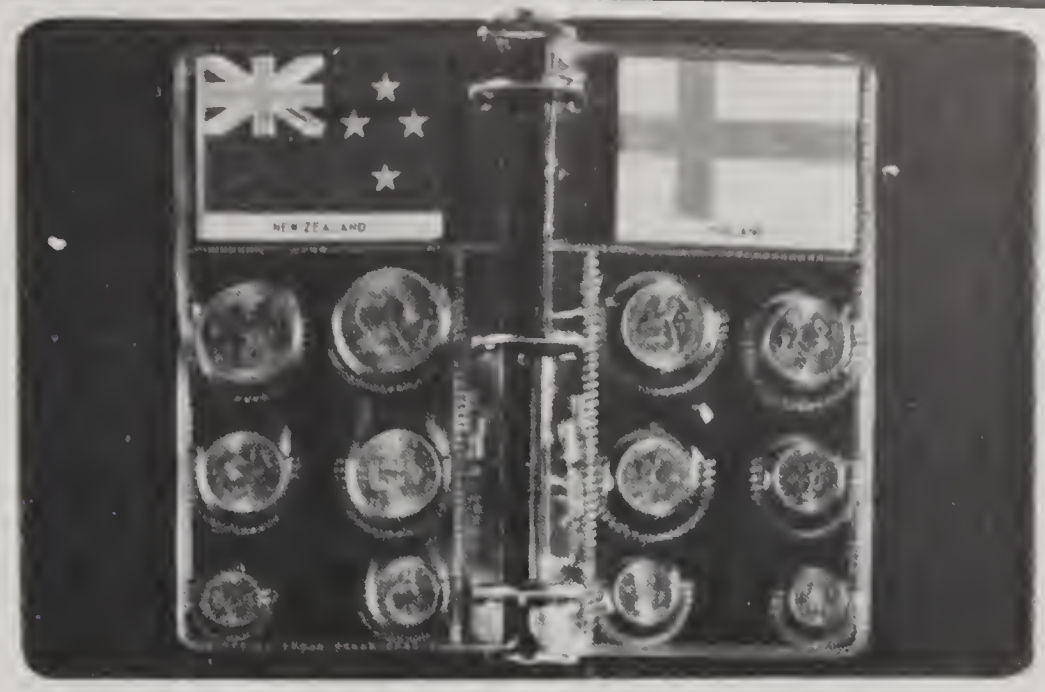

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Some sets are in limited supply. Please order early to avoid disappointment.

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Bolivia	4	1.50	India	6	2.00	Poland	7	2.75
Brazil	4	3.00	Indonesia	3	3.00	Portugal	6	3.50
Bulgaria	8	2.95	Iraq	3	2.25	Rwanda	3	3.00
Burundi	3	3.00	Japan	4	2.00	Singapore	5	3.50
Burma	6	2.95	Jersey	2	1.25	Surinam	4	2.25
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